

## INDEX OF SUBJECTS

- black holes 11, 280, 297–299
- Braccesi objects 191, 416, 453–457  
 Braccesi 6, 58, 60, 66 and 149 455  
 Braccesi 234 37, 148  
 Braccesi 264 146, 148, 408, 426
- compact objects (see compact galaxies, QSOs, radio sources)  
 form types (C, N, N-, NS, Q) 101, 102, 117  
 Hoyle-Fowler model 428–429  
 theories 277–282, 283, 288, 306–310, 428–429
- cosmic radiation 481, 483, 492, 511, 512, 520, 523, 524
- cosmology  
 action 527, 528  
 angular diameter-redshift relation 393–396, 430, 434–435  
 angular diameter-redshift relation for cluster galaxies 314, 330–331, 336  
 radio angular diameter-redshift relation 216–221
- background radiation 219, 221, 314, 408, 410, 413, 426–427, 432, 461–462, 466, 478, 483–485, 498, 503–507, 509, 511, 514, 517, 518–519, 521–523, 527–530  
 anisotropy of background radiation 518–519, 522
- Big Bang model 479–480, 484, 504–505, 513–514
- C-field 404
- clustering 314
- clusters of galaxies, counts of 331
- Cosmological constant,  $\Lambda$  335–336, 340, 401, 404, 411, 464, 473, 492, 527  
 $\Lambda = 0$  models 332–336, 401, 411, 432, 464, 480, 493, 514, 522  
 $\Lambda \neq 0$  models 335–336, 401, 423
- curvature of space 315, 478–479, 481, 528, 531
- de Sitter models 462, 463
- deceleration parameter 314–340, 374, 393, 395–397, 401, 407, 419, 421, 423, 432, 453, 463–464, 471, 479, 480, 492–493, 512, 514, 520–523, 525, 529
- density 419–414, 429, 431, 453–455, 458, 471, 475–476, 478–482, 492–493, 496–506, 509–512, 521, 526–527, 530  
 local mean density 314–315, 334–335, 397, 401, 403, 479, 480
- distance scale 141–142, 316–317, 340, 341–352, 353–366
- Einstein-de Sitter model 412–413, 421, 431, 462–463, 475
- Euclidean model 413–414, 416, 425, 427, 452, 479–480
- evolutionary effects 314, 318–319, 322–325, 331, 334–339, 393, 397–400, 407–408, 412, 414, 416, 418–425, 427, 429–430, 432, 434–435, 453–455, 458–463, 464–469, 470, 496, 527–530
- expanding models 396–398, 401, 404–406, 411, 423, 480, 492, 518, 526–529
- FIB model 479, 481–482, 484, 487–490
- Friedman models 315–316, 334–335, 338, 340, 404–405, 409, 411–412, 415, 418–421, 430–432, 473–474, 492–493, 502–503, 512, 514, 530
- galaxy counts 314, 329, 359, 407, 412, 415–416, 492
- ghost images 424, 478–491, 529
- gravitational constant 315
- gravitational lens hypothesis 186, 423–425, 479, 486
- helium to hydrogen abundance ratio 474
- hierarchical models 353, 359–365, 431
- Hubble relation 12, 32–33, 314–317, 334–335, 341, 350–353, 355, 359, 361, 363–365, 373–374, 397–400, 403, 453, 481–482, 489, 492–493, 523, 526–527
- K-correction 317–323, 331–333, 336, 342, 397–398, 401, 444–445, 478, 485–486
- Lemaître models 408, 411, 423–424, 428, 435, 458, 464, 470, 473, 491, 502, 529
- lifetime of the Universe 3, 335, 397–398, 404, 413, 422, 431, 479, 527
- local anisotropy 314–317, 518
- luminosity-volume test 408, 417–421, 423, 425, 435, 453–455, 458–462, 470
- matter-antimatter creation 480
- Milne model 426, 463
- Newtonian model 527, 531
- optical objects, counts of 416–417, 420, 427, 434, 453–455
- oscillating models 397–398, 404–406, 493
- primordial  
 helium abundance 29, 474–477  
 magnetic fields 520–525  
 quantum effects 526–531

- temperature fluctuations 474–477
- turbulence 475–477, 510, 514, 521–522
- redshift distribution 423–424, 427–428, 502
- redshift-distance relation (see also redshift magnitude relation) 341
- redshift-magnitude relation 314–315, 317–318, 329–340, 395–396, 397–400, 408, 417–418, 471, 478, 480
- Scott effect 325–329, 338–340, 342–343, 395
- steady state models 315–316, 335, 338, 396, 411–414, 419, 427, 430, 471, 479–481, 493, 501, 503–504, 507, 509, 514–515, 520
- Stebbins-Whitford effect 319–320, 333
- temperature 474–475, 479, 484–485, 509, 511, 527
- vacuoles 404–406
- ylem 520
- Crab nebula 524
- pulsar 278
- electronographic techniques 48, 103
- energy conversion and generation
  - annihilation of matter and antimatter 306–310, 311–312
  - bound-free and free-free transitions 141, 189
  - cyclotron mechanism 277
  - electron scattering 155
  - Fermi mechanism 278
  - gravitational energy 110, 428–430
  - magnetic energy 277–282
  - non-thermal processes 110, 117, 141, 148–149, 157, 163, 189, 277, 428
  - nucleosynthesis in stars 29–30, 309–310
  - requirements 277
  - rotational (see magnetoids, spinars, super-massive discs) 277–282
  - star collisions 278, 280, 306–307, 422
  - stellar 117, 120–121, 141, 148–150, 163
  - synchrotron radiation 141, 167–168, 195, 200–204, 210, 237–238, 250, 277, 281, 285–289, 306, 308–309, 428
  - thermal processes 117, 141, 188–189, 277
- extended Hubble Sequence for extragalactic objects 281–282
- extrafocal image techniques 344, 393–395
- galaxies (see Braccési, Haro, Markarian, Zwicky objects, compact objects, radio galaxies)
  - Ambartsumian's knot 120, 381–382
  - Andromeda nebula, NGC 185 1, 4, 15, 37–45, 75, 77, 79
  - CVn I group 354
  - CVn II group 354
  - Centaurus A 12, 30–31, 389
  - Cepheids 355
  - chemical abundances 1–11, 12–15, 262
  - clouds, in (see also high velocity clouds) 259, 271, 273
  - clusters 2, 89–92, 104–108, 121, 146, 272, 315, 325, 326–329, 332–336, 339–340, 341–352, 353–366, 367–375, 385, 393, 395, 401–402, 404, 426, 478, 480, 482–483, 490, 493–495, 502, 506, 508, 527
  - cluster richness 327–328, 335, 339, 341–345, 348, 483
  - cluster A151 326, 344, 350
  - cluster A1656 (see Coma cluster) 341, 351
  - cluster A2065 (see Corona Borealis cluster) 326, 341, 351
  - cluster A2199 (see NGC 6166) 326, 339, 344, 483
  - cluster 0855 + 0321 (see Hyades cluster) 318
  - cluster 0024 + 1654 318
  - cluster 1410 + 5224 318
  - cluster 1448 + 2617 318
  - colours (see photometry) 1, 4, 6, 8, 11, 30, 35, 39–41, 46–47, 48, 62–65, 94–95, 97, 100–101, 103, 106–108, 121, 139–140, 146, 319–322, 324–325, 329, 333, 339, 367, 374, 383, 483
  - colour classes 367–368, 371
  - Coma cluster 317, 326, 341, 343–346, 348–352, 354, 494–495
  - compact objects (see Braccési, Zwicky objects) 97–103, 104–108, 109–121, 139, 150, 163, 186, 190–213, 232, 264–266, 277–282, 380–392, 402–403, 474–477, 496
  - compact parts 109–110, 120, 139, 259, 264, 277–282, 381–383, 427
  - companions 16, 23–27, 35–36, 46–47, 70, 89–92, 113, 120–121, 295, 376–378, 380–392, 425–426
  - Corona Borealis cluster 317, 339, 341, 343–344
  - Cygnus A 277
  - density 37, 40, 42–43
  - diameters 353, 358, 378, 393–396
  - dimensions 87–88, 93–96, 111, 116, 119–120, 141, 157–158, 160, 166–167, 250, 278, 376, 378, 383, 393–396
  - distances (see redshifts) 341–354, 358, 378, 379
  - distribution (see radio galaxies) 120–121, 353, 496, 502
  - double galaxies 89–92, 120, 373, 392
  - Draco dwarf system 3–4, 9
  - dwarf 1, 3–4, 8–9, 11, 121, 266, 295, 370–371, 495
  - dynamics 89–92, 93–96, 272–276
  - E galaxies 2–7, 11, 30–32, 46–47, 84, 89–90, 96–97, 121, 142, 222–223, 234, 281–282, 319–324, 333, 339, 341–345, 347–350, 352, 367–371, 382–383, 391–394, 397–400, 422,

- 459, 483, 494, 496  
 giant 1, 5–7, 11, 87–88, 190, 193, 222, 319,  
 397–400  
 eruptive nuclei 97, 111, 113, 269  
 evolution 2, 30, 37, 40, 64, 93–96, 121,  
 281–282, 367–375, 397–400, 492, 507,  
 509–510, 514  
 expansion of 369–372  
 extension to optical image 155, 158, 189, 264,  
 385–387, 390, 426, 494–495  
 formation 474–475, 482, 492, 509–510, 514,  
 520–521, 523  
 Fornax dwarf system 4  
 Fornax cluster 339  
 Galactic absorption 329–330, 342, 353  
 Galaxy 308, 426, 429, 481, 484, 495, 498–499,  
 504, 517, 523  
 globular clusters 2–6, 8–11, 37, 40–42, 48,  
 275, 281, 316–317, 335, 341–342, 365  
 high-velocity clouds 98, 113–116, 118–119,  
 155, 158, 160–161, 268–269  
 Ho II 19, 21  
 Hubble diagram 32  
 Hyades cluster (see Cluster **0855** + **0321**) 318  
 IC **10** 67  
 IC **342** 67  
 IC **1182** 380  
 IC **1613** 21, 67  
 IC **3481** group 372–373  
 IC **4296** 389  
 intergalactic bridges 385–386  
 inclination of 353, 368  
 interstellar dust 2, 141, 277  
 interstellar gas 3, 11, 12–36, 268  
 irregular 1, 15, 17–18, 21, 27, 35, 48, 66,  
 67, 74, 82, 90–91, 96, 120, 264–266  
 jets 103, 120, 249–250, 281, 272–276, 380–383,  
 494, 524  
 lenticular 35, 358, 359  
 Leo II system 9  
 lifetimes 282, 428  
 Local Supercluster 316, 341, 353, 360–363,  
 506, 518  
 Local Group 9, 317, 353, 355, 361–363, 365,  
 426, 506  
 luminosity (see mass-luminosity ratio) 1–3,  
 11, 35, 39, 82, 87, 99, 119–121, 163, 190,  
 192, 200, 264–266, 353, 355–357, 434, 483,  
 495  
 luminosity functions of brightest galaxies in  
 clusters 327–329, 335, 338  
 luminosity functions of members of rich  
 clusters 317–318, 326–328, 338, 341–352,  
 495  
 luminosity function of field galaxies 314,  
 317–318, 351–352, 495  
 Magellanic Clouds 8–9, 13, 18, 23–24, 48,  
 71–72  
 magnetic fields 520–525  
 masses 4, 13, 16, 29–31, 35, 37–40, 42–44,  
 47–88, 89–92, 93, 111, 113, 121, 259,  
 261–262, 264–265, 267–268, 269–270, 278,  
 379, 493  
 mass-luminosity ratio (see hydrogen mass-  
 luminosity ratio) 6–7, 11, 37–39, 42, 44,  
 87–88, 89–92, 121, 189, 264–265, 325, 493,  
 495–497, 514  
 M**31** (Andromeda nebula) 2, 5, 11, 16–17,  
 20–23, 27, 46–47, 49–55, 67–69, 72–73,  
 77–79, 141, 317–320, 324–340, 342, 350,  
 374, 426, 501, 523  
 M**32** (NGC **221**) 4–7, 23, 319  
 M**33** 13–14, 22, 66–70, 72, 75, 77–80, 340  
 M**51** (NGC **5194**) 15, 23, 54–57, 66  
 M**66** (NGC **3627**) group 354  
 M**67** 323  
 M**81** 2, 12, 15, 24–27, 55, 188–189  
 M**81** group 33, 340, 354  
 M**82** 12, 24–27, 36, 74, 199–200, 295  
 M**86** (NGC **4406**) 5–7, 11, 324  
 M**87** (Virgo A) 6, 11, 42, 121, 198, 205,  
 222–223, 249–250, 267, 278, 281, 316–317,  
 342, 347–348, 350, 372, 383, 494, 498, 524  
 M**96** (NGC **3368**) group 354  
 M**101** (NGC **5457**) 21, 23, 66–67, 73  
 M**101** group (NGC **5457**) 354  
 models 5, 37, 39, 42–43  
 morphology 1, 27–31, 56–61, 66–67, 87, 96,  
 97–103, 104–105, 109, 120, 140, 160, 265,  
 269, 353, 367  
 multiple redshift systems 272, 372–373,  
 376–379, 384, 388–390, 425–426  
 N-type 97–99, 101–103, 109–111, 116–119,  
 139–140, 146, 190–191, 193, 234–235, 246,  
 259–260, 281–282, 401–403, 426, 459  
 NGC **157** 94  
 NGC **185** 46–47  
 NGC **188** 323  
 NGC **205** 46–47  
 NGC **224** 94  
 NGC **247** 392  
 NGC **253**–7 91, 392  
 NGC **300** 36  
 NGC **383** (3C **31**) 223  
 NGC **449** (Markarian **1**) 143  
 NGC **604** 14  
 NGC **628** 62–64, 77–79  
 NGC **741** (PKS **0153** + **05**) 223  
 NGC **772** 386, 426  
 NGC **925** 62–64  
 NGC **1023** group 354  
 NGC **1052** 54–55, 195, 197, 222–223  
 NGC **1068** (3C **71**) 98, 111–114, 125–126,  
 139, 141, 163, 165–170, 188–190, 199,

- 259–260, 262, 265, 267–270, 277–278, 307  
 NGC 1073 62–64  
 NGC 1084 94  
 NGC 1232 66  
 NGC 1275 (3C 84) 98–99, 111–114, 139,  
 148, 190, 205–206, 209, 225, 259–260, 262  
 NGC 1316 313  
 NGC 1399 (PKS 0336–35) 223  
 NGC 1566 112, 125  
 NGC 1587 223  
 NGC 1832 94  
 NGC 2403 66–67, 77–79, 384  
 NGC 2841 group 354  
 NGC 2903 77–79, 94  
 NGC 2911 223  
 NGC 2997 group 354  
 NGC 3034 (M 82, 3C 231) 199  
 NGC 3077 12, 24–26, 36  
 NGC 3078 223  
 NGC 3184 group 354  
 NGC 3226–7 91  
 NGC 3227 98, 111–112, 267, 269–270  
 NGC 3344 267  
 NGC 3351 59–60  
 NGC 3359 62–64  
 NGC 3368 77–79  
 NGC 3379 320, 330  
 NGC 3516 98–99, 112, 116, 126  
 NGC 3521 94  
 NGC 3561 109, 120, 381  
 NGC 3627 77–79  
 NGC 3628 77–79  
 NGC 3718 267  
 NGC 3783 112  
 NGC 3998 223  
 NGC 4038–9 14  
 NGC 4051 98, 103, 112, 117, 267, 269  
 NGC 4088 62–64  
 NGC 4151 98, 103, 111–112, 114–117,  
 125–126, 139, 141–142, 155–159, 163,  
 165–167, 204, 265, 267–269  
 NGC 4214 14  
 NGC 4254 62–64  
 NGC 4261 (3C 270) 223  
 NGC 4278 222–223, 374  
 NGC 4303 103  
 NGC 4319 120  
 NGC 4374 (3C 272.1, M84) 223, 273, 319,  
 370  
 NGC 4438 371–372  
 NGC 4449 77–79  
 NGC 4472 30, 88, 223, 316, 348, 370  
 NGC 4486 (Virgo A, M87) 223, 272–273,  
 275, 339, 370, 374  
 NGC 4486–B 121, 264–265  
 NGC 4501 103, 373–374  
 NGC 4552 223  
 NGC 4569 374  
 NGC 4631 24  
 NGC 4651 120  
 NGC 4656 24  
 NGC 4736 57–58  
 NGC 4872 348  
 NGC 4874 493  
 NGC 4889 (NGC 4884) 339, 348, 494  
 NGC 5055 94  
 NGC 5077 223  
 NGC 5128 (Centaurus A) 36, 223, 313  
 NGC 5128 cluster 354  
 NGC 5194 62–64  
 NGC 5195 23, 56–57  
 NGC 5236 36, 392  
 NGC 5248 94  
 NGC 5253 392  
 NGC 5383 59–60  
 NGC 5457 (M101) 77–79  
 NGC 5548 98–99, 112, 155–159  
 NGC 6047 223  
 NGC 6160 483  
 NGC 6166 (in cluster A 2199) 339, 343,  
 349–350  
 NGC 6181 94  
 NGC 6217 267  
 NGC 6814 112  
 NGC 6822 18, 20, 67, 71–72  
 NGC 6946 77–79  
 NGC 7317 376  
 NGC 7318a 376  
 NGC 7318b 376  
 NGC 7319 376  
 NGC 7320 376, 378–379  
 NGC 7331 376–379, 384, 388–390  
 NGC 7335 376  
 NGC 7343 376, 378  
 NGC 7385 (PKS 2247 + 11) 223  
 NGC 7469 98, 111–112  
 NGC 7503 (PKS 2308 + 07) 223  
 NGC 7603 386–387  
 NGC 7626 (PKS 2318 + 07) 223  
 NGC 7741 62–64  
 novae 341, 353  
 nuclear size (see diameters, dimensions)  
 367–368, 370, 372  
 nuclei 1, 5, 11, 15, 37–40, 42, 50–51, 53–55,  
 57–60, 94, 97–103, 111, 116, 121, 123,  
 139–150, 160, 165–170, 186–187, 188–189,  
 190, 222–223, 250, 277, 367–375  
 optical spectra 12, 188–189, 264  
 peculiar velocities 314–318, 341, 352, 368–373,  
 376, 380–392  
 photometry 315–323, 326, 329–332, 334, 339,  
 342, 344, 346–347, 351, 367, 370–371, 374,  
 383, 397–399, 401–402  
 radial velocities (see redshifts)

- radio emission (see radio galaxies) 367–368, 370–371, 383, 389–390
- radio spectra (see radio galaxies) 192–200, 206, 213, 222
- radio structure (see radio galaxies) 192–193, 198, 205–207, 209–210, 214–215, 220–221, 222–223, 249, 368, 370–371, 389–390
- redshifts 267–268, 272–273, 344, 353–355, 368, 372, 376–379, 380–392, 395
- redshift-distance relation 353–366
- redshift-magnitude relation 315–325, 326–328, 332, 342, 344, 347, 367–370, 397–400, 418
- ring structure 315, 353, 356–359, 372
- rotation curves 12, 15, 23, 26, 31–32, 36–45, 55, 67–74, 88, 93–96, 265, 267–268, 269–270, 295, 372
- SO-type (see E-galaxies)
- Sc I group 354
- Sculptor dwarf system 3, 9, 33
- Seyfert 97–99, 103, 109–119, 123, 125, 141, 150, 155–159, 160–163, 165–170, 186, 188, 190, 193, 222, 227, 236, 246, 249, 259, 261–262, 267–268, 269–270, 273, 277–278, 281–282, 308, 311–312, 386, 401–403, 424–425, 434, 471, 507
- Seyfert's Sextet 272
- spectral energy distribution 188–189, 266, 269–270, 339
- spectra (optical) 49–55, 66, 94, 97–99, 103, 109–126, 139–140, 155–159, 160–163, 222–223, 265–266, 382–383, 386–387, 496
- spectroscopy 4, 319–323, 336, 339
- spiral 1–2, 11, 12, 14–18, 27, 35, 56–61, 62–66, 67–73, 75–81, 82–86, 87, 91, 93–96, 99, 111–112, 114, 139, 150, 160, 190, 234, 262, 265, 270, 281–282, 319, 340–342, 344, 347–348, 352–353, 358–359, 367–371, 376–377, 379, 381, 384, 386, 389, 391–392, 401–402, 404–406, 426, 434
- stellar condensation 296, 306
- stellar luminosity functions 7–8, 324, 399–400
- stellar populations 1–11, 30, 37–45, 46–47, 62, 68, 88, 93–96, 110–111, 114, 121, 141–145, 147–150, 188–189, 265–266, 290, 323–325, 339, 398–400
- Stephan's Quartet 378
- Stephan's Quintet 272, 372–373, 376–379, 384, 388–390
- superclusters 508
- supernovae 10, 54, 82–86, 246, 296, 490, 524
- surface brightness 87, 356–357, 380
- thermal radio emission 75–81
- tidal distortion 16, 23, 70, 121, 494
- Ursa Minor dwarf system 3, 9
- velocity dispersion 37–38, 42, 87–88, 121, 189, 264–265, 268, 368–369, 372, 496
- velocity profiles 267–268, 269–270
- Virgo A (see M87)
- Virgo cluster 3, 186, 316–319, 330, 339–340, 341–353, 362, 365, 367–375, 379, 383, 494–495, 498
- Vorontsov-Velyaminov galaxies 139
- VV 144 (IZw 1122 + 54) 112, 143
- VV 150 112
- VV 172 chain 372, 389
- warping of plane 16–23, 27, 70
- IZw 95 382, 385
- gamma radiation 294, 306–307, 311–312, 512
- gravitational radiation 298–299, 492, 503, 514
- Haro objects 99–101, 109–110, 120, 139
- Haro-Luyten objects 120
- image dissector techniques 373–374
- infrared radiation 140, 163, 165–170, 188, 198–200, 204, 249–250, 277, 308, 321, 428, 453, 490, 505, 517
- compact objects 273, 277, 281, 307–308, 311–312
- thermal dust models 277, 308
- intergalactic matter and radiation 492–517
- absorption 331, 332, 339, 396, 497–500, 502
- bridges (see galaxies-jets, extensions to optical image) 494
- clouds 130–131, 138, 157, 230, 266, 273, 498–500, 502, 517
- dust 502
- gas 422, 497–502, 509
- intergalactic globular clusters 495
- H I and H II density 334, 497–499, 522–523
- magnetic fields 520–525
- neutrinos and antineutrinos 512–513
- interplanetary scintillation 205, 232, 240–241, 247, 416
- interstellar medium (see galaxies)
- bridges 16, 24–27, 36, 113
- chemical elements 12–15, 49–55, 66, 114
- dark lanes (see dust) 373
- density 13, 20, 35, 53, 66–69, 71–72, 77–79, 113–114, 116, 119, 140, 155, 158, 260–261, 264–265
- distribution 12–27, 29, 35–36, 113, 264–265, 270
- dust 12, 36, 46–47, 56–61, 96, 163, 167, 189, 277
- expansion 23, 266, 268–269, 270, 295
- H II regions 12–18, 29, 49, 51, 55, 56–61, 66, 67–68, 69–73, 75–81, 84, 110–111, 146, 148, 150, 266, 341, 355, 379
- hydrogen 42–43, 49–55, 62–66
- hydrogen mass-luminosity ratio 27–30, 35, 264, 267–268
- helium 12–15, 29–30, 48–50, 53, 66, 76, 114,

- 155  
 kinematics (see rotation curves) 23, 26–27, 32, 42–44, 74  
 neutral hydrogen 12–36, 67–74, 80, 121, 259–270, 379  
 streaming 23–24  
 temperatures 53–54, 73, 76–80, 111–114, 140, 260–261  
 isotropy of background radiation 504–508, 512
- magnetoids 166, 272–276, 278–282, 290–296
- Markarian objects 99–101, 109–110, 120, 125, 139, 142, 160–162, 163  
 Markarian 1 (NGC 499) 143  
 Markarian 9 100, 112, 160–162  
 Markarian 10 100, 112, 160–162  
 Markarian 34 112  
 Markarian 42 112, 160–162  
 Markarian 50 100, 112  
 Markarian 59 145–146, 148  
 Markarian 69 100, 112  
 Markarian 79, 105, 106, 110, 124, 141, 142, 231, 273, 279 and 290 112  
 Markarian 205 112, 120, 125, 426
- millimeter wavelength measurements 197–199, 201, 203, 225–227
- National Geographic – Palomar Sky Survey Atlas 24–26
- observatories  
 Crimean Astrophysical 225–226  
 David Dunlap 11  
 Hale 56, 314, 350  
 Haute Provence 103  
 Karl Schwarzschild 82  
 Kitt Peak National 55, 132  
 Lick 5, 94  
 Nançay 74, 265, 269  
 N.R.A.O., Green Bank 21, 228, 437, 444–445  
 Owens Valley Radio 222, 228  
 Steward 165  
 University of Arizona 56  
 University of Texas 353  
 Yerkes 98
- “photographic galaxy synthesizer” 393–395
- pulsars 428, 524
- QSOs (see compact objects)  
 absorption envelopes 151–154  
 absorption line spectra 116, 127–138, 151–154, 499–500  
 brightness distribution optical 151–152  
 brightness distributions, radio 103, 428, 430  
 BSO 1 133  
 CTA 102 (PKS 2230 + 11) 196, 231  
 3C 9 132, 499  
 3C 47 103  
 3C 48 103, 122–123, 196, 426  
 3C 138 (PKS 0518 + 16) 214, 237  
 3C 147 196, 214, 231  
 3C 191 132–134, 500  
 3C 196 195, 237  
 3C 232 174  
 3C 273 (PKS 1226 + 02) 103, 119, 122–123, 163, 167, 172, 174–175, 177, 179–187, 198, 201–207, 209–210, 213, 223, 225–227, 242, 259–260, 277, 286, 288, 307–308, 426  
 3C 279 (PKS 1253–05) 103, 177–178, 198, 213, 225, 228–229, 242  
 3C 386 195  
 3C 323.1 146  
 3C 334 146  
 3C 345 146, 166, 177–178, 198, 204, 213, 225–226, 243, 304  
 3C 446 177–178, 195, 197, 286  
 3C 454.3 (PKS 2251 + 15) 176–177, 198, 213, 227, 242, 245  
 4C 05.34 123, 136–137, 284, 420, 502  
 4C 32.14 (see NRAO 140, OE 355)  
 4C 39.25 195, 197, 213  
 5C 2.56 123  
 chemical abundances 122–123, 312, 474–477  
 classification 97–99, 101–103, 109–110, 191–192, 281–282  
 clouds 127–128, 130–131, 138, 200–203, 230, 259, 295, 306, 309  
 clustering 506  
 colours 97, 146, 191  
 cosmological nature 193, 213, 216, 219, 407–435  
 counts 453–455, 510  
 DA 406 258  
 density 153, 230, 429  
 dimensions 152, 307  
 distribution in space (see luminosity-volume test) 191–192, 420, 425–432, 435–436, 453–457, 470, 496, 502  
 distribution over sky 219–220, 431, 496  
 double source models 422, 430, 524  
 element formation 310  
 emission line spectra 119, 121–123, 127, 294, 306, 500  
 energy distribution 145  
 energy requirements 277–278, 283–284, 307, 428–430  
 evolution (see cosmology, evolution)  
 galaxies, association with 272–273, 306, 374, 380–392, 408, 424–426, 431  
 jets 103, 272–276, 309, 524  
 lifetimes 282, 283–284, 285–289, 427, 496  
 luminosity 99, 163, 177, 191, 200, 232, 238–240, 246–247, 277, 282, 284, 294, 465,

- 467, 470, 474–475, 479  
 luminosity distribution (radio) 191–192, 284  
 luminosity function (optical) 278, 283, 420, 453, 455–456, 465, 468–469, 478  
 luminosity function (radio) 191–193, 283, 420, 435, 468–469  
 magnetic fields (see magnetoids) 164, 200, 230–231, 272–276, 286–289, 524  
 mass 151–152, 294, 298, 428–429  
 multiple redshift systems 127–138, 500  
 NRAO 140 (4C 32.4, OE 355) 258  
 nebulosity, associated 98–100  
 neutral hydrogen 259–263  
 nuclei of peculiar galaxies, relation to 140–142, 150, 273  
 OI 315 258  
 OI 363 258  
 OI 287 (VRO 20.08.01) 258  
 OK 290 258  
 OR 103 258  
 PHL 938 133, 138  
 PHL 3424 123  
 PHL 5200 134–135, 151–154  
 photometry 401  
 physical conditions (see radio sources, magnetoids, spinars, supermassive discs) 213, 227, 229–230, 260–261, 272–276, 285–289, 428–430  
 PKS 0106 + 01 233  
 PKS 0133 + 20 233  
 PKS 0237–23 135–136, 138, 174, 196, 266  
 PKS 0336–01 (CTA 26) 242  
 PKS 0405–12 146, 174, 176  
 PKS 0736 + 01 242–245  
 PKS 0735 + 17 (VRO 17.07.02) 258  
 PKS 0802 + 10 233  
 PKS 0838 + 13 233  
 PKS 0850 + 14 233  
 PKS 1040 + 12 233  
 PKS 1127–14 342  
 PKS 1354 + 19 233  
 PKS 1510–08 245, 259–260  
 PKS 2134 + 004 197  
 PKS 2135–14 174  
 PKS 2145 + 06 197, 213  
 PKS 2251 + 15 (3C 454.3) 233  
 PKS 2345–16 245  
 polarization (optical) 308–309  
 polarization (radio) 230–231  
 QS 1108 + 285 120  
 radio emission 453, 455–456, 464–469  
 radio-quiet 191–192, 455, 464–469  
 redshifts 123, 191, 230, 238, 273, 283–284, 407–408, 413–414, 417–421, 423, 425–430, 432, 435, 453–455, 464–469, 470, 471–473, 478, 500, 502, 529  
 gravitational 408, 425, 427–429  
 local doppler 408, 414, 425–429, 497  
 periodicities 408, 427–428  
 RS 23 151, 154  
 screening by galaxies 471–473  
 spectra (optical) 99, 110, 127–138, 230, 308, 383, 429, 431, 453, 502  
 spectra (radio) (see radio sources) 193–200, 206, 213, 217, 307  
 spectral energy distribution 139–150, 151–154, 163, 285–289, 308  
 stellar collisions 296, 298, 306  
 stellar contribution to total flux 146–150  
 structure (radio) (see radio sources) 192–194, 198, 205–207, 209–210, 213, 214–215, 216–221, 304, 309–310  
 Ton 883 (misidentified QSO - a star) 172  
 Ton 1530 131, 136, 138  
 variability (see variable sources)  
 VRO 17.07.02 (PKS 0735+17) 258  
 VRO 20.08.01 (OJ 287) 258  
 QSS (see QSOs and their classification)
- radio galaxies (see galaxies, compact objects, radio sources)  
 brightness distribution (radio) (see galaxies, radio structure) 459–460  
 CTD 93 195–196  
 3C 71 (NGC 1068) 190, 199  
 3C 79 118  
 3C 84 (NGC 1275) 190, 205–206, 227, 243  
 3C 109 118  
 3C 120 (II Zw 0430+05, PKS 0430+05) 103, 110, 144–145, 178, 190, 201–203, 227, 242–243, 259–260  
 3C 123 195, 231  
 3C 171 118  
 3C 177 118  
 3C 227 117–119  
 3C 218 (Hydra A) 195  
 3C 231 (see M82, NGC 3034) 199  
 3C 234 117, 118  
 3C 287.1 118  
 3C 293 142  
 3C 295 191, 196, 230–231, 323–324, 329, 335  
 3C 371 118, 148, 195, 197, 259–260, 384–385  
 3C 382 143–144  
 3C 390.3 117–119  
 3C 445 117–118  
 3C 459 118  
 4C 31.04 (OC 328) 258  
 Centaurus A (NGC 5128) 198, 213, 222, 238, 313  
 clusters of galaxies, relation to 329, 332–333  
 Cygnus A 191, 221, 238, 273, 277, 428, 497–498



- distribution in space 435, 466, 458–463  
 double radio structure 459–461  
 dumb-bell galaxies 318  
 Fornax A 238  
 luminosity (radio) 190–191, 232, 238–240, 246–247, 416, 458–463  
 luminosity distribution (radio) 191–192, 458, 461  
 luminosity function (radio) 278, 461  
 Fornax A 498  
 neutral hydrogen 30–32, 121  
 OC **328** (4C **31.04**) 258  
 OQ **208** 112, 120, 258  
 photometry 315, 318  
 Pictor A (MSH **05–43**) 118  
 PKS **0000–17** 233  
 PKS **0048–09** 195, 197  
 PKS **0521–36** 118  
 PKS **1340+05** 118  
 PKS **1417–19** 118  
 PKS **1345+12** 196  
 PKS **1514+07** 233  
 PKS **1523+03** 233  
 PKS **1648+05** (3C 348) 233  
 PKS **1934–63** 196  
 PKS **2252+12** 233  
 PKS **2300–18** 118  
 PKS **2349–01** 118  
 polarization (radio) 241, 250  
 redshift 238  
 redshift-magnitude relation 318, 332–333  
 structure (radio) 192–194, 198, 204–207, 210, 213, 214–215, 221, 249–250, 309–310, 459–460  
 spectra (radio) 192–200, 206  
 Virgo A (M **87**) 238
- radio sources (see compact objects, galaxies, QSOs, QSS, radio galaxies)  
 antipodal coincidences (see cosmology, Le-maitre model) 426  
 BL Lac (see VRO **42.22.01**)  
 brightness distributions (radio) 103, 113, 416, 443  
 3C **17** 118  
 3C **119** 214  
 3C **237** 214  
 3C **274** 214  
 3C **275.1** 120  
 3C **287** 214  
 3C **405** 214  
 4C **50.11** 487  
 5C2, **108**, **115**, **122**, **147**, **203** 82–84  
 clouds 200–202  
 compact 197–199, 222–223, 246, 258, 259–263  
 counts 314, 407, 408–421, 424, 426–427, 435, 437–443, 444–452, 458–463, 464–469, 529  
 dimensions (see radio source structure)  
 distribution over sky 426–427, 431  
 energetics 85, 207–211, 277–282  
 evolution 207, 232, 237, 239–240, 315, 450  
 identification 82–86, 120, 193, 234, 258, 414–416  
 lifetime 421–422, 424, 427  
 luminosity 84–86, 200, 222, 232, 238–241, 408, 422, 444–445, 458  
 luminosity function of 407–408, 411–414, 420, 423, 444–445, 468–469, 505, 529  
 magnetic fields 200–203, 207–211, 227, 232, 242–243, 245, 462, 524  
 NRAO **512** 245  
 ON **128**, **224** 84–85  
 optical positions 193  
 optically thick components 193, 196, 200–201, 205, 235–236, 246  
 PKS **0202+14** 233  
 PKS **1008+06** 233  
 PKS **1938–15** 214  
 PKS **2126+07** 233  
 physical conditions 195–198, 201–203, 210–211, 213–214, 232, 242–249, 260–261, 277–282  
 polarization (radio) 232, 241–242, 247, 522–523  
 positions 193, 258  
 redshifts 444–445, 450, 452  
 spectra 85, 198–200, 232–248, 410–411, 417, 444–452, 485–487  
 structure 228–229, 232, 234, 240–241, 258, 278, 443, 486  
 surface brightness 239–240  
 unidentified 193, 232–238, 246–247, 416–417  
 VRO **20.04.02** 258  
 VRO **42.22.01** (BL Lac) 164, 271
- recombination lines (radio) 16  
 redshifts (see cosmology, galaxies, QSOs, QSS, radio sources)
- spinars 166, 278–281, 422–423, 476, 524  
 supermassive discs 296, 300–305  
 surveys  
 Braccisi *et al.* (QSOs) 410  
 3C 251, 409–412, 415, 419, 424, 430–431, 446  
 4C 409–410, 415, 427, 431, 446  
 5C1 446  
 5C2 82–85, 409–410, 413, 430, 446  
 centimetre wavelength 197–198, 444–452  
 compact galaxies (see Zwicky objects)  
 104–108  
 DA (radio, 1400 MHz) 439–440  
 Davis (1400 MHz) 439  
 dust in spiral galaxies 56–61  
 elliptical galaxies 222–223  
 H II regions in spiral galaxies 56–61, 66  
 groups and clusters of galaxies 355



- Grueff and Vigotti (408 MHz) 410  
 Höglund (1400 MHz) 439  
 Kellermann and Read (CalTech, 1400 MHz) 439  
 M/L for double galaxies 89–92  
 NRAO 750/1400 MHz (Pauliny-Toth *et al.*) 438–400  
 NRAO 1400 MHz (Bridle and Davis) 437–443  
 NRAO 5000 MHz 410, 444–452  
 Ohio 85–86, 410, 439–441  
 Parkes 408 MHz 214, 224, 232–248, 410, 415, 440  
 Parkes 635 MHz 415  
 Parkes 1410 MHz 415  
 Parkes 2700 MHz 410, 414–415  
 VRO 410
- Ton **256** 145–146, 148, 174  
 Ton **730** 178  
 Ton **883** (see QSOs) 174  
 Ton **1542** 178
- variable sources  
   dimensions 228–229, 242–243, 245, 247, 259, 278, 307, 428  
   expansion velocity 201, 209–210, 227, 229, 232, 244–245, 247  
   gamma radiation 294  
   infrared 163, 165–170, 227, 308  
   long time scales ( $\gtrsim$  few weeks) 171–178, 179–187, 200–204, 227, 228–229, 232, 235–237, 242–247, 277–278  
   models 155–159, 166–168, 200–203, 210, 227, 232, 242, 245–246, 290–295, 307–308  
   optical fluctuations 179–187, 281, 294  
   optical flux 110, 116, 125, 138, 148, 151, 154–159, 165–170, 203–204, 281, 303, 309, 385, 453, 456  
   photometry 171–178  
   polarization 202–203, 227, 309  
   radio flux 110, 200–204, 224, 225–226, 227, 228–229, 232, 235–237, 242–247, 259, 294  
   short time scales ( $\lesssim$  few weeks) 200, 281, 294  
   X-ray 294  
   violent events 111, 113, 155, 272–276, 290–295, 306–310, 313, 422–423, 482, 494, 498
- X-ray emission 198–200, 249–250, 286, 294, 462, 501–503, 505, 507–508, 514
- Zwicky objects 99–101, 104, 109–110, 117, 119–121, 139, 141–142, 145, 163, 190–191  
 Zw **0930–5527** 186  
 Zw **1117–5141** 186  
 Zw **1727+50** 191  
 IZw **17** 264–266  
 IZw **114** 264–265  
 IZw **0051+12** 112, 119, 144–145  
 IZw **0930+55** 121  
 IZw **1122+54** 143  
 IZw **1531+46** 112, 121  
 IIZw **40** 264–266  
 IIZw **0119–01** 112  
 IIZw **0430+05** 110, 112, 144, 146  
 IIZw **0553+03** 121  
 IIZw **2130+09** (IIZw **136**) 112, 119, 144–145  
 IIIZw **2** 191  
 IIIZw **0008+10** 112, 119  
 Zw **0039.5+4003** 112  
 Zw C1 **0152+33** 121  
 ZW C1 **1710+64** 121