## **Abbreviations**

APPG All-Party Parliamentary Group
ATMG Anti-Trafficking Monitoring Group
CATW Coalition Against Trafficking in Women

CEACR Committee of Experts on the Application of Conventions

and Recommendations

COP Conference of Parties
CPS Crown Prosecution Service
CSJ Center for Social Justice

DEFRA Department of Environment, Food and Rural Affairs EFRA Parliament Select Committee on Environment, Food and

Rural Affairs

Eurofound 
European Foundation for the Improvement of Living and

Working Conditions

FAST Finance Against Slavery and Trafficking

FRA European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights

FRI Fair Recruitment Initiative

GAATW Global Alliance Against Traffic in Women

GB Governing Body

GEMS Global Estimates of Modern Slavery
GFEMS Global Fund to End Modern Slavery
GLAA Gangmasters Labour Abuse Authority
GLA Gangmasters Licensing Authority

GRETA Group of Experts on Action against Trafficking in

Human Beings

GSI Global Slavery Index

HMICFRS Her Majesty's Inspectorate of Constabulary, Fire

Rescue Services

xxvi Abbreviations

HRDD human rights due diligence

ICAT Inter-Agency Coordination Group against Trafficking

in Persons

IDMGInter-Departmental Ministerial GroupILCInternational Labour ConferenceILOInternational Labour Organization

IOE International Organization of Employers IOM International Organization for Migration

IPEC International Programme on the Elimination of Child Labour

ITUC International Trade Union Confederation

MNE Tripartite Declaration of Principles Concerning Multinational

Enterprises and Social Policy

MSA Modern Slavery Act
NAO National Audit Office
NCA National Crime Agency
NRM National Referral Mechanism

ODLME Office of the Director of Labour Market Enforcement

ODW Overseas Domestic Worker

OECD Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

OHCHR Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights
SAP-FL Special Action Programme to Combat Forced Labour

STRIP Special Rapporteur on Trafficking in Persons
TFEU Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union

TIP trafficking in persons

TIP Office Office to Monitor and Combat Trafficking in Persons TVPA Victims of Trafficking and Violence Protection Act

UKIP United Kingdom Independence Party
UN.GIFT UN Global Initiative Against Trafficking

UNGP United Nations Guiding Principles on Business and

Human Rights

UNHRC UN Human Rights Council

UNICEF United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund

UNODC United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime