

# CHURCH HISTORY

---

*Studies in  
Christianity & Culture*

AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY

JUNE 2001

# THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY

## *PRESIDENT*

AMANDA PORTERFIELD, University of Wyoming

## *PRESIDENT-ELECT*

E. BROOKS HOLIFIELD, Emory University

## *EXECUTIVE SECRETARY*

HENRY W. BOWDEN, Rutgers University

## *EDITORS*

ELIZABETH A. CLARK  
RICHARD P. HEITZENRATER  
HANS J. HILLERBRAND  
GRANT WACKER  
Duke University

## *MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL*

### Class of 2001

R. SCOTT APPLEBY  
DENNIS C. DICKERSON  
NANCY A. HARDESTY  
R. BRUCE MULLIN

### Class of 2002

CATHERINE A. BREKUS  
CHARLES L. COHEN  
JEANNE HALGREN KILDE  
LEIGH ERIC SCHMIDT  
LEE PALMER WANDELL

### Class of 2003

RANDALL BALMER  
MARGARET L. BENDROTH  
R. MARIE GRIFFITH  
ROBERT A. ORSI  
RANDI J. WALKER

The Society was founded in 1888 by Philip Schaff, was reorganized in 1906, and was incorporated by act of the Legislature of the State of New York in 1916.

Vol. 70    June 2001    No. 2

# CHURCH HISTORY

*Studies in  
Christianity & Culture*

Published quarterly by  
THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY

© 2001, The American Society of Church History

**CHURCH HISTORY**  
*Studies in Christianity and Culture*

*Editors*

Elizabeth A. Clark  
Richard P. Heitzenrater  
Hans J. Hillerbrand  
Grant Wacker

*Senior Assistant to the Editors*

Christine Shepardson

*Assistants to the Editors*

Garry J. Crites  
G. Sujin Pak

**DUKE UNIVERSITY**

*Associate Editors*

William Adler	North Carolina State University
Laurie F. Maffly-Kipp	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Donald G. Mathews	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
David C. Steinmetz	Duke University
Thomas A. Tweed	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

*Advisory Editors*

Jon Butler	Yale University
Caroline Walker Bynum	Columbia University
Averil Cameron	Keble College, Oxford University
Robert E. Frykenberg	University of Wisconsin–Madison
Nathan O. Hatch	University of Notre Dame
Christine Leigh Heyrman	University of Delaware
E. Brooks Holifield	Emory University
Hartmut Lehmann	Max Planck Institute, University of Göttingen
Patricia Cox Miller	Syracuse University
Heiko A. Oberman <sup>†</sup>	University of Arizona
Robert A. Orsi	Indiana University
Andrew Porter	King's College, University of London
John H. Van Engen	University of Notre Dame
Merry Wiesner-Hanks	University of Wisconsin–Milwaukee

CHURCH HISTORY (ISSN 0009-6407)

## ARTICLES

- 199 A Tale of Two Leaders: German Methodists and the Nazi State  
ROLAND BLAICH  
**Totalitarianism**
- 226 Introduction  
DONALD J. DIETRICH
- 232 German Military Chaplains in World War II and the Dilemmas of Legitimacy  
DORIS L. BERGEN
- 248 Last Years of a Resister in the Diocese of Berlin: Bernhard Lichtenberg's Conflict with Karl Adam and his Fateful Imprisonment  
KEVIN SPICER, C.S.C.
- 271 Racial Values vs. Religious Values: Clerical Opposition to Nazi Anti-Polish Racial Policy  
JOHN J. DELANEY
- 295 Propaganda, Perseverance, and Protest: Strategies for Clerical Survival Amid the German Church Struggle  
KYLE JANTZEN
- 328 Questions about Catholic Resistance  
MICHAEL PHAYER

## BOOKS

### Book Reviews and Notes

- 345 Bowersock, G. W., Peter Brown, and Oleg Grabar, eds., *Late Antiquity: A Guide to the Postclassical World*.....Sebastian P. Brock
- 345 Hollerich, Michael J., *Eusebius of Caesarea's Commentary on Isaiah* .....Stuart D. Robertson
- 346 Vessey, Mark, Karla Pollmann, and Allan D. Fitzgerald, eds., *History, Apocalypse, and the Secular Imagination: New Essays on Augustine's City of God* .....Kim E. Power
- 348 Ignatios the Deacon, *The Life of Patriarch Tarasios* .....Walter K. Hanak
- 348 Andrews, Frances, *The Early Humiliati* .....Michael W. Blastic
- 350 Pounds, N. J. G., *A History of the English Parish: The Culture of Religion from Augustine to Victoria* .....W. R. Ward
- 351 Hylson-Smith, Kenneth, *Christianity in England from Roman Times to the Reformation, Vol. 2: 1066–1384*.....Katherine C. Little
- 351 Bradley, Ian, *Celtic Christianity: Making Myths and Chasing Dreams* .....Garry J. Crites

- 353 Jansen, Katherine Ludwig, *The Making of the Magdalen: Preaching and Popular Devotion in the Later Middle Ages* .....Martha H. Fleming
- 355 Levine, Joseph M., *The Autonomy of History: Truth and Method From Erasmus to Gibbon*.....Erika Rummel
- 355 Kolb, Robert, *Martin Luther as Prophet, Teacher, and Hero: Images of the Reformer, 1520–1620* .....Hartmut Lehmann
- 357 Arnold, Matthieu, *Les femmes dans la correspondance de Luther* .....Scott Hendrix
- 359 McKee, Elsie Anne, *Katharina Schütz Zell, Vol. 1: The Life and Thought of a Sixteenth-Century Reformer and Elsie Anne McKee, ed., Katharina Schütz Zell, Vol. 2: The Writings: A Critical Edition* .....James M. Kittelson
- 361 Ramsey, Ann W., *Liturgy, Politics, and Salvation: The Catholic League in Paris and the Nature of Catholic Reform, 1540–1630* .....J. H. M. Salmon
- 363 Dayfoot, Arthur Charles, *The Shaping of the West Indian Church, 1492–1962* .....John Saillant
- 364 Houlbrooke, Ralph, *Death, Religion, and the Family in England, 1480–1750* .....C. John Sommerville
- 366 Dolan, Frances E., *Whores of Babylon: Catholicism, Gender, and Seventeenth-Century Print Culture*.....Caroline Litzenberger
- 368 Searle, G. R., *Morality and the Market in Victorian Britain* .....Ellis Hanson
- 369 Burns, Arthur, *The Diocesan Revival in the Church of England, c. 1800–1870* .....Josef L. Altholz
- 371 Dreyer, Frederick, *The Genesis of Methodism* .....Ole Borgen
- 373 Hoover, A. J., *God, Britain, and Hitler in World War II: The View of the British Clergy, 1939–1945* .....John S. Conway
- 374 Hornsby-Smith, Michael P., ed., *Catholics in England: 1950–2000*.....Ronald R. Burke
- 375 Rubin, Julius H., *The Other Side of Joy: Religious Melancholy Among the Bruderhof*.....Leonard Gross
- 377 Redondo, Gonzalo, *Política, cultura y sociedad en la España de Franco, 1939–1975, Vol. 1: La configuración del estado español, nacional y católico (1939–1947)*.....Antonio Cazorla
- 378 Cunningham, Colin, *Stones of Witness: Church Architecture and Function*...Stanford Lehmberg
- 379 Numbers, Ronald L. and John Stenhouse, eds., *Disseminating Darwinism: The Role of Place, Race, Religion, and Gender* .....Seymour Mauskopf
- 381 Laperrière, Guy, *Les congrégations religieuses de la France au Québec, 1880–1914, Tome 2: Au plus fort de la tourmente, 1901–1904*.....Catharine Randall
- 382 Hutson, James H., ed., *Religion and the New Republic: Faith in the Founding of America* .....John F. Wilson
- 384 Wacker, Grant, *Religion in Nineteenth Century America*.....Charles H. Lippy
- 386 Walker, Randi Jones, *Emma Newman: A Frontier Woman Minister* .....Douglas Firth Anderson
- 387 Morgan, David, *Protestants and Pictures: Religion, Visual Culture, and the Age of American Mass Production* .....Daniel Sack
- 389 Moorhead, James H., *World without End: Mainstream American Protestant Visions of the Last Things, 1880–1925* .....William R. Hutchison
- 390 Wardin Jr., Albert W., *Tennessee Baptists: A Comprehensive History, 1779–1999* .....William G. Travis
- 391 Fuller, A. James, *Chaplain to the Confederacy: Basil Manly and Baptist Life in the Old South*.....Paul Harvey
- 391 Miller, Randall and Jon Wakelyn, eds., *Catholics in the Old South: Essays on Church and Culture* .....Beth Barton Schweiger
- 392 Cunningham, Lawrence S., *Thomas Merton & the Monastic Vision*.....Sandra Yocum Mize
- 393 Hastings, Adrian, ed., *A World History of Christianity* .....Daniel H. Bays