

JUNE 1973

THIRTEENTH YEAR — No. 147

international review of the red cross



INTER ARMA CARITAS

**GENEVA
INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS
FOUNDED IN 1863**

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

MARCEL A. NAVILLE, *President* (member since 1967)
JEAN PICTET, Doctor of Laws, Chairman of the Legal Commission, *Vice-President* (1967)
HARALD HUBER, Doctor of Laws, Federal Court Judge, *Vice-President* (1969)
HANS BACHMANN, Doctor of Laws, Winterthur Stadtrat (1958)
DIETRICH SCHINDLER, Doctor of Laws, Professor at the University of Zurich (1961)
MARJORIE DUVILLARD, Nurse (1961)
MAX PETITPIERRE, Doctor of Laws, former President of the Swiss Confederation (1961)
ADOLPHE GRAEDEL, member of the Swiss National Council from 1951 to 1963, former Secretary-General of the International Metal Workers Federation (1965)
DENISE BINDSCHIEDLER-ROBERT, Doctor of Laws, Professor at the Graduate Institute of International Studies (1967)
JACQUES F. DE ROUGEMONT, Doctor of Medicine (1967)
ROGER GALLOPIN, Doctor of Laws, former Director-General (1967)
WALDEMAR JUCKER, Doctor of Laws, Secretary, Union syndicale suisse (1967)
VICTOR H. UMBRICH, Doctor of Laws, Managing Director (1970)
PIERRE MICHELI (1971)

Honorary members: Mr. JACQUES CHENEVIÈRE, *Honorary Vice-President*;
Miss LUCIE ODIER, *Honorary Vice-President*; Messrs. GUILLAUME BORDIER,
CARL J. BURCKHARDT, PAUL CARRY, Mrs. MARGUERITE GAUTIER-VAN
BERCHEM, Messrs. SAMUEL A. GONARD, ÉDOUARD de HALLER,
PAUL LOGOZ, RODOLFO OLGIATI, PAUL RUEGGER, FRÉDÉRIC SIORDET,
ALFREDO VANNOTTI, ADOLF VISCHER.

Directorate: Mr. JEAN-LOUIS LE FORT, Secretary-General.
Mr. CLAUDE PILLOUD, Director, Department of Principles and Law.
Mr. JEAN-PIERRE MAUNOIR, Assistant Director, Director of Operations
ad interim.

INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS

JUNE 1973 - No. 147

CONTENTS

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

Ian Harding : The Origins and Effectiveness of the Geneva Conventions for the Protection of War Victims	283
--	-----

External Activities :

The President of the ICRC in Romania and Yugoslavia - Africa - Latin America - Asian Sub-Continent - Middle East	291
--	-----

In Geneva :

ICRC Honorary Members	299
Accession to the Geneva Conventions	301
Slides on the Geneva Conventions	301

*

Amazon - ICRC Medical Assistance Programme .	302
Where have Relief Consignments been sent in 1972 ?	304

IN THE RED CROSS WORLD

XXIIInd International Conference of the Red Cross	315
International Red Cross Assistance in Indo-China	321
Reappraisal of the Role of the Red Cross	323
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	327
Ecuador	328
Jordan	329

BOOKS AND REVIEWS

.....	330
-------	-----

**FRENCH EDITION
OF THE REVIEW**

The French edition of this Review is issued every month under the title of *Revue Internationale de la Croix-Rouge*. It is, in principle, identical with the English edition and may be obtained under the same conditions.

**SUPPLEMENTS
TO THE REVIEW**

SPANISH

Pierre Boissier: Florencia Nightingale y Henry Dunant (I) - América Latina - Diapositivas sobre los Convenios de Ginebra - XXII Conferencia Internacional de la Cruz Roja - La Asistencia Internacional de la Cruz Roja manos a la obra en la República de Vietnam.

GERMAN

Pierre Boissier: Florence Nightingale und Henry Dunant (II) - Der Präsident des IKRK in Rumänien und Jugoslawien - Diapositive über die Genfer Abkommen - Die Internationale Rotkreuzhilfe in der Republik Vietnam.

**INTERNATIONAL
REVIEW OF
THE RED CROSS**

The International Review is published each month by the International Committee of the Red Cross

7, avenue de la Paix, CH - 1211 Geneva
Postal Cheque No. 12 1767

Annual subscription: Sw. Fr. 30.— (\$8)
Single copies Sw. Fr. 3.— (\$0.80)

Editor: J.-G. LOSSIER

The International Committee of the Red Cross assumes responsibility only for material over its own signature.