

Medical History

A QUARTERLY JOURNAL DEVOTED TO THE HISTORY OF
MEDICINE AND RELATED SCIENCES



Volume 30 · Number 1 · January 1986

THE WELLCOME INSTITUTE FOR THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE

CONTENTS

Volume 30, Number 1, January 1986

<i>Articles</i>	<i>Page</i>
Deaths in childbed from the eighteenth century to 1935, by IRVINE LOUDON	1
C. G. Paine and the earliest surviving clinical records of penicillin therapy, by MILTON WAINWRIGHT and HAROLD T. SWAN.	42
Lam Qua and the development of a westernized medical iconography in China, by SANDER L. GILMAN	57
Difficulties in diagnosing infantile scurvy before 1878, by ELIZABETH LOMAX	70
<i>Illustrations from the Wellcome Collections:</i> A Graeco-Roman speculum in the Wellcome Museum, by G. M. LONGFIELD-JONES	81
<i>News, Notes, and Queries</i>	90
<i>Essay Review</i> , by ALBERTO ZANCHETTI	94
<i>Book Reviews</i>	97
<i>Book Notices</i>	113

MEDICAL HISTORY

Editors: WILLIAM F. BYNUM, MD, PhD, VIVIAN NUTTON, MA, PhD
Assistant Editor: Jean Runciman

Editorial Board: Dr. W. R. Albury Prof. P. Mathias
 Prof. T. Brown Prof. Sir William Paton
 Dr. R. K. French Prof. C. G. Roland
 Prof. A. R. Hall Dr. C. Webster
 Prof. H. M. Koelbing Prof. E. A. Wrigley
 Dr. I. S. L. Loudon

INFORMATION FOR CONTRIBUTORS

Medical History is devoted to all aspects of the history of medicine, but is concerned primarily with the evolution of scientific and social concepts in medicine, as well as with the many disciplines such as economics, ethnology, literature, philosophy, politics, theology, science, technology, etc., that impinge upon it. It is published quarterly in January, April, July and October.

Manuscripts. Original articles should not normally exceed 10,000 words in length. Previously unpublished texts and documents as well as short papers will also be considered for publication.

Manuscripts must be submitted in duplicate, with double spacing and wide margins. The author should retain a copy. The Editors reserve the right to make stylistic or bibliographical emendations.

References. No paper will be considered for publication if it is not satisfactorily and adequately documented. References must be typed in double space and be arranged by number in the order of their citation in the text. Strict adherence to the following standard form is requested:

1. *Books:* John E. Brown, *A history of medicine*, London, A. B. Smith, 1963, pp. 171–182.

For other forms used in the case of edited books and certain literary and classical references, previous numbers of *Medical History* should be consulted.

2. *Journal articles:* John E. Brown, 'A history of medicine', *Arch. Hist. Med.*, 1921, **9**: 319–351.

Illustrations. Two illustrations are allowed free of charge, at the Editors' discretion. Any in addition will be charged to the author. Each legend must include particulars of the source of the illustration and should be typed on a separate sheet.

Proofs. Each contributor will receive a galley proof, which should be corrected and returned to the Assistant Editor as quickly as possible. Any corrections other than of typographical errors will be charged to the author.

Offprints. Authors will receive free of charge twenty-five offprints. Particulars of the cost of additional copies will be sent before publication, and orders must be made by return.

Editorial office. Manuscripts, review copies of books, and all correspondence should be addressed to The Editors, *Medical History*, The Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine, 183 Euston Road, London NW1 2BP.

SUBSCRIPTIONS

Subscription rates:

Individual subscribers, UK/Eire £24.00 per annum

Individual subscribers, overseas £32.00 per annum

Institutional subscribers, UK/Eire £33.00 per annum

Institutional subscribers, overseas £43.00 per annum

Single issues of the current volume and of previous volumes, where available, may be purchased at £6.50 (US\$13.00 overseas) each.

All enquiries regarding subscriptions, orders, and advertising should be addressed to *Medical History*, Professional & Scientific Publications, BMA House, Tavistock Square, London WC1H 9JR, England.

Copyright © 1985 The Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine. All Rights Reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior permission of The Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine.