

# MEDICAL HISTORY

A QUARTERLY JOURNAL  
DEVOTED TO THE  
HISTORY OF MEDICINE  
AND RELATED SCIENCES

Volume 23      Number 1  
January 1979

THE WELLCOME INSTITUTE  
FOR THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE

# MEDICAL HISTORY

*Editor:* EDWIN CLARKE, M.D., F.R.C.P.

*Assistant Editor:* Mrs. J. Runciman

## INFORMATION FOR CONTRIBUTORS

*Medical History* is devoted to all aspects of the history of medicine, but is concerned primarily with the evolution of scientific and social concepts in medicine, as well as with the many disciplines such as economics, ethnology, literature, philosophy, politics, theology, science, technology, etc., that impinge upon it. It is published quarterly in January, April, July and October.

*Manuscripts.* Original articles should not normally exceed 10,000 words in length. Previously unpublished texts and documents as well as short papers will also be considered for publication.

Manuscripts must be submitted in duplicate, with double spacing and wide margins. The author should retain a copy. A brief summary (not more than 300 words) should be included.

The Editor reserves the right to make stylistic or bibliographical emendations.

*References.* No paper will be considered for publication if it is not satisfactorily and adequately documented. References must be typed in double space and be arranged by number in the order of their citation in the text. Strict adherence to the following standard form is requested:

### 1. *Books.*

References must contain in this order the full name(s) of author(s); full title, capitalized only if the language demands it, and underlined; city of publication; publisher's name; date; and full pagination of the section referred to or quoted in the text. For example:

John E. Brown, *A history of medicine*, London, A. B. Smith, 1963, pp. 171–182.

For other forms used in the case of edited books and certain literary and classical references, previous numbers of *Medical History* should be consulted.

### 2. *Journal articles:*

References must contain in this order the full name(s) of author(s); full title, capitalized only if the language demands it, and in single inverted commas; title of journal, abbreviated wherever possible according to the *World list of scientific periodicals* (4th edition), and underlined; the year of publication; the volume number, Arabic and underlined; and the full pagination. For example:

John E. Brown, 'A history of medicine', *Arch. Hist. Med.*, 1921, 9: 319–351.

Additional advice to contributors is available on request.

*Illustrations.* Two illustrations are allowed free of charge, at the Editor's discretion. Any in addition will be charged to the author. Each legend must include particulars of the source of the illustration and should be typed on a separate sheet.

*Proofs.* Each contributor will receive a galley proof, which should be corrected and returned to the Editor as quickly as possible. Any corrections other than of typographical errors will be charged to the author.

*Reprints.* Authors of main articles will receive free of charge twenty-five reprints, without covers. Particulars of the cost of additional copies will be sent before publication, and orders must be made by return.

*Editorial office.* Manuscripts, review copies of books, and all correspondence should be addressed to The Editor, *Medical History*, The Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine, 183 Euston Road, London NW1 2BP.

## SUBSCRIPTIONS

The subscription rate is £12.00 a year in the United Kingdom, and \$30.00 in Canada and the U.S.A. Single issues of the current volume can be purchased at £3.00 each, and of previous volumes at £3.50 each.

All inquiries regarding subscriptions, orders and advertising should be addressed to *Medical History*, The Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine, 183 Euston Road, London NW1 2BP.

# CONTENTS

Volume 23, January 1979, Number 1

<i>Main Articles</i>	<i>page</i>
The development of the virus concept as reflected in corpora of studies on individual pathogens. 5. Smallpox and the evolution of ideas on acute (viral) infections, by LISE WILKINSON	1
Mania Sakhalinosa. An episode in the life of Dr. Anton Chekhov, by JOHN COOPE	29
Yellow fever in the 1790s: the British army in occupied Saint Domingue, by DAVID GEGGUS	38
The practice of surgery in Leeds 1823–1824, by S. T. ANNING	59
 <i>Short Articles</i>	
Physiological apparatus in the Wellcome Museum. 2. The Dudgeon sphygmograph and its descendants, by CHRISTOPHER LAWRENCE	96
On the diagnostic term “Down’s disease”, by NORMAN HOWARD-JONES	102
 <i>News, Notes and Queries</i>	 104
 <i>Book Reviews and Notices</i>	 107

Printed in Great Britain by Clunbury Cottrell Press Berkhamsted Herts—M1651