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## About the Authors

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**Anne Bloom** is a Ph.D. candidate in Political Science at the University of Washington and holds a J.D. from the University of Maryland law school. She has practiced law for more than ten years, primarily with Trial Lawyers for Public Justice, a national public-interest law firm specializing in precedent-setting civil litigation. Her research interests include transnational legal mobilization, cause lawyering, and judicial policy-making.

**Kitty Calavita** is Professor of Criminology, Law, and Society at the University of California, Irvine. She has lived and done research in Italy and is currently studying the implementation of immigration policy in Italy and Spain. Her previous work examines the interplay of political, ideological, and economic factors in the implementation of immigration law and in the treatment of white-collar crime, and in both cases she explores what these dynamics can tell us about relations of power and state processes. Her recent article "The Paradoxes of Race, Class, Identity, and 'Passing': Enforcing the Chinese Exclusion Acts, 1882–1910," *Law and Society Inquiry* (2000), links the everyday dilemmas of frontline immigration inspectors to contradictory assumptions about the nature of race, class, and identity.

**Kevin M. Carlsmith** completed his Ph.D. in Social Psychology in 2001 under the direction of John Darley. He is currently a postdoctoral fellow at the University of Virginia. Together with Darley and Paul Robinson, he has published several articles examining why people punish. The research compares utilitarian and desert-based theories of punishment, and examines which of these best describe individual behavior.

**John M. Darley** is the Warren Professor of Psychology at Princeton University. Together with his coauthors Kevin Carlsmith and Paul Robinson, he analyzes the congruence between doctrines of the legal code and the sense of commonsense justice of citizens. He and Robinson reported many of these results in their book, *Justice, Liability, and Blame* (1995).

**Lee Epstein** is the Edward Mallinckrodt Distinguished University Professor of Political Science and Professor of Law at Washington University in St. Louis. Her research centers on judicial politics both here and abroad. She is the coauthor (with Jack Knight) of *The Choices Justices Make* (Congressional Quarterly Press, 1998).

**Patricia Ewick** is Associate Professor of Sociology at Clark University. She wrote *The Common Place of Law: Stories from Everyday Life* with Susan Silbey. She edits *Studies of Law, Politics and Society* with Austin Sarat. She is currently serving as Associate Editor of the *Law & Society Review*. Her current research addresses legal culture, legal consciousness, and science.

**Jack Knight** is the Souers Professor of Government at Washington University in St. Louis. His primary areas of interest are modern social and political theory, law and legal theory, political economy, and philosophy of social science. His publications include *Institutions and Social Conflict* (Cambridge University Press, 1992) and *Explaining Social Institutions* (with Itai Sened; University of Michigan Press, 1995).

**Richard O. Lempert** is the Francis A. Allen Collegiate Professor of Law and Professor of Sociology at the University of Michigan. He is a past editor of the *Law & Society Review* and a recipient of the Law and Society Association's Harry Kalven, Jr. prize. He is the coauthor of *A Modern Approach to Evidence* (3rd edition with Sam Gross and James Liebman) and *An Invitation to Law and Social Science* (with Joe Sanders), and coeditor of *Under the Influence: Drugs and the American Work Force* (with Jacques Normand and Charles O'Brien). His most recent work, with David Chambers and Terry Adams, looks at the careers of the University of Michigan Law School's alumni. Currently he is directing the Life Sciences, Values, and Society Program at the University of Michigan.

**Sally Engle Merry** is Professor of Anthropology at Wellesley College. She is a past president of the Law and Society Association and the author of three books, the most recent of which is *Colonizing Hawai'i: The Cultural Power of Law* (Princeton University Press, 2000). She is currently working on the international human rights movement fighting violence against women.

**Frank Munger** is Professor of Law at the State University of New York at Buffalo and Visiting Professor at New York Law School. His recent work includes studies of poverty and welfare, identity and disability rights (undertaken with David Engel), and law and class inequality. Forthcoming and recent publications include an edited volume of ethnographic research on low-wage labor (Russell Sage Foundation, forthcoming) and a number of articles and chapters derived from his poverty and disability research projects. He is Past President of the Law and Society Association.

**Robert L. Nelson** is Professor of Sociology and Law and Director of the Center for Legal Studies at Northwestern University. He is also Senior Research Fellow at the American Bar Foundation. His main interests are the relationship between law and social inequality and the social organization of law practice. His most recent book is *Legaliz-*

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**George E. Panichas** is Professor of Philosophy and Chair of the Philosophy Department at Lafayette College. He is coeditor of *Sex, Morality, and the Law* (Routledge, 1997) and author of numerous articles in political philosophy and the philosophy of law, especially rights theory. He is currently working on a paper, tentatively titled “Rape and Negligent Sex,” concerning the morally best legal standard for consent in nonaggravated sexual interactions.

**Paul H. Robinson** is the Edna B. and Ednyfed H. Williams Professor of Law at Northwestern University. He was one of the original Commissioners of the United States Sentencing Commission and the recent author of *Would You Convict? 17 Cases That Challenged the Law* published by New York University Press in 1999.

**Nancy Scherer** is Assistant Professor of Political Science at the University of Miami. She practiced law in New York City before pursuing a Ph.D. degree at the University of Chicago. Her current research focuses on the politicization of the lower federal courts in the modern political era. A recently published work in *Judicature* examines the judicial ideology of President Clinton’s nominees to the federal judiciary. Her teaching and research areas also include judicial behavior and the politics of criminal justice policy.

**Olga Shvetsova** is Assistant Professor of Political Science at Washington University in St. Louis. Her areas of interest are comparative politics, political institutions, political economy, and formal political theory. She is completing a book on the complex mechanisms motivating political competition and political entrepreneurship in democratic federations.