

# Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics

## GUIDELINES FOR CONTRIBUTORS

**SCOPE OF THE JOURNAL.** *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* is designed to serve as an international forum for addressing the increasingly complex challenges of biology, medicine, and healthcare. As a journal committed to expanding the community of bioethicists worldwide, CQ welcomes well-argued papers from a variety of methodological and normative viewpoints.

**PREPARATION OF MANUSCRIPTS.** Papers submitted to CQ should be sent as electronic copy, preferably in MS Word, and should contain in the following order: title page, text, references. Manuscripts typically should not exceed 3,500 words, including endnotes. On a separate page, supply a brief entry listing academic degrees, institutional affiliation, and current projects for a "Contributors" section that appears in each issue of CQ. More detailed guidelines follow.

**Title Page:** Title of the article, name of each author with institutional affiliation and complete mailing address for correspondence, plus phone and fax numbers and e-mail address. Include a short title of 45 characters or fewer to be used as a runninghead. Acknowledgments, if any, are to be provided with the submission as an unnumbered footnote. They are not to be added later with proof corrections.

**References:** Responsibility for accuracy and thoroughness of citations rests with the author(s). References are to be placed as endnotes following the article (not as footnotes on each page) and are to be numbered in the order of the callouts. *For multiple callouts of the same reference, each callout is to be given its own superscript arabic number; then in the Notes section a crossreference should be used, styled as in item 4 below.* The names of the first six authors of each reference item should be provided, followed by ", et al." if there are more than six authors.

References should follow the format of the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors, *with the CQ modification that titles of journals and books are to be spelled out in full (except JAMA) and italicized.* Sample references in the style of the ICMJE Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts Submitted to Biomedical Journals can be obtained at [http://www.nlm.nih.gov/bsd/uniform\\_requirements.html](http://www.nlm.nih.gov/bsd/uniform_requirements.html). Lawyers may use their own standard style ("The Bluebook") but avoid abbreviations.

Examples of the correct CQ format follow.

1. Parker SG, Kassirer JP. Decision analysis. *New England Journal of Medicine* 1987;316:250–8. or: . . . 1987;316(2):250–8.
2. Beauchamp TL, Walters L, eds. *Contemporary Issues in Bioethics*, 4th ed. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth; 1994.
3. Weinstein L, Swartz MN. Pathogenic properties of invading microorganisms. In: Sodeman WA Jr, Sodeman WA, eds. *Pathologic Physiology: Mechanisms of Disease*. Philadelphia: WB Saunders; 1974:457–72.
4. See note 2, Beauchamp, Walters 1994:431–512.
5. Mathewes-Green F. Dignity, always dignity. *World Magazine* 1995 Feb 18; available at <http://www.theologymatters.com/TMIssues/Mayjun97.pdf> (last accessed 15 Jul 2007). "Unpublished observations" and "personal communications" should not appear in the references, but should be inserted in parentheses in the text.

**Quotations:** Extensive quotations should be set off in a separate paragraph with double indentation. Short quotations remain in the running text, enclosed in double quotation marks. When quoting another author, always indicate the specific source page number in the corresponding endnote.

**Abbreviations:** Avoid abbreviations in the title. The full term for which an abbreviation stands should precede its first use in the text.

**MANUSCRIPT SUBMISSION.** Manuscript submissions should be sent to Thomasine Kushner, Ph.D. To facilitate review, manuscripts are to be submitted as electronic copy, preferably in MS Word, and addressed to: [kushnertk@gmail.com](mailto:kushnertk@gmail.com). Before manuscripts can be considered for review, they must meet the standard requirements of written academic English. Author(s) should state, in a covering letter, that the material has not been previously published elsewhere nor submitted for publication elsewhere. Authors should also disclose financial or other relationships that might lead to a conflict of interest.

**COPYRIGHT.** Authors of accepted articles will be asked to sign a Transfer of Copyright form, transferring copyright of the article to the publisher.

*Contents continued from back cover*

*Research Ethics*

Charting Regulatory Stewardship in Health Research:

Making the Invisible Visible

GRAEME T. LAURIE, EDWARD S. DOVE, AGOMONI GANGULI-MITRA,  
ISABEL FLETCHER, CATRIONA McMILLAN, NAYHA SETHI,  
AND ANNIE SORBIE

333

*Perspectives*

Beyond the Waiver: An Ethical Approach to Discharge

Against Medical Advice

JEREMY CHIN AND ROSALIND McDUGALL

348

*Best Practices Guidelines for Publishing in the Bioethics Literature*

## CONTENTS

Contributors 181

*Special Section: Justice, Healthcare, and Wellness*

Editorial: Moving from Theory to Practice  
 TUJJA TAKALA 184

Doctrines and Dimensions of Justice: Their Historical  
 Backgrounds and Ideological Underpinnings  
 MATTI HÄYRY 188

Anarchism and Health  
 NIALL SCOTT 217

Medicine and Contextual Justice  
 ROSAMOND RHODES 228

Genetics and Justice: Must One Theory Fit All Contexts?  
 DARRYL GUNSON 250

Can Theories of Global Justice be Useful in Humanitarian  
 Response?  
 KADRI SIMM 261

Controlling Healthcare Costs: Just Cost Effectiveness  
 or “Just” Cost Effectiveness?  
 LEONARD M. FLECK 271

The Quality Adjusted Life Year: A Total-Utility Perspective  
 STEVEN J. FIRTH 284

Perchance to Dream: Pathology, Pharmacology, and  
 Politics in a 24-Hour Economy  
 IAIN BRASSINGTON 295

Justice at the Workplace: A Review  
 MARIANNA VIRTANEN AND MARKO ELOVAINIO 306

*Departments and Columns*

*Neuroethics Now*

The Effects of Closed-Loop Brain Implants on Autonomy and  
 Deliberation: What are the Risks of Being Kept in the Loop?  
 FREDERIC GILBERT, TERENCE O'BRIEN, AND MARK COOK 316

*Bioethics Education*

Ethics of Virtual Reality in Medical Education and Licensure  
 KENNETH V. ISERSON 326

*Contents continued*