

June 2019 Vol. 44 No. 6  
[www.mrs.org/bulletin](http://www.mrs.org/bulletin)

# MRS Bulletin

**MRS** MATERIALS RESEARCH SOCIETY®  
Advancing materials. Improving the quality of life.

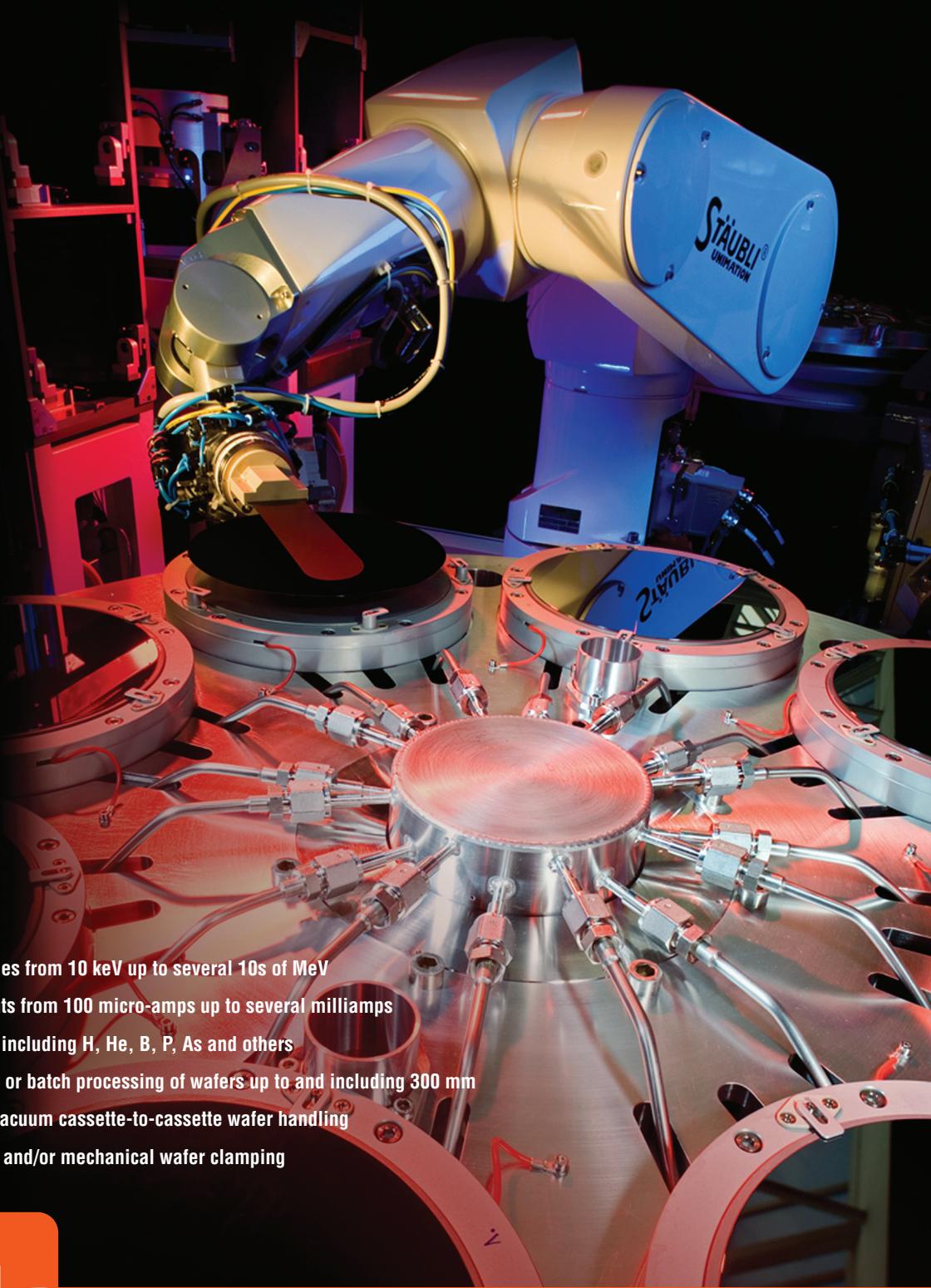
## Advances in *in situ* nanomechanical testing

### ALSO IN THIS ISSUE

Clinical significance of  
3D printed biomaterials  
and biomedical devices

CAMBRIDGE  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

# CUSTOMIZED PRODUCTION ION IMPLANTERS



- Beam energies from 10 keV up to several 10s of MeV
- Beam currents from 100 micro-amps up to several millamps
- Ion species, including H, He, B, P, As and others
- Single wafer or batch processing of wafers up to and including 300 mm
- In-air or in-vacuum cassette-to-cassette wafer handling
- Electrostatic and/or mechanical wafer clamping



## High Voltage Engineering

High Voltage Engineering Europa B.V.  
P.O. Box 99, 3800 AB Amersfoort, The Netherlands  
Tel: 31 33 4619741 • [info@highvolteng.com](mailto:info@highvolteng.com)  
[www.highvolteng.com](http://www.highvolteng.com)

**NEW**  
AWARDS UP TO  
**\$500K**



# INNOVATE TRANSFORM OUR FUTURE

## R&D FUNDING PROGRAM

The National Reconnaissance Office Director's Innovation Initiative (DII) Program funds cutting-edge scientific research in a high-risk, high-payoff environment to discover innovative concepts and creative ideas that transform overhead intelligence capabilities and systems for future national security intelligence needs. The program seeks the brightest minds and breakthrough technologies from industry, academia, national laboratories, and U.S. government agencies.

Visit the website for Broad Agency Announcement and Government Sources Sought Announcement requirements.

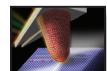
**703.808.2769**



[www.nro.gov/About-the-NRO/Business-Opportunities](http://www.nro.gov/About-the-NRO/Business-Opportunities)

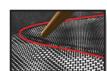
# CONTENTS

## ADVANCES IN *IN SITU* NANOMECHANICAL TESTING



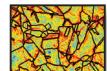
### 438 Advances in *in situ* nanomechanical testing

Andrew M. Minor and Gerhard Dehm, Guest Editors



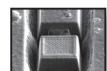
### 443 Insights into fundamental deformation processes from advanced *in situ* transmission electron microscopy

Erdmann Speicker, Sang Ho Oh, Zhi-Wei Shan, Yuichi Ikuhara, and Scott X. Mao



### 450 New techniques for imaging and identifying defects in electron microscopy

Daniel S. Gianola, T. Ben Britton, and Stefan Zaeferer



### 459 Measurement of local strain

Christoph Gammer, Marie-Ingrid Richard, and Chris Eberl



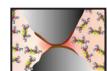
### 465 Impact of *in situ* nanomechanics on physical metallurgy

J. Kacher, C. Kirchlechner, J. Michler, E. Polatidis, R. Schwaiger, H. Van Swygenhoven, M. Taheri, and M. Legros



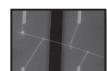
### 471 *In situ* small-scale mechanical testing under extreme environments

Afrooz Barnoush, Peter Hosemann, Jon Molina-Aldareguia, and Jeffrey M. Wheeler



### 478 Insights into tribology from *in situ* nanoscale experiments

Tevis D.B. Jacobs, Christian Greiner, Kathryn J. Wahl, and Robert W. Carpick



### 487 Advanced microelectromechanical systems-based nanomechanical testing: Beyond stress and strain measurements

Sanjit Bhownick, Horacio Espinosa, Katherine Jungjohann, Thomas Pardo, and Olivier Pierron

## TECHNICAL FEATURE



### 494 Clinical significance of three-dimensional printed biomaterials and biomedical devices

2017 MRS Fall Meeting

MRS-Kavli Future of Materials Workshop on 3D Printing of Biomedical Materials and Devices  
Susmita Bose, Kellen D. Traxel, Ashley A. Vu, and Amit Bandyopadhyay

## Energy Quarterly



### 433 Editorial

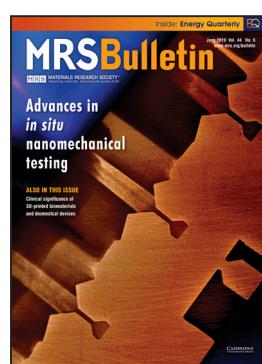
Reconstituting and protecting our oceans  
Subhash L. Shinde

### 434 Energy Sector Analysis

Research in Earth's frozen wastelands  
Eva Karatairi  
FEATURE EDITOR: Sabrina Sartori

### 436 Energy Sector Analysis

Waste-plastic processing provides global challenges and opportunities  
Thomas Degnan  
FEATURE EDITOR: Subhash L. Shinde



## ON THE COVER

**Advances in *In Situ* Nanomechanical Testing.** *In situ* nanomechanical testing can provide critical insights into the fundamental processes that lead to deformation phenomena in materials. Simultaneous observations of deformation phenomena and measurements of mechanical response *in situ* allow for nanomechanical testing information to be connected to models to elucidate the subtlety and complexity of how materials respond to stress and strain. The image on the cover shows a low magnification transmission electron microscope image of focused ion beam-milled copper nano-tensile samples. A diamond gripper was also milled with the focused ion beam to perform uniaxial tensile tests of the electron-transparent samples. Image courtesy of D. Kiener and A.M. Minor. See the technical theme that begins on p. 438.



COMING IN JULY  
The Machine Learning Revolution  
in Materials Research

## DEPARTMENTS



## OPINION

## 421 Material Matters

From lab to market: Strategies to nanotechnology commercialization in Africa  
Maluta Steven Mufamadi



## NEWS &amp; ANALYSIS

## 423 Materials News

- Research Highlights: Perovskites  
Prachi Patel
- FEATURE EDITOR: Pabitra K. Nayak
- Ceramic nanoneedle arrays increase sunlight absorptance in concentrated solar power plants  
Hortense Le Ferrand
- Illuminated graphene oxide membranes pump ions against concentration gradient  
Tianyu Liu

## 427 MRS Journal Highlights

## 428 Science Policy

- UK and European materials researchers concerned about Brexit  
Michael Kenward
- US and Israel issue call for proposals for energy center
- South Africa and China begin student exchange program



## SOCIETY NEWS

## 458 ISMES VIII to be held July 21–27 at Caltech

## 505 2019 MRS Spring Meeting offers something for everyone

## 509 Profiles

**George Crabtree:**  
Physicist and proponent of sustainable energy  
Humaira Taz



## FEATURES

## 430 Beyond the Lab

Minerals with a mission: Carol Jantzen establishes Fredericks Mineral Gallery for STEM education  
Gail A. Oare

## 510 Book Reviews

- **Fifty Materials That Make the World**  
Ian Baker  
Reviewed by Vlad Paserin
- **Materials Engineering: Bonding, Structure, and Structure-Property Relationships**  
Susan Trolier-McKinstry and Robert E. Newnham  
Reviewed by Roberto Ribeiro de Avillez
- **ZnO Thin-Film Transistors for Cost-Efficient Flexible Electronics**  
Fábio Fedrizzi Vidor, Gilson Inácio Wirth, and Ulrich Hilleringmann  
Reviewed by Jianguo Lu

## 512 Image Gallery

Look Again

## ADVERTISERS IN THIS ISSUE

## Page No.

American Elements .....	Outside back cover
High Voltage Engineering .....	Inside front cover
Janis Research Company, LLC .....	449
National Reconnaissance Office.....	417
Rigaku Corporation.....	442



[www.mrs.org/bulletin](http://www.mrs.org/bulletin)

[www.mrs.org/energy-quarterly](http://www.mrs.org/energy-quarterly)

[www.mrs.org/mymrs](http://www.mrs.org/mymrs)

<http://journals.cambridge.org>

[mrsbulletin-rss](#)

[@mrsbulletin](#)

## About the Materials Research Society

The Materials Research Society (MRS), a not-for-profit scientific association founded in 1973 and headquartered in Warrendale, Pennsylvania, USA, promotes interdisciplinary materials research. Today, MRS is a growing, vibrant, member-driven organization of over 16,000 materials researchers spanning over 80 countries, from academia, industry, and government, and a recognized leader in the advancement of interdisciplinary materials research.

The Society's interdisciplinary approach differs from that of single-discipline professional societies because it promotes information exchange across many scientific and technical fields touching materials development. MRS conducts three major international annual meetings and also sponsors numerous single-topic scientific meetings. The Society recognizes professional and technical excellence and fosters technical interaction through University Chapters. In the international arena, MRS implements bilateral projects with partner organizations to benefit the worldwide materials community. The Materials Research Society Foundation helps the Society advance its mission by supporting various projects and initiatives.

### 2019 MRS BOARD OF DIRECTORS

**President** Michael R. Fitzsimmons, Oak Ridge National Laboratory and The University of Tennessee, USA  
**Immediate Past President** Sean J. Hearne, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, USA  
**Vice President and President-Elect** Matt Copel, IBM Research Division, USA  
**Secretary** Eric A. Stach, University of Pennsylvania, USA  
**Treasurer** David J. Parrillo, DowDuPont Industrial Intermediates and Infrastructure, USA  
**Executive Director** Todd M. Osman, Materials Research Society, USA

Griselda Bonilla, IBM T.J. Watson Research Center, USA  
 Li-Chyong Chen, National Taiwan University, Taiwan  
 Dawnieelle Farrar-Gaines, Johns Hopkins University, USA  
 Claudia Gutiérrez-Wing, Instituto Nacional de Investigaciones Nucleares, Mexico  
 Sarah Heilhorn, Stanford University, USA  
 Frances A. Houle, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, USA  
 Mônica Jung de Andrade, The University of Texas at Dallas, USA  
 Sergei V. Kalinin, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, USA  
 Kisuk Kang, Seoul National University, Republic of Korea  
 Lincoln J. Lauhon, Northwestern University, USA  
 Paul C. McIntyre, Stanford University, USA  
 Christopher A. Schuh, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, USA  
 Rachel A. Segalman, University of California, Santa Barbara, USA  
 Molly M. Stevens, Imperial College London, UK  
 Yusheng Zhao, Southern University of Science and Technology, China  
 Ehrenfried Zschech, Fraunhofer Institute for Ceramic Technologies and Systems, Germany

### MRS OPERATING COMMITTEE CHAIRS

**Academic Affairs** Sanjay Mathur, University of Cologne, Germany  
**Awards (Co-chairs)** Suveen N. Mathaudhu, University of California, Riverside, USA  
 Judith L. MacManus-Driscoll, University of Cambridge, UK  
**Government Affairs** David P. Norton, University of Florida, USA  
**Meetings** Terry Aselage, Sandia National Laboratories, USA  
**Member Engagement** Sossina M. Haile, Northwestern University, USA  
**Public Outreach** Elizabeth Kupp, The Pennsylvania State University, USA  
**Publications** Shefford P. Baker, Cornell University, USA

### MRS HEADQUARTERS

Todd M. Osman, Executive Director  
 J. Ardie Dillen, Director of Finance and Administration  
 Damon Dozier, Director of Government Affairs  
 Patricia Hastings, Director of Meetings Activities  
 Eileen M. Kiley, Director of Communications

### Editor

Gopal R. Rao, rao@mrs.org

### Managing Editor

Lori A. Wilson, lwilson@mrs.org

### News Editor

Judy Meiksin, meiksin@mrs.org

### Technical Editor

Lisa C. Oldham, oldham@mrs.org

### Editorial Assistants

Shayla N. Poling, poling@mrs.org,  
 Mary Wilmot

### Associate Technical Editor

Tim Palucka

### Production/Design

Stephanie Gabborin, Heather Shick,  
 Felicia Turano, and TNQ

### Production Editor

Michael Dellert

### Principal Development Editor

Elizabeth L. Fleischer

### Director of Communications

Eileen M. Kiley

### Guest Editors

Andrew M. Minor and Gerhard Dehm

### Special Consultant

Angelika Veziridis

### Energy Quarterly

Shirley Meng (Chair), Andrea Ambrosini,  
 Kristen Brown, David Cahen,  
 Russell R. Chianelli, George Crabtree,  
 Elizabeth A. Kocs, Sabrina Sartori,  
 Subhash L. Shinde, Anke Weidenkaff,  
 M. Stanley Whittingham,  
 and Steve M. Yalisove

### Advertising/Sponsorship

Mary E. Kaufold, kaufold@mrs.org  
 Donna L. Watterson, watterson@mrs.org

### Member Subscriptions

Michelle Judt, judt@mrs.org

### Non-Member Subscriptions

subscriptions\_newyork@cambridge.org

### EDITORIAL BOARD

Amit Misra (Chair), University of Michigan, USA  
 Ilke Arslan, Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, USA  
 V.S. Arunachalam, Center for Study of Science, Technology & Policy, India  
 N. (Balu) Balasubramanian, Bangalore, India (retired)  
 Christopher J. Bettinger, Carnegie Mellon University, USA  
 Tommie Kelley, 3M, USA  
 Igor Lubomirsky, Weizmann Institute, Israel  
 Fiona C. Meldrum, University of Leeds, UK  
 Steven C. Moss, The Aerospace Corporation, USA (retired)  
 Julie A. Nucci, Cornell University, USA  
 Linda J. Olafsen, Baylor University, USA  
 Boaz Pokroy, Technion-Israel Institute of Technology, Israel  
 Zhiwei Shan, Xi'an Jiaotong University and Hysitron, China  
 Subhash L. Shinde, University of Notre Dame, USA  
 James W. Stasiak, HP Inc., USA  
 Carol Trager-Cowan, University of Strathclyde, UK  
 Eric Werwa, Washington, DC, USA  
 M. Stanley Whittingham, Binghamton University, The State University of New York, USA  
 Steve M. Yalisove, University of Michigan, USA

### VOLUME ORGANIZERS

**2019** Craig B. Arnold, Princeton University, USA  
 Claus Daniel, Oak Ridge National Laboratory and The University of Tennessee, Knoxville, USA  
 Seung Min Han, Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology, Republic of Korea  
 Gabriel Montaño, Los Alamos National Laboratory/Northern Arizona University, USA  
  
**2020** Hongyou Fan, Sandia National Laboratories, USA  
 Oleg Gang, Columbia University and Brookhaven National Laboratory, USA  
 Seokwoo Jeon, Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology, Republic of Korea  
 Tae-Woo Lee, Seoul National University, Republic of Korea  
  
**2021** Babu Chalamala, Sandia National Laboratories, USA  
 Paul Evans, University of Wisconsin-Madison, USA  
 Takao Someya, The University of Tokyo, Japan  
 Haiyan Wang, Purdue University, USA

*MRS Bulletin* (ISSN: 0883-7694, print; ISSN 1938-1425, online) is published monthly by the Materials Research Society, 506 Keystone Drive, Warrendale, PA 15086-7573. © 2019 Materials Research Society. Permission required to reproduce content. Periodical postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to *MRS Bulletin* in care of the Journals Department, Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, NY 10994-2113, USA. Printed in the U.S.A.

Membership in MRS is \$130 annually for regular members, \$32 for students, and includes an electronic subscription to *MRS Bulletin*. Print subscriptions are available to MRS members for an additional \$25. Individual member subscriptions are for personal use only. Non-member subscription rates are \$588 (USD) for one calendar year (12 issues). Requests from subscribers for missing journal issues will be honored without charge only if received within six months of the issue's actual date of publication.

*MRS Bulletin* is included in Current Contents/Engineering, Computing, and Technology; Current Contents/Physical, Chemical, and Earth Sciences, the SciSearch® online database, Research Alert®, Science Citation Index®, and the Materials Science Citation Index™. Back volumes of *MRS Bulletin* are available on microfiche through University Microfilms Inc., 300 North Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, MI 48106, USA.

Authors of each technical article appearing in *MRS Bulletin* are solely responsible for all content in their article(s), including accuracy of the facts, statements, and citing resources. Facts and opinions are solely the personal statements of the respective authors and do not necessarily represent the views of the editors, the Materials Research Society, or Cambridge University Press.

Send Letters to the Editor to [Bulletin@mrs.org](mailto:Bulletin@mrs.org). Include your name, affiliation, and full contact information.