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*Text.* The start of the article and each section should be flush left; other paragraphs should be indented. Do not use desktop publishing features (justified text, bold and underlined fonts, etc.). Block indent long quotations (more than 50 words). Never cross-reference.

*Spelling and Punctuation.* Use American spelling: color, not colour; analyze, not analyse; traveling, not travelling. Use serial commas: blue, green, and yellow. For quotations, use American-style formatting, which puts the final period or comma *inside* the quotation marks, for example, "Gandhi said, 'Poverty is the worst form of violence.'" For capitalizations, check the dictionary; when in doubt, do not capitalize. Examples: President Obama; president of the United States; the president.

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<sup>3</sup>Howard Crane, trans. and ed., *Risale-i Mimarîyye: An Early-Seventeenth-Century Ottoman Treatise on Architecture*, Studies in Islamic Art and Architecture 1 (Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1987), 71.

<sup>4</sup>Martin Rein and Donald Schon, "Frame-Reflective Policy Discourse," in *Social Sciences and Modern States*, ed. Peter Wagner, Carol Hirschon Weiss, Björn Wittrock, and Helmut Wollman (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1991), 262–89.

<sup>5</sup>Clifford Geertz, "Toutes Directions: Reading the Signs in an Urban Sprawl," *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 21 (1989): 291–306.

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<sup>6</sup>Shaw, *History of the Ottoman Empire*, 2:6.

<sup>7</sup>*Ibid.*, 1:10–52.

<sup>8</sup>Social Science Research Council, "Internationalization and Interdisciplinarity: An Evaluation of Title VI Middle East Studies Centers," Social Science Research Council, [http://www.ssrc.org/programs/mena/survey\\_of\\_middle\\_east\\_studies/](http://www.ssrc.org/programs/mena/survey_of_middle_east_studies/) (accessed 20 March 2007).

<sup>9</sup>Otis Glazebrook to the U.S. State Department, "Increase in Cost of Living Caused by War," 3 November 1915, consular correspondence, American consulate in Jerusalem, record group 84, Vol. 72, National Archives at College Park, College Park, Md. (NACP).

<sup>10</sup>Muhammad 'Abd al-Rahman al-Maqrabi, *al-Tajammu' al-Yamani li-l-Islah: al-Ru'ya wa-l-Masar—Dirasa fi al-Mash'a wa-l-Tatawwur* (Sanaa, Yemen: Yemeni Reform Gathering, 1998).

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# IJMES TRANSLITERATION SYSTEM FOR ARABIC, PERSIAN, AND TURKISH

## CONSONANTS

A = Arabic, P = Persian, OT = Ottoman Turkish, MT = Modern Turkish

	A	P	OT	MT		A	P	OT	MT		A	P	OT	MT
ء	ʾ	ʾ	ʾ	—	ز	z	z	z	z	ك	k	k or g	k or ñ	k or n
ب	b	b	b	b or p	ژ	—	zh	j	j				or y	or y
پ	—	p	p	p	س	s	s	s	s				or ğ	or ğ
ت	t	t	t	t	ش	sh	sh	ş	ş	گ	—	g	g	g
ث	th	ṯ	ṯ	s	ص	ṣ	ṣ	ş	s	ل	l	l	l	l
ج	j	j	c	c	ض	ḍ	ḍ	z	z	م	m	m	m	m
چ	—	ch	ç	ç	ط	ṭ	ṭ	ṭ	t	ن	n	n	n	n
ح	ḥ	ḥ	ḥ	h	ظ	ẓ	ẓ	ẓ	z	ه	h	h	h <sup>1</sup>	h <sup>1</sup>
خ	kh	kh	h	h	ع	ʿ	ʿ	ʿ	—	و	w	v or u	v	v
د	d	d	d	d	غ	gh	gh	g or ğ	g or ğ	ي	y	y	y	y
ذ	dh	ẓ	ẓ	z	ف	f	f	f	f	ة	a <sup>2</sup>			
ر	r	r	r	r	ق	q	q	q	k	ال	ʾ <sup>3</sup>			

<sup>1</sup> When h is not final. <sup>2</sup> In construct state: at. <sup>3</sup> For the article, al- and -l-.

## VOWELS

	ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN AND MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i>	ا or آ ā و ū ي ī	ā ū ī
		} words of Arabic and Persian origin only
<i>Doubled</i>	آئِ iy (final form ī) أُوּ uw (final form ū)	iy (final form ī) uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i>	أُو au or aw أَي ai or ay	ev ey
<i>Short</i>	ا a و u ي i	a or e u or ü / o or ö ı or i

For Ottoman Turkish, authors may either transliterate or use the modern Turkish orthography.



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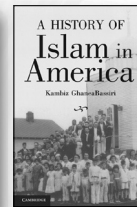
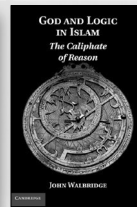
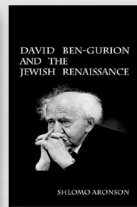
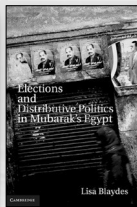
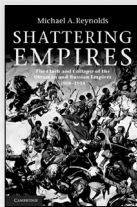
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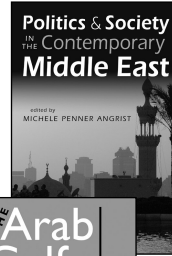
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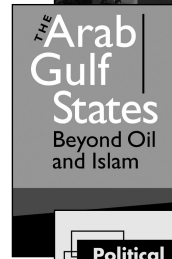
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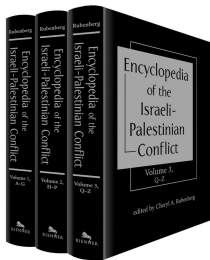
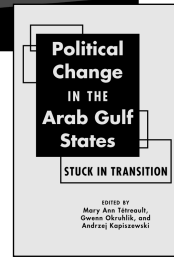
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- CHRISTOPHER MACEVITT, *The Crusades and the Christian World of the East: Rough Tolerance*  
(Mathew S. Gordon) 150–152
- DEBRA BLUMENTHAL, *Enemies and Familiars: Slavery and Mastery in Fifteenth-Century Valencia*  
(Robert Finlay) 152–154
- ANTONIS ANASTASOPOULOS, ED., *The Eastern Mediterranean under Ottoman Rule: Crete 1645–1840*  
(Christine Philiou) 154–155

### **Sex, Gender, Law**

- PARDIS MAHDAVI, *Passionate Uprisings: Iran's Sexual Revolution* (Nahid Siamdoust) 155–158
- ELYSE SEMERDJIAN, "Off the Straight Path": *Illicit Sex, Law, and Community in Ottoman Aleppo*  
(Karen M. Kern) 158–160
- CATHERINE WARRICK, *Law in the Service of Legitimacy: Gender and Politics in Jordan*  
(Laurie A. Brand) 160–162
- DAVID GHANIM, *Gender and Violence in the Middle East* (Tamara Neuman) 162–164
- NIKKI R. KEDDIE, *Women in the Middle East: Past and Present* (Firoozeh Kashani-Sabet) 164–166

### **Representation and Memory**

- URSULA WOKOECK, *German Orientalism: The Study of the Middle East and Islam from 1800 to 1945*  
(Daniel Martin Varisco) 166–167
- MICHAEL EZEKIEL GASPER, *The Power of Representation: Publics, Peasants, and Islam in Egypt*  
(Ziad Fahmy) 167–169
- SAEED ZEYDABADI-NEJAD, *The Politics of Iranian Cinema: Film and Society in the Islamic Republic*  
(Jaleh Pirnazar) 169–171
- SUNE HAUGBOLLE, *War and Memory in Lebanon* (Lara Deeb) 171–173

### **Saudi Arabia and the Gulf**

- PRIYA SATIA, *Spies in Arabia: The Great War and the Cultural Foundations of Britain's Covert  
Empire in the Middle East* (Benjamin Grob-Fitzgibbon) 173–174
- STEFFEN HERTOG, *Princes, Brokers, and Bureaucrats: Oil and the State in Saudi Arabia*  
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- LAWRENCE G. POTTER, ED., *The Persian Gulf in History* (Uzi Rabi) 176–177

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(Ghada Hashem Talhami) 181–183
- JORDI TEJEL, *Syria's Kurds: History, Politics and Society* (David Romano) 183–185
- JUDITH COCHRAN, *Educational Roots of Political Crisis in Egypt* (Sanaa Riaz) 185–186
- ZHAND SHAKIBI, *Khatami and Gorbachev: Politics of Change in the Islamic Republic of Iran  
and the USSR* (Shireen T. Hunter) 186–188
- AVI SHLAIM, *Lion of Jordan: The Life of King Hussein in War and Peace* (Kimberly Katz) 188–190
- DILIP HIRO, *Inside Central Asia: A Political and Cultural History of Uzbekistan, Turkmenistan,  
Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkey, and Iran* (Muriel Atkin) 190–192

### **OBITUARY**

- GEORGES TAMER Nasr Hamid Abu Zayd 193–195

## CONTENTS

### EDITORIAL FOREWORD

BETH BARON AND SARA PURSLEY 1–3

### ARTICLES

#### Politics and Cultures of Capitalism

GAD G. GILBAR Resistance to Economic Penetration: The *Kārguzār* and Foreign Firms in Qajar Iran 5–23

JENS HANSEN “Malhamé–Malfamé”: Levantine Elites and Transimperial Networks on the Eve of the Young Turk Revolution 25–48

NANCY Y. REYNOLDS National Socks and the “Nylon Woman”: Materiality, Gender, and Nationalism in Textile Marketing in Semicolonial Egypt, 1930–56 49–74

#### Kurds and the Turkish State

SENEM ASLAN Everyday Forms of State Power and the Kurds in the Early Turkish Republic 75–93

CEREN BELGE State Building and the Limits of Legibility: Kinship Networks and Kurdish Resistance in Turkey 95–114

#### Early Islam

JONATHAN BROCKOPP Contradictory Evidence and the Exemplary Scholar: The Lives of Sahnun b. Sa‘id (d. 854) 115–132

### ROUNDTABLE

#### How Do Scholars Study Islamist Movements and How Should We Be Studying Them?

NATHAN J. BROWN Introduction 133–134

JILLIAN SCHWEDLER Studying Political Islam 135–137

AMR HAMZAWY Arab Writings on Islamist Parties and Movements 138–140

BJØRN OLAV UTVIK Islamists from a Distance 141–143

BERNA TURAM Ordinary Muslims: Power and Space in Everyday Life 144–146

### BOOK REVIEWS

#### Islamist Movements

BARBARA H. E. ZOLLNER, *The Muslim Brotherhood: Hasan al-Hudaybi and Ideology* (Joel Gordon) 147–148

IRFAN AHMAD, *Islamism and Democracy in India: The Transformation of Jamaat-e-Islami* (Humeira Iqtidar) 148–150

(Contents continued on inside back cover)

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