

Index

Important note: all references to figures and tables are in italics

Institutions, Conferences and Regulations

- 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development, see *Sustainable Development Goals*
- Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) – Ch 5, 8.
P. 49, 52, 57, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 69, 76, 84, 108, 109, 110, 113, 140–151, 144, 220–221, 223–224, 240–242
- capacity-building. P. 141
- Energy Working Group. P. 52, 57, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 69, 76, 84, 108, 109, 110, 113, 136, 140, 146, 148
- fossil fuel subsidy reform commitment. P. 134–138, 140–141, 143, 136, 144, 147
- Leaders' Declaration. P. 135
- membership. P. 140, 144–145
- voluntary peer reviews. P. 140–141, 145–150, 220–221, 223–224
- Chinese Taipei. P. 140
- New Zealand. P. 140
- Peru. P. 140
- Philippines. P. 140
- Vietnam. P. 140
- Brandt Report – Ch 4. P. 105
- Carbon Neutral Protocol (CNP) – Ch 6. P. 52, 57, 62, 62, 63, 66, 69, 79, 86, 105, 108, 110, 113, 157, 165, 166, 167
- Carbon Offsetting and Reduction Scheme for International Aviation (CORSIA) – Ch 6, 8.
P. 52, 57, 67, 68, 76, 86, 164, 165, 166, 166, 168–171
- Carbon Pricing Leadership Coalition (CPLC) – Ch 6.
P. 52, 57, 67, 68, 81, 86, 157, 162, 165, 165, 166, 166, 169, 172–176, 225–226, 229
- Clean Development Mechanism (CDM) – Ch 6. P. 50, 98, 110, 159, 164, 172, 174, 175
- Clean Energy Ministerial (CEM) – Ch 4, 7. P. 52, 57, 62, 63, 76, 85, 106–107, 108, 110, 113, 119–121, 184, 189–193, 196–197, 198, 198–204, 206, 207, 200, 201, 203, 204, 244–245
- Clean Energy Solutions Centre P. 108, 192
- Women in Clean Energy P. 192
- Earth Summit – Ch 3 P. 51
- UN Earth Summit P. 51
- United Nations Conference on Environment and Development (UNCED) P. 49
- European Commission – Ch 4, 7. P. 53, 117, 192
- European Union (EU) – Ch 3, 5 P. 10–11, 55, 56, 64, 69, 76–79, 84, 86–88, 94–95, 110, 119, 135, 139, 141, 145, 148, 157, 160–163, 227
- Friends of Fish – Ch 5. P. 141
- Friends of Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform (FFSR, Friends) – Ch 2, 3, 5, 8. P. 11, 23, 49, 52, 57, 64, 65, 66, 77, 89, 132, 134–138, 136, 141–151, 144, 220, 237
- 2015 Communiqué. P. 143, 145, 147
- Global Environment Facility (GEF) – Ch 7. P. 88, 195, 205
- Global Subsidies Initiative (GSI) – Ch 3, 5, 8.
P. 49, 52, 57, 64, 65, 65, 67, 81, 91, 134–138, 136, 141, 143, 148–150, 221, 237–238
- Gold Standard (GS) – Ch 3, 6. P. 47, 50, 52, 57, 62, 63, 67, 68, 81, 91, 108, 110, 108, 110–111, 120, 157, 164–167, 169, 165, 166, 238
- Green Climate Fund – Ch 7. P. 195, 205

- Group of 7 (G7) – Ch 5, 7, 8. P. 134–136, 136, 136, 220
- Group of 8 (G8) – Ch 3. P. 49
- Group of 20 (G20) – Ch 2, 3, 5, 8. P. 11, 23, 49, 52, 57, 64, 65, 77, 89, 93, 132, 136, 134–151, 144, 220–224, 238–242, 256–257
- fossil fuel subsidy reform commitment P. 23, 49, 52, 57, 64, 65, 66, 77, 89, 132, 136, 134–151, 136, 144, 220–224, 238–242, 256–257
- Hamburg Climate and Energy Action Plan for Growth P. 135
- High-level Political Forum on Sustainable Development (HLPF) – Ch 8. P. 223, 240, 257
- International Air Transport Association Carbon Offset Program (IATA_COP) – Ch 6. P. 52, 57, 67, 68, 80, 91, 157, 164, 165, 166, 166–167, 169–170, 228
- International Carbon Action Partnership (ICAP) – Ch 3, 6, P. 50, 52, 57, 67, 67, 68, 77, 92, 157, 165, 166, 168–171, 238, 239
- International Court of Justice – Ch 2 P. 32
- International Emissions Trading Association (IETA) – Ch 6. P. 47, 52, 57, 66, 67, 80, 92, 156, 157, 160, 165, 166, 167–170, 174, 177, 226, 238, 239
- International Energy Agency (IEA) – Ch 3, 4, 5, 7, 8. P. 49, 52, 57, 62, 63, 64, 65, 78, 105, 108, 110, 113, 132–141, 136, 149–150, 184, 189–193, 197–204, 198, 200, 201, 203, 204, 221–224, 237, 244, 252, 254, 256
- fossil fuel subsidies estimate. P. 132, 137, 223, 252
- Governing Board. P. 190
- International Energy Forum – Ch 7. P. 195, 205
- International Institute for Sustainable Development – Ch 5. P. 65, 91
- International Monetary Fund (IMF) – Ch 3, 5, 6, 8. P. 49, 69, 132, 134, 136, 136–138, 142, 148–150, 159, 221, 223–224, 252
- fossil fuel subsidies estimate. P. 132, 137, 223, 252
- International Renewable Energy Agency, Or:
IRENA – Ch 3, 4, 7, 8. P. 49, 52, 56, 57, 59, 60–61, 62, 63, 78, 93, 101, 103, 106–107, 108, 109, 110, 111–112, 113, 118–125, 184, 189–193, 197–204, 198, 200, 201, 203, 204, 218, 237, 241, 244, 253–254, 256
- Assembly P. 192
- Coalition for Action. P. 121, 192
- Kyoto Protocol (KP) – Ch 6. P. 50, 52, 56, 57, 60, 62, 63, 78, 93, 98, 105, 107, 108, 110, 112, 113, 160–164, 172, 174, 175, 191, 248
- Mission Innovation (MI) – Ch 7. P. 52, 57, 78, 94, 196
- Networked Carbon Markets Initiative (NCM) – Ch 3, 6. P. 50, 52, 57, 66, 67, 68, 83, 94, 157, 163–165, 165, 165, 166, 169–175, 239
- Nordic Clean Energy Week – Ch 7. P. 196–197
- Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) – Ch 5, 7, 8. 69, 89, 132, 134, 136, 136–138, 140–142, 144, 146, 148–150, 190, 220–224, 238, 252
- fossil fuel subsidies estimate. P. 132, 137, 223, 252
- Joint Working Party on Trade and Environment. P. 141
- Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) – Ch 5, 7. P. 136, 136–138, 195, 205
- Paris Agreement – Ch 6, 8, P. 1, 3, 11, 69, 106–107, 111, 116, 120, 122, 131, 164, 172, 174, 175, 191, 194, 199, 216, 219, 228, 248
- Partnership for Market Readiness (PMR) – Ch 3, 6, 8. P. 50, 52, 57, 66, 67, 68, 78, 95, 157, 162, 165, 166, 166, 168–172, 174–176, 225–229
- Renewable Energy and Energy Efficiency Partnership (REEEP) – Ch 3, 4. P. 49, 52, 57, 62, 63, 64, 83, 96, 103, 108, 108, 110, 111–124, 113, 241
- Renewable Energy Policy Network for the 21st Century (REN21) – Ch 3, 4, 7. P. 49, 52, 57, 62, 63, 62–64, 83, 96, 103, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111–112, 113, 115–124, 184, 189–193, 197–204, 206, 198, 200, 201, 203, 204, 217–220, 241, 244
- General Assembly. P. 115, 191
- Steering Committee. P. 115, 191
- Renewable Energy Global Status Report (GSR). P. 116, 118, 119, 123
- Sustainable Development Goals, Or: SDGs, Agenda 2030, 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development – Ch 3, 5, 8. P. 43, 51, 63, 70, 106–107, 116–117, 121–124, 124, 124, 134–135, 136, 137, 214–216, 219–220, 223–224, 241, 241, 254, 257
- SDG 7. P. 43, 63, 69, 106–107, 111, 116–117, 121–124, 214–216, 219, 241
- Target 12.c. P. 134–135, 137, 223–224, 254
- Target 7.2. P. 106–107, 239
- Sustainable Development Mechanism – Ch 6. P. 164, 174
- Sustainable Energy for All (SEforALL) – Ch 3, 4. P. 52, 57, 62, 63, 63, 83, 89, 97, 103, 108, 108, 110, 111, 113, 115–124, 216–219, 241
- The Energy and Resources Institute (TERI) – Ch 4. P. 117
- United Nations Global Compact Caring for Climate (C4C) – Ch 6. P. 52, 57, 66, 67, 68, 81, 85, 157, 162–166, 165, 166, 169, 171, 225

- United Nations Commission on Sustainable Development (UN CSD) – Ch 4. P. 106
- United Nations Conference on the Human Environment – Ch 3. P. 50
- United Nations Environment Program (UNEP) – Ch 2, 4, 5, 8. P. 81, 83, 85, 88, 91, 96, 115, 117, 133, 136, 136, 137, 191, 223–224, 237, 254
- United Nations Foundation – Ch 4. P. 89, 117
- United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC) – Ch 2, 5, 6, 7. P. 1, 3, 8, 12, 26, 43, 51, 52, 52, 56, 57, 60, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 69, 105, 107, 108, 110, 110, 113, 116, 120–123, 136, 136–137, 139, 142, 147–148, 157–164, 165, 166, 167–177, 189–207, 198, 200, 201, 203, 204, 226–229, 237–238, 240–248, 252–257
- Kyoto Protocol P. 50, 52, 56, 57, 60, 62, 63, 78, 79, 86, 89, 93, 95, 98, 105, 107, 108, 110, 112, 113, 160–164, 172, 174, 175, 191, 248
- NAZCA. P. 3, 46, 191, 254
- Paris Agreement. P. 1, 3, 11, 69, 106–107, 111, 116, 120, 122, 131, 164, 172, 174, 175, 191, 194, 199, 216, 219, 228, 248
- nationally determined contributions (NDCs). P. 137, 142, 173–177
- United Nations Secretary-General (UN Secretary-General) – Ch 4. P. 89, 103, 116, 121
- Verified Carbon Standard (VCS) – Ch 6. P. 52, 57, 66, 67, 68, 80, 98, 157, 165, 166, 166, 167, 169–171, 238
- Western Climate Initiative (WCI) – Ch 6. P. 52, 53, 57, 66, 67, 68, 79, 98, 157, 165, 165, 166, 168, 170
- World Bank – Ch 4, 5, 6, 8. P. 89, 94, 117–118, 134, 136, 136–138, 142, 148, 150, 157–167, 170–177, 197, 206, 221, 224, 226, 229, 237–238, 242, 248, 254, 257
- World Energy Outlook (WEO) – Ch 4, P. 118
- World Trade Organization (WTO) – Ch 5. P. 69, 134, 136–137, 136, 141–142, 147, 224, 240
- Ministerial Statement on fossil fuel subsidies. P. 134, 142, 147
- World Wide Fund for Nature (WWF) – Ch 4, 6. P. 110, 117, 159, 166

People

- Ban Ki-moon – Ch 4. P. 103, 116
- Obama, Barack – Ch 5. P. 134
- Kyte, Rachel – Ch 4. P. 121
- Trump, Donald – Ch 5. P. 135, 239

Countries

- Afghanistan – Ch 7. P. 191
- Argentina – Ch. 5. P. 139, 140
- Austria – Ch 4. P. 117
- Brazil – Ch 4, 7. P. 117, 139, 190, 191
- Canada – Ch 5, 6. P. 139, 140, 165
- China – Ch 3, 5, 7. P. 56, 60, 87, 91, 139, 144, 145, 148, 150, 190, 222, 237, 240
- Costa Rica – Ch 5. P. 141, 142
- Denmark – Ch 5, 7. P. 141, 145, 191, 196
- Ethiopia – Ch 5. P. 141, 142
- Finland – Ch 5. P. 142, 145, 159
- France – Ch 3, 5. P. 56, 139, 149
- Germany – Ch 3,4,7. P. 56, 117, 139, 140, 191, 196
- India – Ch 5, 7. P. 118, 133, 139, 148, 190, 191
- Indonesia – Ch 3, 5, 7. P. 56, 60, 133, 139, 140, 148, 190, 237
- Italy – Ch 5. P. 139, 140
- Japan – Ch 5. P. 56, 135, 139, 140
- Mexico – Ch 3, 5. P. 56, 60, 133, 139, 140, 148, 237
- Morocco – Ch 7. P. 190
- New Zealand – Ch 5. P. 140, 141, 142, 143, 145, 148, 149, 150, 244
- Nigeria – Ch 5. P. 133
- Norway – Ch 3, 5, 7. P. 56, 117, 141, 191
- Saudi Arabia – Ch 5. P. 135, 139
- Singapore – Ch 7. P. 190
- South Africa – Ch 7. P. 139, 190, 191, 225
- Spain – Ch 7. P. 191
- Sweden – Ch 5, 7. P. 141, 142, 145, 159, 196
- Switzerland – Ch 5. P. 141
- Thailand – Ch 7. P. 141, 190
- United Arab Emirates – Ch 7. P. 191
- United Kingdom – Ch 3, 4, 5. P. 10, 56, 117, 135, 139
- United States (US) – Ch 3, 5, 7. P. 10, 56, 69, 91, 134, 135, 139, 144, 145, 147, 148, 149, 160, 161, 162, 165, 191, 239, 240
- Uruguay – Ch 5. P. 141

Others

Numerical

- 2 degrees –_CH. 4. P. 117, 121
- 2 degrees Celsius – Ch 4, P. 106, 116
- 2 degrees target – Ch. 4, P. 116, 120, 122
- Accountability – Ch 2, P. 36
- Adaptation – Ch. 7, P. 184, 191, 196, 202, 203, 203, 204, 205, 205, 207

- Aid – Ch 2, P. 28
- Asian financial crisis – Ch 5, P. 138
- Bureaucracies – Ch 2, P. 27
- Carbon pricing – Ch 3, 6, 7, 8, P. 44, 48, 49, 50, 53, 59, 60, 61, 67, 67, 68, 69, 70, 76–81, 83, 86, 95, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 163, 164, 165, 165, 166, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 180, 196, 202, 203, 204, 207, 212, 215, 217, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 236
- carbon markets. P. 50, 67, 69, 83, 92, 94, 98, 156, 157, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 174, 175, 177, 179, 180, 196, 203, 226, 227, 228, 229, 233
- emissions trading. P. 47, 50, 67, 73, 80, 92, 98, 156, 157, 159, 160, 162, 163, 164, 165, 167, 168, 169, 170, 173, 177, 238, 253
- offsetting. P. 49, 66, 69, 76, 86, 156, 157, 161, 163, 164, 165, 167, 168, 225
- grandfathering. P. 162, 175
- carbon taxes. P. 50, 156, 159, 160, 162, 164, 167, 168, 173, 227, 228, 253
- core norm of carbon pricing. P. 158, 161–164, 173, 228
- interpretation of. P. 12, 161–162, 228, 240, 253
- emissions trading, see carbon markets
- mandatory schemes. P. 163, 240
- polluter pays principle. P. 161, 179
- voluntary schemes. P. 161–163, 242
- Carbon pricing institutions – Ch 6, P. 159–177
- Governance functions. P. 167–169, 171, 174
- Hybrid. P. 168–169
- Institutional interlinkages. P. 174–175
- Institutional membership. P. 164–167
- Operational activities. P. 165, 168, 171
- Private. P. 167–168
- Public. P. 168
- Standards and commitments. P. 165, 167–168
- Cities – Ch 2, 3, P. 10, 52, 53, 54, 57, 61, 62, 63, 67, 70, 76–78, 85–88, 92–93, 109–113, 110, 113, 237
- Climate capitalism – Ch 6, P. 159
- Climate energy nexus – Ch 1, 2, 9, P. 1–13, 21–24, 43–71, 52, 54, 55, 57, 58, 59, 235–259, 243. (NB: please signal to the reader that this is a selection of core definitions, overviews and results)
- Climate finance – Ch 7, P. 184, 196, 202–206, 203, 204
- CLIMENGO Project – P. xi, xiii, 12, 46, 184, 189, 196, 200, 201, 203, 205, 244
- Expert Survey 2017–2018 – Ch 7, P. 12, 184, 189, 196, 200, 201, 203, 205, 244
- Questionnaire. P. 190, 195, 196
- Coexistence – Ch 2, P. 32, 33, 102, 170, 177
- Coherence, also: institutional coherence – Ch 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, P. 6, 10–12, 25–33, 25, 27, 28, 30, 31, 33, 39, 51–57, 52, 54, 55, 62, 61–67, 64, 67, 76–83, 104–124, 108, 110, 113, 133–150, 136, 144, 160–177, 165, 166, 236–257, 243
- Functional – Ch 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, P. 25, 26–28, 28, 29, 56–58, 57, 58, 63–67, 65, 68, 76–83, 111–112, 113, 117, 136, 136–137, 145–146, 167–169, 165, 174–175, 238–239, 243
- Membership based – Ch 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, P. 25, 26–28, 27, 29, 51–56, 52, 54, 55, 58, 62, 61–62, 64, 64–67, 67, 76–83, 109–111, 110, 117, 135–136, 144–145, 164–167, 165, 166, 237–238, 243
- Meso level – Ch 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, P. 9, 23–24, 24, 25–28, 25, 27, 28, 38–39, 104–114, 108, 110, 113, 133–138, 160–171, 165, 166, 238–239, 242–244, 243, 247–249, 251–254, 256–257
- Micro level – Ch 2, 4, 5, 6, 9, P. 9, 23–24, 24, 28–31, 30, 38–39, 114–122, 138–150, 144, 171–176, 240–242, 243
- Normative – Ch. 2, 4, 5, 6, 9, P. 8, 25–26, 25, 29, 102, 107–109, 108, 111, 116–117, 119–120, 122, 134–135, 143, 147, 149, 158–159, 161–164, 170–171, 173, 174–175, 228, 236, 241–242, 243, 248, 253
- Competition – Ch 2, 4, 5, 6, 9, P. 27–28, 33, 33, 102, 109, 131, 170–171, 177, 218–219, 223, 230–233, 242–244, 243, 246, 250, 253, 256, 258
- Conflict – Ch 2, 4, 5, 6, 9, P. 27–29, 32–33, 33, 102, 131, 170–171, 174, 177, 231, 242, 244, 252
- CONNECT Project – Ch 3, P. 45, 47
- Constructivism; also: Social Constructivism – Ch 2, P. 23, 24, 238
- Consulting – Ch 2, P. 28, 48
- Coordination – Ch 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, P. 32–33, 33, 102, 122, 125, 138, 141, 149–150, 171, 176–177, 207, 219–220, 224, 228–231, 238, 241–244, 243, 247–249, 251–257
- Core norm – Ch. 2, 4, 5, 6, 9, P. 25–26, 25, 29, 107–109, 108, 116–117, 134–135, 143, 161–164, 239–240, 242, 243, 253
- Decarbonization, see also: renewable energy – Ch 4, P. 1, 6, 7, 45, 48, 83, 95, 101, 105, 168, 235, 256
- Decision making; see also: governance functions / standards and commitments – Ch 2, P. 3–4, 28, 35, 36, 46, 47, 56, 91, 112, 149, 161, 175, 184, 188, 189, 190–193, 196, 225, 238–239, 254, 256
- Diplomacy – Ch 2, P. 121, 143, 249
- Division of Labour – Ch 2, 4, 5, 6, 9, P. 29, 32, 33, 60, 102, 112, 125, 138, 150, 158, 169, 176, 214, 229, 231, 238, 243, 244, 246, 254
- Duplication – Ch 2, 4, 5, 6, 9, P. 32, 33, 102, 125, 170–171, 218–219, 223–224, 230, 243, 246, 250–252

- Effectiveness – Ch 2, 8, 9. P. 6, 13, 34, 36, 37, 37–39, 71, 111, 125, 141, 158, 168, 188, 189, 212–231, 244–247, 249–251, 254–258
- assessment of – Ch 8. P. 37, 189, 212–231, 245–247
- impact – Ch 2, 8. P. 36, 37, 37–39, 124, 133, 188, 189, 194, 196, 198, 197–199, 213–217, 220–222, 224–227, 230, 244–247, 251, 255
- outcome – Ch 2, 8. P. 36, 37, 37–39, 188, 189, 194, 198, 197–199, 213–217, 220–222, 224–227, 230, 244–247, 251
- output – Ch 2, 8. P. 36, 37, 37–39, 188, 189, 198, 197–199, 213–217, 220–222, 224–227, 244–248, 251, 255, 258
- potential – Ch 8, 9. P. 38, 214, 227, 254–256
- Emission trading schemes; see also: carbon pricing / carbon markets, carbon pricing / emissions trading – Ch 6, 8. P. 92, 162
- Energy security – Ch 4, 7. P. 103–104, 108–109, 202, 203, 203, 204, 207
- Enforcement; see also: governance functions / operational activities – Ch 2. P. 28, 112
- Evaluate themes – Ch 2. P. 24–38
- Expertise – Ch 2, 4, 5, 7, 8. P. 36, 125, 171, 189, 194, 197, 222
- Fairness – Ch 2
- distributive. P. 36, 189, 193–194, 196, 244, 255
- procedural. P. 36, 188, 189, 193–194, 196, 244, 255
- Financing – Ch 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9. P. 27–28, 28, 38, 48, 56, 57, 58, 60, 63, 64, 65, 68, 67, 70, 78–83, 111–114, 113, 117, 124, 136, 137–138, 147, 150, 156, 165, 168, 174, 216, 220, 225, 238, 243, 248
- Fossil fuel subsidies – Ch 5, P. xii, 7–8, 49, 65–67, 69–70, 77, 89, 131–151, 220–224, 237–239, 242, 243, 246–247, 250, 253–254, 256
- definition. P. 132–133, 223–224, 252
- economic consequences. P. 131–133
- environmental consequences. P. 69, 133, 258
- climate change impacts. P. 7, 49, 133
- estimates. P. 131–132, 221, 223, 252
- social consequences. P. 132–133
- types of fossil fuel subsidies. P. 132
- Fossil fuel subsidy reform – Ch 5, 8. P. 7–8, 131–151, 220–224, 237–239, 242, 243, 246–247, 250, 253–254, 256
- core norm. P. 134–135
- institutions. P. 49, 60–61, 64, 64–66, 68–69, 77, 89, 131–151, 158, 220–224, 230, 237–239, 242, 243, 246–247, 250, 253–254, 256
- Global governance – Ch 2, 3, 4. P. 4, 6, 9, 22–25, 34–35, 45–46, 60, 101, 111, 124, 136, 183, 195–196, 206, 256–259
- Global governance architecture; see: institutional architecture
- Governance decagon; see also: governance functions – Ch 3. P. 47–48, 56, 57, 61, 63, 63, 65, 67, 68
- Governance functions; see also types below – Ch 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9. P. 25, 26–28, 28, 29, 56–58, 57, 58, 63–69, 65, 68, 76–83, 111–112, 113, 117, 136, 136–137, 145–146, 167–169, 165, 174, 238–239, 243
- financing. Ch 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9. P. 27–28, 28, 38, 48, 56, 57, 58, 60, 63, 64, 65, 67, 67, 70, 78–83, 111–114, 113, 117, 124, 136, 137–138, 147, 150, 156, 165, 168, 174, 216, 220, 225, 238, 243, 248
- information and networking. Ch 2, 3, 4, 5, 9. P. 27–29, 28, 48–49, 56–57, 57, 58, 60, 63, 63, 65, 68, 67–68, 70, 78–93, 111–114, 113, 117–118, 122, 124, 131, 136, 137, 145, 147, 150, 156, 165, 167–170, 174, 177, 215, 222, 229, 238–240, 242, 243, 246
- operational. Ch 2, 3, 4, 5, 9. P. 27–28, 28, 48, 56–57, 57, 58, 63, 63, 65, 66, 68, 67–68, 70, 78–83, 111, 113, 114, 136, 137, 146–147, 150, 156, 165, 168, 171, 225–226, 238, 243
- standards and commitments. Ch 2, 3, 4, 5, 9. P. 27–28, 28, 38, 47–48, 56, 57, 58, 60, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 70, 78–83, 111–114, 113, 117, 124, 136, 145, 147, 150, 156, 165, 168, 174, 216, 225, 238, 239, 242, 243
- Governance goal – Ch 3. P. 45.; see also: institutional qualities / purpose
- Governance triangle; see also: membership – Ch 3, 4. P. 9, 27, 46, 51, 52, 53, 56, 61, 62, 64, 64, 66, 67, 109, 110
- Hybrid Institutions. See also: multi-stakeholder partnerships. – Ch 2, 3, 4, 6, 9. P. 7, 9, 12, 26–27, 27, 52, 54, 55, 58, 62, 62, 67, 67, 70, 81–83, 111–112, 113, 136, 137, 157, 159, 162–172, 165, 166, 225, 235, 238–241
- Implementation; see also: governance functions / operational activities – Ch 2. P. 28, 38, 47, 56, 57, 58, 63, 65, 67, 68, 76–83, 87, 89, 90, 92, 95, 98, 112, 138–139, 143, 150, 168, 171, 192–193, 216, 231, 238, 257
- Information-sharing; see also: governance functions / information and networking – Ch 2. P. 27–28, 28, 48–49, 57, 58, 63, 65, 68, 68, 70, 78–83, 112, 113, 114, 131, 136, 150, 156, 165, 177, 215, 222, 229, 246
- Institutional architecture – Ch 1, 2. P. 5, 8, 23, 43, 98, 131, 136
- Institutional coherence; see: coherence
- Institutional complex – Ch 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9. P. 4, 22–23, 33, 43, 50–61, 183–185, 193–195, 208–209, 212–215, 235–259. (NB: please signal to the reader that this is a selection of core definitions, overviews and results)
- Institutional complexity – Ch 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9. P. 1–6, 9–13, 21–24, 33, 38–39, 43, 50–61,

- 183–185, 193–195, 208–209, 212–215, 235–259. (NB: please signal to the reader that this is a selection of core definitions, overviews and results)
- Institutional interactions; see also: Mechanisms.** – Ch 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9. P. 5–6, 21, 25, 25, 30, 30, 117, 102, 117–125, 131, 212, 231, 240, 242, 245, 258
- Institutional interlinkage; see also: institutional interactions, mechanisms** – Ch 2, 4, 5, 6, 9. P. 9, 11–12, 30, 116–117, 132, 143–147, 157, 159, 170, 174–177, 185, 225, 228, 236
- Institutional nexus, see also: climate-energy nexus.** – Ch 1, 2. P. 4, 23, 44
- Institutional qualities** – Ch 2, 7, 8. P. 3, 12–13, 25, 30, 34, 36, 37, 37–39, 47, 61, 66, 86, 87, 88, 90, 91, 92, 102, 107, 113, 115, 117, 118, 120–122, 135–136, 138, 139, 142, 146, 148–150, 163, 172, 174–175, 183–185, 187–189, 189, 189, 190, 192–194, 196, 198, 208, 212–231, 236, 242, 244–245, 250, 252, 254–256
- Performance; see also: Effectiveness.** Ch. 2, 7, 8. P. 13, 30, 37–38, 37, 47, 61, 66, 86, 90, 92, 117, 120–122, 139, 185, 187, 188, 198, 207, 212–231, 236, 255
- Procedures, also: Processes.** Chs. 2, 7, 8. P. 9, 36, 37–39, 37, 121, 135, 139, 142, 146, 148–150, 163, 174–175, 185, 187–188, 189, 190, 192–194, 196, 220–223, 242, 245, 246, 254–255
- Purpose, also: Mandate, see also: core norm.** Chs. 2, 8. P. 3, 12–13, 25, 34, 87, 88, 91, 102, 107, 113, 115, 118, 122, 136, 138, 172, 183–185, 187, 189, 194, 208, 212–213, 216, 236, 245, 250, 252, 255–256
- Interaction mechanisms, Or: mechanisms of interaction; see: Mechanisms**
- Interlinkage; see: Institutional interlinkage**
- International institutions; see also types below** – Ch 2. P. 22–23, 27, 35–36, 38, 52, 57, 62, 63–68, 76–98, 108, 110, 113, 131, 134–137, 136, 151, 157–160, 165–166, 166, 183–184, 190–191, 200, 206–209, 220–222, 231, 235, 248, 249, 252, 255, 257–258
- Intergovernmental; see also: public institutions, membership.** Ch. 2. P. 10, 21, 27, 29, 44–45, 49, 52, 57, 60, 62, 63–68, 69, 76–98, 93, 94, 96, 102–106, 108, 109, 110, 113, 114, 136, 172, 190–196, 200, 224, 226, 237–238, 240–241, 252
- Transnational; see also: private institutions, membership.** Ch. 2. P. 9, 21, 27, 43–45, 52, 57, 62, 60, 63–68, 76–98, 108, 110, 113, 136, 156, 165–166, 200, 206, 219
- Types:**
- Initiative** – Ch. 2, 3. P. 3, 22–23, 27, 38, 46, 49–50, 52, 52–53, 56, 57, 59, 62, 62–63, 63–68, 65, 67, 76–98, 106, 108, 110, 110, 113, 115–116, 134–138, 136, 141, 143, 148–150, 157, 165–166, 166, 172, 191–192, 200, 237–239
- Network** – Ch 2, 3. P. 3, 22–23, 27, 38, 49, 52, 52, 53, 57, 62, 62, 63–68, 76–98, 103, 108, 109, 110, 113, 115, 119, 123, 136, 165–166, 184, 191, 200, 202, 217–220, 241
- Organization** – Ch. 2, 3. P. 10, 22–23, 27, 38, 44, 46–47, 52, 57, 60–61, 62, 63–68, 71, 76–98, 101, 108, 109, 110, 110, 111, 113, 113, 115, 117, 134–138, 136, 142, 148, 150, 159, 163, 165–166, 167, 191–196, 200, 206, 215, 218, 222–224, 235, 238, 256
- Regime** – Ch. 2, 3. P. 22–23, 27, 31, 38, 52, 57, 62, 63–68, 69, 92, 108, 110, 113, 116, 120, 122, 135, 136, 165–166, 172–175, 200, 240, 248
- International organization(s); see: International Institutions**
- International regime** – Ch 2; see: International Institutions
- Learning** – Ch 2, 4, 5, 7, 8. P. 30, 106, 118, 140, 148, 188, 213, 214, 226, 230
- Legitimacy** – Ch 2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9. P. 5, 6, 9, 12, 26, 33–37, 39, 139, 158, 183–190, 193–209, 228, 244–245, 249–251, 254–258
- Assessments.** P. 26, 36–37, 184–188, 190, 193–209, 245, 249–251, 255
- Cognitive model.** P. 36–37, 185–186, 194, 205, 208
- Congruence model.** P. 36–37, 185–186
- Definition.** P. 34, 183
- Hybrid approach.** P. 187
- Input.** P. 36, 188, 189, 194, 198–199, 244–245
- Process-based.** P. 36, 188, 189
- Source-based.** P. 188, 189, 194
- Nine dimensions.** P. 12, 36–37, 187–188, 189, 194, 197–199, 208, 244–245, 255, 257
- Accountability.** P. 36, 184, 188, 189, 196, 244, 255
- Distributive fairness.** P. 36, 189, 193–194, 196, 244, 255
- Expertise.** P. 36, 56, 171, 188, 189, 193–194, 196–197, 208, 215, 219, 222, 244, 246
- Impact.** P. 36, 37, 38–39, 117, 140, 188, 189, 193, 196, 213–215, 218–219, 226–227, 230, 244–246, 251, 258
- Inclusion.** P. 36, 188, 189, 193, 196, 198–199, 202
- Outcome.** P. 36, 37–39, 188, 189, 193–194, 196, 213–216, 219, 221, 225, 227–230, 244–246, 251, 258
- Output.** P. 36–39, 115, 142, 188, 189, 190–196, 198, 199, 213–215, 220–221, 225, 227–230, 244–246, 248, 251, 255, 258
- Procedural fairness.** P. 36, 188, 189, 193–194, 196, 244, 255

- Legitimacy – Ch 2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9. P. (cont.)
 Transparency. P. 36, 139, 140, 142, 169, 188, 189, 196, 19, 205, 244–245, 255
 Normative. P. 34–37, 187–188, 194, 199, 205, 245
 Output. P. 36, 188, 189, 195, 198, 199, 214, 244, 251
 Distributive. P. 188, 189
 Substantial. P. 188, 189
 Sociological. P. 24, 26, 34–36, 38, 187–188, 208, 244, 250, 255
- Macro level – Ch 2, 3. P. 9, 23–24, 24, 27, 38–39, 44–45, 50–61, 51, 52, 54, 55, 57, 58, 70, 236–238, 258
- Management – Ch 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9. P. 6, 10–12, 25, 27, 30, 31–33, 31, 32, 33, 38–39, 102, 122–125, 149–150, 158, 176–177, 184, 212–215, 219–220, 224, 228–229, 240–244, 243, 245–249, 251–254, 256–258
- Joint – Ch 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9. P. 31–33, 31, 32, 33, 123, 149–150, 176–177, 219–220, 224, 228–231, 241–244, 243, 251–253, 257–258
- Overarching – Ch 2, 4, 9. P. 31–33, 31, 32, 33, 122–123, 241, 243, 253–254
- Unilateral – Ch 2, 4, 9. P. 31–33, 31, 32, 33, 123–124, 241, 243
- Mechanisms of interaction; or: interaction
 mechanisms – Ch 2, 4, 5, 6, 9. P. 29–31, 31, 31, 39, 102–103, 117–121, 122, 124–125, 147–148, 171–172, 175–176, 236, 240, 242, 243, 257
 behavioural. P. 31, 120–121, 148, 171, 176, 240, 242, 243
 cognitive. P. 31, 118–119, 148, 171–172, 176, 240, 242, 243
 normative. P. 31, 119–120, 147, 175–176, 240, 242, 243
- Membership – Ch 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9. P. 25, 26–28, 27, 29, 51–56, 52, 54, 55, 58, 62, 61–62, 64, 64–67, 67, 76–83, 109–111, 110, 117, 135–136, 144–145, 164–167, 165, 166, 237–238, 243
- Meso level – Ch 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9. P. 9, 23–24, 24, 25–28, 25, 27, 28, 38–39, 104–114, 108, 110, 113, 133–138, 160–171, 165, 166, 237–240, 242–244, 243, 247–249, 251–254, 256–257
- Micro level – Ch 2, 4, 5, 6, 9. P. 9, 23–24, 24, 28–31, 30, 38–39, 114–122, 138–150, 144, 171–176, 240–242, 243
- Mitigation – Ch 7. P. 8, 45, 48, 60, 76–85, 94–95, 108, 108, 133, 163, 167, 169, 174, 184, 191, 196, 202–207, 201, 203, 204, 225, 239, 247
- Multi-stakeholder partnerships; see also: Hybrid institutions.– Ch 3, 4. P. 7, 10, 49, 52, 53, 54, 62, 62–66, 63, 67–68, 101–102, 107, 108, 110, 111–116, 113, 121, 124, 165, 166, 193, 216, 230
- Network; see: International Institutions
 Analysis – Ch 3. P. 6, 10, 47, 55, 55, 60, 237
 Diagram. P. 47, 55, 55, 60
- Networking; see also: governance functions / information and networking – Ch 2. P. 27–29, 48, 56–57, 58, 60, 63–65, 68, 67–68, 70, 94, 111–114, 117–118, 122, 124, 136, 137, 145, 147, 150, 156, 165, 167–171, 174, 177, 238–240, 242, 243
- Nongovernmental organizations – Ch 2. P. xiii, 3, 27, 44, 46, 85, 92, 96, 102, 110, 134, 191
- Nonstate actors – Ch 7. P. 2–3, 5, 35, 60, 184, 186, 190–195, 200–202, 207–209, 216, 230, 250
- Norm – Ch 2
 Core norm – Ch. 2, 4, 5, 6, 9. P. 8, 25–26, 25, 29, 102, 107–109, 108, 111, 116–119, 122, 134–135, 143, 149, 158–159, 161–164, 170–171, 173, 174, 228, 236, 239–242, 243, 248, 253
- Oil crises – Ch 3, 4. P. 51, 105, 190
- Performance – Ch 8. P. 37–38, 61, 120–122, 185, 187–188, 207, 212–231, 255
- Polluter pays principle – Ch 6. P. 161–162
- Polyarchy – Ch 2. P. 21
- Polycentricity – Ch 2. P. 21, 102, 158
- Private – Ch 3, 4
 Actors P. 22, 25, 27–28, 52–53, 54, 60–62, 64, 67, 67, 70, 79–83, 87–88, 94–96, 103, 114–115, 160, 163–166, 168, 191–192, 196, 202, 206, 216, 244
 Governance, see: Private institutions
 Institutions. P. 3, 7, 29, 50, 53, 54, 57, 60, 69–70, 79–82, 90–91, 101, 107–108, 110–112, 113, 114, 124, 136, 137, 157, 162–171, 177, 225–226, 240
- Private-public, see Hybrid
- Public – Ch 3, 4
 Actors. P. 22, 25, 27, 52–54, 58, 60–61, 63, 64, 67, 67, 70–71, 76–79, 81–83, 87, 89, 92, 96, 102–103, 161, 163–172, 177, 196, 202, 225, 237
 Governance, see: Public, Institutions
 Institutions. P. 5, 7, 27, 46–47, 57, 60, 67, 69–70, 112, 113, 114, 135–137, 157, 162–171, 177, 238, 248
- Rationalism – Ch 2, P. 24, 251
- Regime complex, see Institutional complex
- Renewable energy – Ch 3, 4. P. xii, 3, 8, 48–49, 62, 101–126, 191–193, 214–220, 227
 Institutions. P. 48–49, 62, 61–65, 76–88, 93, 95–97, 184, 191–193
 Subfield. P. xii, 7, 48–49, 61–65, 67–70, 101–126, 184, 207, 214–220, 227
- Social Constructivism: see Constructivism
- Sovereignty – Ch. 1, 8. P. 3, 217

- Stakeholders – Ch 7
 academia – Ch 7. P. 191
 businesses – Ch. 8. P. 218
 industry associations - Ch. 3. P. 43–71
 international organizations – Ch. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8. P. 27, 43–71, 109, 134, 115, 137, 148, 159, 224
 nongovernmental organizations (NGOs) – Ch. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9. P. 27, 43–71, 115–117, 134, 163, 237
 regional and local governments – Ch. 2, 6. P. 43–71, 160
- Structural adjustment programme – Ch. 2, 5. P. 128, 37
- Subfield – Ch. 3, 4, 5
 Carbon pricing – Ch. 3, 6. P. 43–71, 156–177
 Fossil fuel subsidy reform – Ch. 3, 5. P. 43–71, 131–151
 Renewable energy – Ch. 3, 4. P. 43–71, 101–126
- Sustainable development – Ch 36. P. 43, 174
- Synergy – Ch 2, 5. P. 27–28, 33, 137–138
- Technology – Ch 2, 4, 7. P. 28, 101, 192, 196, 202
- Thematic focus– Ch 3
 Climate mitigation finance – Ch. 3. P. 43–71
 Energy access – Ch 3, 4. P. 49, 104–108, 118–125
 Energy efficiency – Ch 3, 8, 9. P. 59, 220, 256
 Transport – Ch 3. P. 43–71
- Training – Ch 2, 3. P. 28, 56
- Transparency – Ch 2, 5, 7. P. 36, 139–142, 188–189, 199
- voluntary peer reviews – Ch 5. P. 139–140, 146, 148–149

