

Toward a Critical Theological Education *Ronald F. Thiemann* 1

Alaktu and Halakhah
Oracular Decision, Divine Revelation *I. Tzvi Abusch* 15

On Hidden Hatred and Open Reproach:
Early Exegesis of Leviticus 19:17 *James L. Kugel* 43

The Pharisaic *Paradosis* *A. I. Baumgarten* 63

Ethical Responsibility and Human Wholeness
In Matthew 25:31–46 *Dan O. Via* 79

The Recovery of Free Agency in the
Theology of St. Augustine *James Wetzel* 101

NOTES AND OBSERVATIONS

Women and War in Qohelet 7:23–8:1a *Klaus Baltzer* 127

HARVARD
THEOLOGICAL
REVIEW 80:1



Issued Quarterly by the Faculty of Divinity in Harvard University

The Harvard Theological Review is maintained on the foundation established under the will of Mildred Everett, daughter of Charles Carroll Everett, Bussey Professor of Theology in Harvard University, 1869–1900, and Dean of the Faculty of Divinity, 1878–1900. The scope of the Review embraces theology, ethics, the history and philosophy of religion, and cognate subjects. It aims to publish investigations, discussions, and reviews which contribute to the enlargement of knowledge or the advance of thought.

Editor: HELMUT KOESTER

Associate Editors: BERNADETTE J. BROOTEN, JOHN B. CARMAN, HARVEY COX, GORDON D. KAUFMAN, MARGARET R. MILES, RONALD F. THIEMANN, GEORGE HUNTSTON WILLIAMS, and the MEMBERS OF THE FACULTY OF DIVINITY

Managing Editor: Pamela O. Chance

Editorial Assistants: Daniel N. Schowalter, Christopher R. Matthews, and Karen L. Wood

Consultants: Harold W. Attridge, Phyllis Bird, Albert Blackwell, Stephen Boyd, C. Mackenzie Brown, John Collins, Stephen Dunning, Timothy George, Stephen Gero, A. Thomas Kraabel, Bentley Layton, Robin Lovin, Patrick Miller, Roger Reynolds, Bernard Septimus, Frank Talmage, Mark Taylor, and Ernest Wallwork

Manuscripts and communications on editorial matters should be directed to the attention of the managing editor at the following address: Harvard Theological Review, Harvard Divinity School, 45 Francis Avenue, Cambridge, MA 02138. Questions related to subscriptions should be directed to the subscription coordinator at the same address.

The subscription rate for individuals is \$25 per year and for institutions \$40 per year (add \$5.00 per year for mailing outside the United States), payable in advance or on receipt of invoice. For student rates, direct inquiries to the subscription coordinator.

Back issues of vols. 1 (1908) through 56 (1963) are available in print from Kraus-Thompson Organization, Route 100, Millwood, NY 10546; (914) 762–2200. For more recent issues and vols. 1 (1908) through 69 (1976) in microfiche, contact the subscription coordinator at our Cambridge address.

*Typeset at the Computer Based Laboratory,
Department of Psychology and Social Relations, Harvard University
Printed and Bound at Cushing-Malloy, Inc., Ann Arbor, Michigan*

© Copyright 1987 by the President and Fellows of Harvard College

HARVARD THEOLOGICAL REVIEW

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 80

80:1 JANUARY

Toward a Critical Theological Education	<i>Ronald F. Thiemann</i>	1
<i>Alaktu and Halakhah</i> Oracular Decision, Divine Revelation	<i>I. Tzvi Abusch</i>	15
On Hidden Hatred and Open Reproach: Early Exegesis of Leviticus 19:17	<i>James L. Kugel</i>	43
The Pharisaic <i>Paradosis</i>	<i>A. I. Baumgarten</i>	63
Ethical Responsibility and Human Wholeness in Matthew 25:31–46	<i>Dan O. Via</i>	79
The Recovery of Free Agency in the Theology of St. Augustine	<i>James Wetzel</i>	101
Notes and Observations		
Women and War in Qohelet 7:23–8:1a	<i>Klaus Baltzer</i>	127

80:2 APRIL

The Delos Synagogue Revisited Recent Fieldwork in the Graeco-Roman Diaspora	<i>L. Michael White</i>	133
If I Suffer . . . Epistolary Authority in Ignatius of Antioch	<i>Robert F. Stoops, Jr.</i>	161

A Learned Minister at Harvard Willard Learoyd Sperry	<i>Alan Seaburg</i>	179
A Model for a Public Theology	<i>Linell E. Cady</i>	193
The Resurrection of the Soul	<i>John B. Cobb, Jr.</i>	213
Notes and Observations		
Phoenix Resurrected	<i>Howard Jacobson</i>	229
Books Received		236

80:3 JULY

Ben Sira's Relationship to the Priesthood Symbolic Eschatology and the Apocalypticism of Q	<i>Saul M. Olyan</i>	261
	<i>John S. Kloppenborg</i>	287
Ascetic Protestantism and Economic Rationalism Max Weber Revisited after Two Generations	<i>Hartmut Lehmann</i>	307
Political Theology and Secularization Theory in Germany, 1918 – 1939: Emanuel Hirsch as a Phenomenon of His Time	<i>John Stroup</i>	321
Divine Action as Mediated	<i>Jerry H. Gill</i>	369
Notes and Observations		
The Myth of the Ark-Born Son of Noe and the West-Saxon Royal Genealogical Tables	<i>Thomas D. Hill</i>	379
Books Received		386

80:4 OCTOBER

The Origin of the Designation of Jesus as “Son of Man”	<i>Adela Yarbro Collins</i>	391
Respect for Judaism by Gentiles According to Josephus	<i>Shaye J. D. Cohen</i>	409
Berkeley’s Immaterialism and the Scientific Promise of the Christian Doctrine of Creation	<i>Jeffrey C. Eaton</i>	431
Idealism, Empiricism, And “Other Religions”: Troeltsch’s Reading of William James	<i>Roger A. Johnson</i>	449
Summaries of Dissertations		477
Books Received		493

INDEX OF AUTHORS

Abusch, I. Tzvi	<i>Alaktu and Halakhah</i> Oracular Decision, Divine Reproach	15
Baltzer, Klaus	Women and War in Qohelet 7:23–8:1a	127
Baumgarten, A. I.	The Pharisaic <i>Paradosis</i>	63
Cady, Linell E.	A Model for a Public Theology	193
Cobb, John B., Jr.	The Resurrection of the Soul	213
Cohen, Shaye J. D.	Respect for Judaism by Gentiles According to Josephus	409
Collins, Adela Yarbro	The Origin of the Designation of Jesus as “Son of Man”	391
Eaton, Jeffrey C.	Berkeley’s Immaterialism and the Scientific Promise of the Christian Doctrine of Creation	431
Gill, Jerry H.	Divine Action as Mediated	369
Hill, Thomas D.	The Myth of the Ark-Born Son of Noe and the West-Saxon Royal Genealogical Tables	379
Jacobson, Howard	Phoenix Resurrected	229
Johnson, Roger A.	Idealism, Empiricism, and “Other Religions”: Troeltsch’s Reading of William James	449
Kloppenborg, John S.	Symbolic Eschatology and the Apocalypticism of Q	287
Kugel, James L.	On Hidden Hatred and Open Reproach: Early Exegesis of Leviticus 19:17	43
Lehmann, Hartmut	Ascetic Protestantism and Economic Rationalism: Max Weber Revisited after Two Generations	307

Olyan, Saul M.	Ben Sira's Relationship to the Priesthood	261
Seaburg, Alan	A Learned Minister at Harvard: Willard Learoyd Sperry	179
Stoops, Robert F., Jr.	If I Suffer . . . Epistolary Authority in Ignatius of Antioch	161
Stroup, John	Political Theology and Secularization Theory in Germany, 1918 – 1939: Emanuel Hirsch as a Phenomenon of His Time	321
Thiemann, Ronald F.	Toward a Critical Theological Education	1
Via, Dan O.	Ethical Responsibility and Human Wholeness in Matthew 25:31 – 46	79
Wetzel, James	The Recovery of Free Agency in the Theology of St. Augustine	101
White, L. Michael	The Delos Synagogue Revisited: Recent Fieldwork in the Graeco-Roman Diaspora	133