

# ANATOLIAN STUDIES

Journal of the British Institute at Ankara



CAMBRIDGE  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

## ANATOLIAN STUDIES

Journal of the British Institute at Ankara

*Anatolian Studies* is the flagship journal of the British Institute at Ankara (BIAA). It publishes peer-reviewed research articles focused on Türkiye and the Black Sea littoral region in the fields of history, archaeology and related social sciences.

Further information, as well as guidelines for submissions, may be found at [cambridge.org/ank](http://cambridge.org/ank).

### Academic Editor

Professor Naoise Mac Sweeney (Universität Wien)  
Dr Anna Collar (University of Southampton)

### Executive Editor

Abby Robinson (British Institute at Ankara)  
Janine Su (British Institute at Ankara)

### Editorial Board

Dr Catherine M. Draycott (Durham University)  
Professor Burçin Erdoğan (Akdeniz Üniversitesi)  
Dr Yağmur Heffron (University College London)  
Dr Mark Jackson (Newcastle University)  
Dr Jessica Pearson (University of Liverpool)  
Dr Lutgarde Vandepuit (British Institute at Ankara)

*Anatolian Studies* is a peer-reviewed journal.

Correspondence should be addressed to:  
The Executive Editor, *Anatolian Studies*  
British Institute at Ankara  
10 Carlton House Terrace  
London SW1Y 5AH  
Email: [publications.editor@biaa.ac.uk](mailto:publications.editor@biaa.ac.uk)

With acknowledgements to The Society of Dilettanti.

*Anatolian Studies* is published by Cambridge University Press for the British Institute at Ankara.

Cover photo: A Christian grave unearthed by the Metropolis Team at the Araplıtepe church of Metropolis (photograph by Umut Canseven). See 'A spolia ostotheke from Metropolis and Early Christian burial traditions' by Burak Arslan, Zeynep A. Meriç and Serdar Aybek.

### INDIVIDUAL SUBSCRIBERS

Individuals receive *Anatolian Studies* as part of membership of the British Institute at Ankara: further information on the inside back cover.

### INSTITUTIONAL SUBSCRIPTION RATES

*Anatolian Studies* (ISSN 0066-1546) is published once a year in July. The subscription price (excluding VAT) of volume 74 (2024), which includes print and online access, is £127 net (US\$206 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT-registered customers should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan. All prices include delivery by air where appropriate.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press & Assessment, Journals Fulfillment Department, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA, UK; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA.

### COPYING

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Organisations in the USA who are registered with the C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of the US Copyright Law) subject to payment to the C.C.C. of the per copy fee of \$30. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0066-1546/2024. ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, USA, is authorised to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only. Organisations authorised by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions. For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or from the North American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

The journal is included in Cambridge Core, and can be found at [cambridge.org/ank](http://cambridge.org/ank).

This journal has been printed on FSC™-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organisation established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see [fsc.org](http://fsc.org) for information.

Printed in Great Britain by Henry Ling Limited.  
The Dorset Press, Dorchester, DT1 1HD  
© The British Institute at Ankara 2024

# ANATOLIAN STUDIES

Journal of the British Institute at Ankara

## ARTICLES

- 1 J. David Hawkins 1940–2023 *Geoffrey Summers and Mark Weeden*
- 3 Stephen Mitchell 1948 (Oxford) – 2024 (Berlin) *Lutgarde Vandeput, Hartwin Brandt, Elena Isayev and Turhan Kaçar*
- 13 A new look at an ancient city: An outline of the chronological and urban development of the Hittite capital Hattuša *Andreas Schachner*
- 47 The Luwian word for ‘city, town’ *Petra M. Goedegebuure*
- 75 Lydian pottery in the Roman tradition: An archaeometric study of production at Sardis *Marcus Rautman, Stephen Czujko, Michael D. Glascock, Hector Neff and Virginie Renson*
- 97 Coinage networks in fifth-century BCE Ionia *Michael Loy*
- 129 Female bodies and dynastic legitimacy in the Nereid Monument at Xanthos *Patricia Eunji Kim*
- 155 The sum of all victories? Reassessing a Sinopean victory catalogue (*IK Sinope 105*) *Ching-Yuan Wu*
- 179 A spolia ostotheke from Metropolis and Early Christian burial traditions *Burak Arslan, Zeynep A. Meriç and Serdar Aybek*
- 195 The Byzantine cave monastery of the Ilgarini mağarası (Paphlagonia) – the Chryse Petra of Nikon Metanoite? *Max Ritter*
- 223 Antiquity market trends in Anatolian figurines 1999–2022: Studies in price, prevalence and provenance *Liam Devlin*

VOLUME 74 · 2024