

PROCEEDINGS OF THE PREHISTORIC SOCIETY

VOLUME 43

DECEMBER 1977

PRESIDENT

PROFESSOR J. D. EVANS, M.A., Ph.D., F.B.A., F.S.A.

THE PREHISTORIC SOCIETY

THE SOCIETY. The objects of the Society are to promote interest in prehistoric archaeology, to encourage and engage in research, and to disseminate information on prehistory. The Society holds monthly meetings in London from October to March, and also has Spring and Summer Conferences. The Hon. Secretary of the Society is Dr Ian Kinnes, Department of Prehistoric and Romano-British Antiquities, British Museum, London WC1.

SUBSCRIPTIONS.

		<i>U.S.A.</i>
Institutional	£8	\$24 (to cover conversion costs and extra postage)
Private	5	15
Associate (under 21)	3	9
Joint (for second member of same household)	3	9

Subscriptions are due on 1 January, and should be sent *without notice* to the Assistant Treasurer, Mrs M. Langdon, 39 Church Lane, West Huntspill, Highbridge, Somerset. Banker's orders and conventioned subscriptions are of benefit to the Society. Details from the Assistant Treasurer. The Hon. Treasurer is Mr R. Brooks, 49 Greenhill, High Road, Buckhurst Hill, Essex.

The PROCEEDINGS are distributed free to all members except Joint members. All members may attend ordinary meetings of the Society, and receive invitations to the Spring and Summer Conferences.

NEW MEMBERS. An entrance fee of £1 (\$3) is payable on joining the Society, except by Institutional and Associate Members. Details from, and applications to, the Assistant Secretary, Dr J. Greeves, 71 Aberdeen Rd, London N5 2XB.

CONTRIBUTIONS for the *Proceedings*, books for review, and periodicals for exchange, should be sent to the Hon. Editor, Dr John Coles, Department of Archaeology, Downing Street, Cambridge CB2 3DZ, England. The views expressed in papers and reviews are those of the authors, and are not necessarily to be taken as the opinion of the Society.

COPYRIGHT in individual papers published in the *Proceedings* generally rests with the authors. All requests for permission to reproduce papers or illustrations should therefore be made to the authors concerned. Any exceptions to this will be clearly stated. Copyright in the entire volume rests with the Society.

BACK NUMBERS. All the back numbers of the *Proceedings* are usually available. Details and prices are given on the Inside Back Cover, and orders should be sent to the Assistant Secretary. Members paying cash with their order receive a substantial discount.

CHANGE OF ADDRESS should be notified to the Assistant Secretary.

RADIOCARBON DATES. All dates expressed in radiocarbon years are shown as bc, and those calibrated to calendar years are shown as BC.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CONTRIBUTORS. Intending contributors should consult the *Instructions* printed in this volume or may write to the Hon. Editor for more detailed directions.

London Agents : H. K. Lewis and Co. Ltd, 136 Gower Street, London WC1

PROCEEDINGS OF THE PREHISTORIC SOCIETY

VOLUME 43

DECEMBER 1977

EDITED BY

JOHN COLES, M.A., Ph.D., F.S.A.

Department of Archaeology, University of Cambridge

ASSISTED BY

JOHN G. EVANS, B.Sc., Ph.D., F.S.A.

Department of Archaeology, University College, Cardiff

THE PREHISTORIC SOCIETY

© *The Prehistoric Society*

London Agents

H. K. LEWIS & CO. LTD
136 Gower Street, London WC1

Printed by Heffers Printers Limited, Cambridge, England

CONTENTS

1	Prehistory in the Seventies, at home and abroad. <i>By</i> J. D. EVANS, President	Page 1
2	A reappraisal of the Clacton spearpoint. <i>By</i> K. P. OAKLEY, P. ANDREWS, L. H. KEELEY <i>and</i> J. D. CLARK	13
3	The excavation of Winklebury camp, Basingstoke, Hampshire. <i>By</i> K. SMITH	31
4	The defences of the Iron Age hill-fort at Winklebury, Basingstoke, Hampshire. <i>By</i> R. ROBERTSON-MACKAY	131
5	Recent excavations at Newferry, Co. Antrim. <i>By</i> P. C. WOODMAN	155
6	The excavation of a Neolithic causewayed enclosure on Offham Hill, East Sussex, 1976. <i>By</i> P. DREWETT	201
7	Rock carvings of chariots in Transcaucasia, Central Asia and Outer Mongolia. <i>By</i> M. A. LITTAUER	243
8	Excavations on Pilsdon Pen, Dorset, 1964–71. <i>By</i> P. S. GELLING	263
9	Third supplement to the catalogue of jade axes from sites in the British Isles. <i>By</i> V. JONES, A. C. BISHOP <i>and</i> A. R. WOOLLEY	287
10	Engraved and plain bone tools from Jiita, Lebanon, and their Early Kebaran context. <i>By</i> L. COPELAND <i>and</i> F. HOURS	295
11	Stages of 'Neolithisation' in southern France. <i>By</i> P. PHILLIPS, A. ASPINALL <i>and</i> S. FEATHER	303
12	Iron Age burial in southern Britain. <i>By</i> R. WHIMSTER	317
13	Earlier Neolithic enclosures in north-west Europe. <i>By</i> A. WHITTLE	329
14	Pieces in vertical movement: a model for rock shelter archaeology. <i>By</i> A. SIIRIÄINEN	349
15	Hand-axes from beneath glacial till at Welton-le-Wold, Lincolnshire, and the distribution of palaeoliths in Britain. <i>By</i> J. J. WYMER <i>and</i> A. STRAW	355
16	On the problems of studying prehistoric climate and crop agriculture. <i>By</i> R. W. DENNELL	361
<i>Reviews</i>		
	<i>Inventaire des Mégalithes de la France. I. Indre-et-Loire.</i> <i>By</i> G. CORDIER	371
	II. <i>Maine-et-Loire.</i> <i>By</i> M. GRUET	
	III. <i>Loir-et-Cher.</i> <i>By</i> J. DESPRIEE <i>and</i> C. LEYMAROIS	
	IV. <i>Région Parisienne.</i> <i>By</i> J. PEEK	
	<i>Le Néolithique et le Chalcolithique dans le Centre-Ouest de la France.</i> <i>By</i> C. BURNEZ	371
	<i>Die Anfänge des Neolithikums vom Orient bis Nordeuropa. VI. Frankreich.</i> Edited by J. LÜNING	371

CONTENTS

<i>Atlas der Megalithgräber Deutschlands. 3. Niedersachsens-Westfalen.</i> By E. SPROCKHOFF	375
<i>Die jüngere Trichterbecherkultur auf den Dänischen Inseln.</i> By K. EBBESEN	376
<i>Principles of Publication in Rescue Archaeology.</i> Ancient Monuments Board	377
<i>Radiocarbon: Calibration and Prehistory.</i> Edited by T. WATKINS	380
<i>Acculturation and Continuity in Atlantic Europe.</i> Edited by S. J. DE LAET	381
<i>Salt: the Study of an Ancient Industry.</i> Edited by K. DE BRISAY and K. EVANS	382
<i>Mathematics and Computers in Archaeology.</i> By J. E. DORAN and F. R. HODSON	382
<i>Early Celtic Masterpieces from Britain in the British Museum.</i> By J. BRAILS福德	384
<i>The Cypriot Bronze Age. Some recent Australian contributions to the prehistory of Cyprus.</i> Edited by J. BIRMINGHAM	384
<i>Problems of the Conservation of Waterlogged Wood.</i> Edited by W. A. ODDY	385
<i>Ireland in Prehistory.</i> By M. HERITY and G. EOGAN	386
<i>Les Nécropoles de la Civilisation des champs d'urnes dans la région de Marais de Saint-Gond (Marne).</i> By B. CHERTIER	388
<i>Les Habitats protohistoriques de Sainte-Colombe près d'Orpierre (Hautes-Alpes).</i> By J-C COURTOIS	388
<i>Die geriefte Drehscheibenkeramik der Heuneberg 1950–70.</i> By A. LANG	388
<i>Keltischer Volksglaube.</i> By L. PAULI	388
<i>Fibeln in Thessalien.</i> By K. KILLIAN	388
<i>Zur Besiedlungsgeschichte im nördlichen Mittel- Havel-Gebiet um den Beginn unserer Zeitrechnung.</i> By R. SEYER	388
<i>Guide Catalogue of the Early Iron Age Collections, the National Museum of Wales.</i> By H. N. SAVORY	388
<i>Problems in Economic and Social Archaeology.</i> Edited by G. DE G. SIEVEKING, I. H. LONGWORTH and K. E. WILSON	389
<i>To illustrate the monuments. Essays on archaeology presented to Stuart Piggott.</i> Edited by J. V. S. MEGAW	389
<i>Welsh Antiquity. Essays mainly on prehistoric topics presented to H. N. Savory.</i> Edited by G. C. BOON and J. M. LEWIS	389
<i>Department of the Environment—summary reports</i>	391