https://doi.org/10.1017/S0265052500000017 Published online by Cambridge University Press

Social Philosophy & Policy

GAUTHIER'S NEW SOCIAL CONTRACT

Contributors

GILBERT HARMAN	Rationality in Agreement: A Commentary on Gauthier's *Morals by Agreement*	1
KURT BAIER	Rationality, Value and Preference	17
JAMES S. FISHKIN	Bargaining, Justice, and Justification: Towards Reconstruction	46
RUSSELL HARDIN	Bargaining for Justice	65
JAMES M. BUCHANAN	The Gauthier Enterprise	75
EDWARD F. McCLENNEN	Constrained Maximization and Resolute Choice	95
CHRISTOPHER W. MORRIS	The Relation between Self-Interest and Justice in Contractarian Ethics	119
LAURENCE THOMAS	Rationality and Affectivity: The Metaphysics of the Moral Self	154
DAVID GAUTHIER	Morality, Rational Choice, and Semantic Representation: A Reply to My Critics	173

Published by BASIL BLACKWELL for the Social Philosophy and Policy Center · Bowling Green State University

Volume 5 Issue 2 SPRING 1988

Social Philosophy & Policy

Edited at the Social Philosophy and Policy Center
Bowling Green State University
Bowling Green, Ohio 43403, USA
© Social Philosophy & Policy 1987

ISSN 0265–0525

Editor Ellen Frankel Paul

Associate Editors Fred D. Miller, Jr.
Jeffrey Paul

Managing Editor John Ahrens

Editorial Board

David Braybrooke
Dalhousie University
Baruch Brody
Rice University
James Buchanan
Centre for Study of Public Choice, George Mason University
Jules Coleman
Yale University
Maurice Cranston
London School of Economics
Jack Douglas
University of California, San Diego
Richard Epstein
University of Chicago, Law School
Antony Flew
Social Philosophy and Policy Center
Charles Fried
Harvard Law School
Martin Golding
Duke University
John Gray
Jesus College, Oxford University
Gilbert Harman
Princeton University
William Kristol
Kennedy School, Harvard University
Seymour Martin Lipset
Stanford University
Eric Mack
Tulane University
Harvey Mansfield
Harvard University
Wallace Matson
University of California, Berkeley
Jan Narveson
University of Waterloo
Robert Nozick
Harvard University
Nicholas Rescher
University of Pittsburgh
David Sidorsky
Columbia University
Hillel Steiner
University of Manchester
James Q. Wilson
UCLA
Leland B. Yeager
Auburn University

SUBSCRIPTIONS for Vol. 5 (1988–9)
Orders, remittances and subscription enquiries should be addressed to:
Journals Department, Basil Blackwell Ltd.,
108 Cowley Road, Oxford OX4 1JF, England
Published twice yearly in Autumn and Spring

Make checks, drafts etc, payable to:
BASIL BLACKWELL LTD.

	UK	USA, Canada & Japan	Other*
Institutions	£29.00	$50.00	£36.00
Individuals	£12.00	$13.60	£16.35
Single Issues	£ 7.00	$ 9.60	£ 7.50

*includes Eire

Back issues are available from the publisher at the current single copy rate.

Issues on Microfilm: An arrangement for the supply of microfilm copies of Social Philosophy & Policy from Volume 1 onwards, has been made with University Microfilms International, Dept. P.R., 30–32 Mortimer Street, London W1N 7RA, England; 300 North Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, Mi. 48106, USA.

(*Continued on inside back cover*)

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0265052500000017 Published online by Cambridge University Press

CONTRIBUTORS

Gilbert Harman is Professor of Philosophy at Princeton University, where he is Chairman of the Committee for Cognitive Studies. With George Miller, he runs the Princeton Cognitive Science Laboratory. He is the author of *Change in View: Principles of Reasoning* (1986), *The Nature of Morality: An Introduction to Ethics* (1977), and *Thought* (1973). He is also the editor of *On Noam Chomsky* (1974), and, with Donald Davidson, of *Semantics of Natural Languages* (1972) and *The Logic of Grammar* (1975).

Kurt Baier is Distinguished Service Professor of Philosophy at the University of Pittsburgh. He received his D.Phil. from Oxford University in 1952, and has taught philosophy at the University of Melbourne and The Australian National University. He is a past President of the Eastern Division of the American Philosophical Association. Professor Baier is the author of *The Moral Point of View* (Cornell University Press, 1958) and coeditor, with Nicholas Rescher, of *Values and the Future* (The Free Press, 1969).

James S. Fishkin is Professor of Government and Philosophy at the University of Texas at Austin and a Fellow of the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences at Stanford. He holds a Ph.D. in philosophy from Cambridge University and a Ph.D. in political science from Yale University. Professor Fishkin is Associate Editor of *Ethics*, and the author of *Tyranny and Legitimacy* (Johns Hopkins University Press, 1979), *The Limits of Obligation* (Yale University Press, 1982), *Justice, Equal Opportunity and the Family* (Yale University Press, 1983), and *Beyond Subjective Morality* (Yale University Press, 1984).

Russell Hardin is Mellon Foundation Professor of Political Science, Philosophy, and Public Policy Studies at the University of Chicago. He is the author of *Morality within the Limits of Reason* (University of Chicago Press, forthcoming), and *Collective Action* (Johns Hopkins University Press for Resources for the Future, 1982), and the editor of *Ethics: An International Journal of Social, Political and Legal Philosophy*. His articles on rational choice, moral and political philosophy, and nuclear weapons policy have appeared in many journals and books.

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0265052500000017 Published online by Cambridge University Press

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0265052500000017 Published online by Cambridge University Press

CONTRIBUTORS

James Buchanan is Hobart L. Harris University Professor and General Director of the Center for Study of Public Choice at George Mason University, and the recipient of the 1986 Nobel Prize for Economics. Professor Buchanan received his Ph.D. from the University of Chicago in 1948 and has taught economics at Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, the University of California at Los Angeles, the University of Virginia, and Florida State University. He is the author of numerous books on economics and public policy, including *Fiscal Theory and Political Economy* (University of North Carolina Press, 1960), *Demand and Supply of Public Goods* (Rand-McNally, 1968), and *The Limits of Liberty: Between Anarchy and Leviathan* (University of Chicago Press, 1975).

Edward F. McClennen teaches at Washington University in St. Louis. He has published numerous articles on topics in decision and game theory, social choice theory, and social and political philosophy. In 1984, he served as Director of a Summer Institute on Public Choice Theory, sponsored by The Council for Philosophical Studies. His book, *Rationality and Dynamic Choice: Foundational Explorations*, is forthcoming from Cambridge University Press. He is currently working on a second book which deals historically and analytically with the concept of rational self-interest and its relevance for the justification of moral principles.

Christopher Morris is Professor of Philosophy at Bowling Green State University. Professor Morris received his Ph.D. in philosophy from the University of Toronto in 1977, and has taught philosophy at the University of California at Riverside, the University of California at Los Angeles, the University of Montreal, the University of Ottawa, and the University of Toronto. He has published numerous scholarly articles and reviews in such journals as *Ethics*, the *American Philosophical Quarterly*, the *Journal of Social Philosophy*, and the *American Political Science Review*.

Laurence Thomas is Professor of Philosophy at Oberlin College. He has taught philosophy at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, the University of Maryland, Notre Dame University, and Harvard University. Professor Thomas has published numerous scholarly essays in such journals as the *Canadian Journal of Philosophy*, the *American Philosophical Quarterly*, the *Personalist*, and the *Journal of Value Inquiry*.

David Gauthier is Distinguished Service Professor of Philosophy at the University of Pittsburgh. The relationship of reason and morality has long been his primary intellectual concern, and provides the theme of *Morals by Agreement*. Having shown, as he continues to believe, that moral constraints have firm roots in rational agreement, he now hopes to explore the underlying account of reason, and the standard of rationality, that are presupposed by the theory of rational choice.