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Instructions to Authors

Scope

Twin Research and Human Genetics is the official journal of the International Society for Twin Studies and the Human Genetics Society of Australasia. *Twin Research and Human Genetics* communicates the results of original research in human genetics with a special emphasis on multiple birth research. It also provides timely state-of-the-art reviews on all aspects of human genetics and twin studies. Topics covered include: genetic epidemiology, behavioral genetics, complex diseases, endocrinology, fetal pathology, medical genetics, obstetrics, pediatrics, psychiatric genetics and other areas of human genetics, with an emphasis on twin studies.

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All contributions and general correspondence regarding editorial matters should be addressed to the Editor and sent to the Editorial Office. Manuscripts submitted to the journal must represent reports of original research. Manuscripts will be sent for anonymous review either by members of the editorial board, or by individuals of similar standing in the field. Authors are requested to submit up to three suggested reviewers for the manuscript. Authors will be notified of acceptance, rejection or the need for revision within 6 weeks. When a manuscript is returned to the corresponding author for revision, it should be returned to the Editors within 2 months, otherwise it may be considered withdrawn. Accepted manuscripts will appear in the journal within 3 months, whenever possible.

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All manuscripts should be in English presented electronically in Word or Word Perfect. All sections of the manuscript should be double-spaced with one-inch margins on all four sides.* Please subdivide manuscripts into the following sequence of sections: Title page, Abstract, Introduction, Materials and methods, Results, Discussion, Acknowledgement, References, Tables, Figure legends. Number each page (title page is 1). Please indicate the position of each figure and table in the text using the words 'Figure X about here'.

*Manuscripts will be charged publication charges of:

- ISTS members (first or last author) — AUD100.00 per printed page for each page
- Non-ISTS members (first/last author) — AUD150.00 per printed page for each page

In general, the formatting requirements are those recommended by the American Psychological Association (APA), especially for references:

American Psychological Association. (2001). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (5th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.

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The title should be as brief as possible with no abbreviations. Include each author's initials and surname and complete addresses in English, including department, institution, city with postal code and country (indicating clearly which author is at which address). A corresponding author should be indicated with telephone, fax numbers and e-mail address provided. Please also provide a running title of not more than 50 characters.

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The second page of the manuscript should contain only an abstract in a single paragraph of not more than 200–250 words. Abbreviations and reference citations should be avoided.

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The introduction should assume that the reader is knowledgeable in the field and should therefore be a brief as possible, not exceeding 1500 words. Do not use the heading 'Introduction'.

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References should follow the general format advocated by the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (6th ed.). However, in the text, 'et al.' should be used for references with three or more authors, as follows:

One author: (Jones, 1981)

Two authors: (Jones & Smith, 1981)

Three or more authors: (Jones et al., 1981).

At the end of the manuscript references should be listed (double-spaced) in alphabetical order. If an article has more than seven authors, list the names of the first six authors followed by ... and then the last author's name in the reference entry. Full periodical titles should be used and first and last page numbers for each reference should be provided. Abstracts and letters must be identified as such.

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These should be defined in parentheses after their first mention in the text, except for the use of accepted abbreviations, such as SI symbols, which need not be defined. Use generic names when referring to drugs; trade names may be given in parentheses at first mention.

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These should be submitted in Word format, numbered consecutively with Arabic numerals, and placed after the references. Tables should be self-explanatory and include a brief descriptive title. Footnotes to tables indicated by lower case letters are acceptable, but they should not include extensive experimental detail. Please indicate in the manuscript the most appropriate position for each table using the words "Table X about here".

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contents

Articles

- Noncoding Variations in the Gene Encoding Ceramide Synthase 6 are Associated with Type 2 Diabetes in a Large Indigenous Australian Pedigree **79**
David A. Good, David L. Duffy, Manuela Good, Cheng Xia Guo, Frances Busfield, Anthony Shaw and Joanne T. E. Shaw
- Is Apostasy Heritable? A Behavior Genetics Study **88**
Jason A. Freeman
- Heritability of Type 2 Diabetes in the Washington State Twin Registry **95**
Ally R. Avery and Glen E. Duncan
- Cancer Incidence and Mortality in 260,000 Nordic Twins With 30,000 Prospective Cancers **99**
Axel Skytthe, Jennifer R. Harris, Kamila Czene, Lorelei Mucci, Hans-Olov Adami, Kaare Christensen, Jacob Hjelmborg, Niels V. Holm, Thomas S. Nilsen, Jaakko Kaprio and Eero Pukkala
- A Twin Study of Cigarette and Snus Initiation and Quantity of Use in Norwegian Adult Twins **108**
Kenneth S. Kendler, Steven H. Aggen, Nathan Gillespie, Nikolai Czajkowski, Eivind Ystrom and Ted Reichborn-Kjennerud
- Shared Genetic Etiology of Hwabyung (Anger Syndrome) and Somatization Symptoms in South Korean Adolescent and Young Adult Twins **114**
Yoon-Mi Hur, Hee-Jeong Jin, Siwoo Lee and Jong-Woo Kim

- Ethical Considerations in Multiple Pregnancy: Preterm Delivery in the Setting of Discordant Fetal Anomaly **120**
Thérèse Phillips, Bryanna Moore, Elske Posma, Lynn Gillam, Rocco Cuzzilla and Stephen Cole

News, Views and Comments

- Double Vision: Eye Findings in Twins Reared Apart/Twin Research: Perinatology and Conjoined Twins; Thoracopagus Twin Cattle; MZ Twins Discordant for Musical Training/In the News: College Benefits for Twin Parents; Octomom Revisited; Genetic Editing of Infant Twins; Quarternary Marriages; Unusual Twin Pregnancy **124**
Nancy L. Segal

Retraction

- Humor and Borderline Personality - Retraction **128**
B. E. Atkinson, J. A. Schermer, R. A. Martin, N. G. Martin, M. T. Lynskey, T. J. Trull and P. A. Vernon

Erratum

- From Genes to Behavior Through Sex Hormones and Socialization: The Example of Gender Development – Erratum **129**
Sheri A. Berenbaum and Adriene M. Beltz

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