

Index of Authors

Numerals followed by the letter A refer to Abstracts of Communications read at Meetings for Original Communications of The Nutrition Society

- Abbott, R.* see *Rondo, P.* 176A
Adam, Clare L. & Robinson, John J. The role of nutrition and photoperiod in the timing of puberty 89–102
Adamson, A. J., Moynihan, P. J., Rugg-Gunn, A. J., Appleton, D. R. & Butler, T. J. Dietary sources of calcium and the contribution of flour fortification to total calcium intake 259A
Aldred, H. E., Hardman, A. E. & Taylor, S. A 12-week programme of brisk walking and postprandial lipaemia in previously-sedentary women aged 40–55 years 71A
Allen, J. M. see *Armstrong, N. C.* 127A
Allen, J. M. see *Armstrong, N. C.* 210A
Allen, L. H., Casterline, J. E., Rosado, J. L. & Lopez, P. Vitamin B₁₂ deficiency in rural Mexicans 257A
Allison, S. P. see *Bean, N.* 203A
Allsopp, A. J., Wootton, S. A. & Sutherland, R. The effects of heat exposure on sodium balance at three levels of dietary sodium intake 244A
Amarakoon, A. M. T., Tappia, P. S. & Grimele, R. F. Endotoxin-induced production of interleukin-6 (IL-6) is enhanced by vitamin E deficiency and reduced by dietary polyphenols 183A
Amiel, Stephanie A. Nutrition of the brain: macronutrient supply 401–405
Anderson, A. S., Hunt, K. & Ford, G. Fruit and vegetable intake in the West of Scotland 99A
Anderson, A. S., Sweeting, H. & West, P. Longitudinal changes in the snack food choices of teenagers living in the West of Scotland 100A
Anderson, N. H. see *Neilly, P. J. D.* 57A
Andrews, J. F. see *McDevitt, R. M.* 86A
Anwar, U. see *Filteau, S.* 157A
Anwar, Z. see *Filteau, S.* 157A
Appleton, D. R. see *Adamson, A. J.* 259A
Ardiff, M., Hurley, M. & Sugrue, S. Long-term follow-up of coeliac disease in children 116A
Armstrong, N. C., Allen, J. M. & Strain, J. J. Cholesterol supplementation and tissue antioxidant enzyme activities in male and female hamsters 127A
Armstrong, N. C., Allen, J. M. & Strain, J. J. The effects of copper deficiency in male Syrian hamsters fed on diets containing either maize or fish oil 210A
Arnold, J. see *Carlson, G. L.* 37A
Arthur, J. R. see *Bermani, G.* 106A
Arthur, J. R. see *Brown, K. M.* 91A
Arthur, J. R. see *Mitchell, J. H.* 107A
Arthur, John R. & Beckett, Geoffrey J. New metabolic roles for selenium 615–624
Astley, S. B., Pinder, A. C. & Southon, S. DNA damage in cultured human T-lymphocytic cells as detected by the 'comet assay': effect of increased cellular β-carotene and α-tocopherol 140A
Bachelard, Herman S. see *Morris, Peter G.* 335–343
Backwell, F. R. Colette Peptide utilization by tissues: current status and applications of stable isotope procedures 457–464
Bailey, A. L., Southon, S., Wright, A. J. A., Finglas, P. M. & Maisey, S. High-performance liquid chromatographic determination of plasma pyridoxal-5-phosphate by use of the cyanide derivative 134A
Baldwin, C., Noble, C., Macallan, D. C., Jebb, S. A. & Prentice, A. M. Validation of an activity questionnaire to assess total energy expenditure in Human Immunodeficiency Virus infection 65A
Baldwin, C. see *Macallan, D. C.* 63A
Balfour, D. see *Wise, A.* 121A
Barclay, David see *Evans, Peter H.* 132A
Barclay, M. N. I. & MacPherson, A. Response of selenium content of chicken flesh to increased selenium in feed 206A
Barclay, M. N. I. see *MacPherson, A.* 262A
Barker, M. see *Cadogan, J.* 255A
Barker, M. E., Thompson, K. A. & McClean, S. I. Type A behaviour and diet 6A
Bartlett, F. see *Marshall, P.* 74A
Bates, Christopher J. see *Evans, Peter H.* 132A
Bean, N., Redden, J., Goode, H., Grimele, G. & Allison, S. P. Double-blind pilot trial, in elderly women with fractured femur, of ornithine α-ketoglutarate v. a defined formula peptide oral supplement 203A
Beath, S. V., McKiernan, P. J., Murphy, M. S., Buckels, J. A. C., Mayer, A. D., Booth, I. W. & Kelly, D. A. Paediatric referrals for combined small bowel and liver transplantation: timing and indications; Room for Improvement? 48A
Beattie, J. H. see *Price, J.* 111A
Beckett, G. J. see *Mitchell, J. H.* 107A
Beckett, Geoffrey J. see *Arthur, John R.* 615–624
Bell, D. see *Green, A. L.* 84A
Bellizzi, M. C., Franklyn, M. F., Duthie, G. G. & James, W. P. T. Supplies of antioxidant nutrients across western Europe are strongly and inversely related to heart disease (CHD) death rates 136A
Belsten, J. L. & Wright, A. J. A. EC-FLAIR 'reference assays' for whole-blood glutathione peroxidase (GSH-Px) and erythrocyte super-

- oxide dismutase (SOD): results of an inter-laboratory trial 148A
- Belton, N. R.* see *Payne, J. A.* 2A
- Belton, N. R.* see *Ruxton, C. H. S.* 142A
- Belton, N. R.* see *Ruxton, C. H. S.* 253A
- Bender, David A.* Novel functions of vitamin B₆ 625-630
- Benediktsson, R.* see *Phillips, G. J.* 170A
- Bennett, T., Kehoe, C. & Flynn, A.* The effects of amino acids on iron and zinc dialysability *in vitro* 22A
- Bermano, G., Nicol, F., Dyer, J. A., Sunde, R. A., Hesketh, J. E. & Arthur, J. R.* Selenoprotein gene expression in the thyroid 106A
- Bernstein, Ilene L.* Development of food aversions during illness 131-137
- Berthold, Heiner K., Wykes, Linda J., Jahoor, Farook, Klein, Peter D. & Reeds, Peter J.* The use of uniformly labelled substrates and mass isotopomer analysis to study intermediary metabolism 345-354
- Besler, H. T. & Grimble, R. F.* Dietary cholesterol may modify the modulatory effects of dietary fats on the metabolic responses to endotoxin in rats 168A
- Besler, H. T. & Grimble, R. F.* Effects of endotoxin on liver plasma membrane phospholipid class distribution in rats fed on maize and olive oils and butter 181A
- Besler, H. T., Tappia, P. S. & Grimble, R. F.* Modulatory effects of butter and maize oil on the response of cholesterol metabolism in liver and serum to endotoxin in rats 179A
- Bevan, S. J.* The effect of acute starvation on tissue glutathione concentrations in the rat 60A
- Beylot, Michel* The use of stable isotopes and mass spectrometry in studying lipid metabolism 355-362
- Bingham, S.* see *Hughes, R.* 230A
- Bingham, S.* see *Scott, K. J.* 138A
- Bird, J. A., Clarke, L., Lomax, M. A. & Symonds, M. E.* Ontogenetic changes in peri-renal brown adipose tissue of newborn lambs 212A
- Bird, J. A.* see *Gate, J. J.* 214A
- Bird, J. A.* see *Lyke, S. J.* 213A
- Blundell, J. E. & Halford, J. C. G.* Regulation of nutrient supply: the brain and appetite control 407-418
- Blundell, J. E.* see *Macdiarmid, J. I.* 232A
- Bohane, T. D.* see *Weaver, L. T.* 92A
- Bolton-Smith, C.* Fibre and antioxidant vitamin intakes of women in relation to recommendations for dietary sugars 21A
- Bolton-Smith, C.* see *Fenton, S.* 98A
- Bolton-Smith, C.* see *Millns, H.* 32A
- Bolton-Smith, C.* see *Millns, H.* 33A
- Bolton-Smith, C.* see *New, S. A.* 260A
- Bonner, S. A., Sanchez-Castillo, C. P., De L. Solano, M. A., Lopez, N., Davidson, L. & McNeill, G.* Energy intake in the follicular and luteal phases of the menstrual cycle in Mexican women 216A
- Booth, I. W.* see *Beath, S. V.* 48A
- Bowling, T. E.* Does disorder of gastrointestinal motility affect food intake in the post-surgical patient? 151-157
- Bowling, T. E., Raimundo, A. H., Grimble, G. K. & Silk, D. B. A.* Colonic secretion induced by enteral feeding in man is reversed by short-chain fatty acids 49A
- Bowtell, Joanna L.* see *Millward, D. Joe* 223-240
- Box, Val* see *Landman, Jacqueline* 252A
- Bremner, I.* see *Price, J.* 111A
- Britton, G.* see *Woodall, A. A.* 194A
- Brookes, S.* see *Murphy, J. L.* 166A
- Brown, K. M., Morrice, P. C., Duthie, G. G. & Arthur, J. R.* Cellular antioxidant defence systems in smokers compared with non-smokers: effect of vitamin E supplementation 91A
- Browne, R. F., Langley-Evans, S. C. & Jackson, A. A.* Glucose tolerance in rats exposed to maternal low-protein diets *in utero* 173A
- Brunner, E.* see *Pryer, J. A.* 236A
- Bryant, M. J.* see *Gate, J. J.* 214A
- Buckles, J. A. C.* see *Beath, S. V.* 48A
- Buckley, D. J.* see *Galvin, K.* 13A
- Buckley, D. J.* see *Sisk, H.* 12A
- Buckley, Denis J.* see *Morrissey, Patrick A.* 289-295
- Bulpitt, C.* see *Marshall, P.* 74A
- Burdge, G. C. & Postle, A. D.* Hepatic phosphatidylcholine biosynthesis in the rat: effects of pregnancy 190A
- Burdge, G. C. & Postle, A. D.* Pregnancy-associated adaptations to maternal hepatic and plasma phosphatidylcholine molecular species composition 191A
- Burgess, Ann* Nutrition information and support for overseas members 249-250
- Burton, Graham W.* Vitamin E: molecular and biological function 251-262
- Butler, T. J.* see *Adamson, A. J.* 259A
- Butler, T. J.* see *Moynihan, P. J.* 254A
- Buttery, P.* see *Webber, J.* 165A
- Buttery, P.* see *Webber, J.* 192A
- Byrne, G. & Sugrue, S.* Dietary intake and nutrition concerns in Duchenne muscular dystrophy 30A
- Cade, J. E.* see *Macdiarmid, J. I.* 232A
- Cade, J. E.* see *Sharma, S.* 234A
- Cadogan, J., Hyland, C., Jones, N. & Barker, M.* The influence of social privilege on food and nutrient intakes in adolescent females 255A
- Cahill, E. A., Daly, S. F., Mathias, P. M. & Turner, M. J.* Assessment of haematological status in early pregnancy 4A
- Cahill, E. A., Daly, S. F., Mathias, P. M. & Turner, M. J.* A comparison of iron supplementation with dietary counselling in the prevention of iron deficiency anaemia during pregnancy 154A
- Calder, A. G.* see *Luo, Q. J.* 197A
- Calder, A. G.* see *Weijs, P. J. M.* 200A
- Calder, P. C.* see *Jeffery, N. M.* 188A
- Calder, P. C.* see *Sanderson, P.* 186A
- Calder, P. C.* see *Sherrington, E. J.* 69A

- Calder, P. C.* see *Yaqoob, P.* 70A
Calder, P. C. see *Yaqoob, P.* 187A
Calvert, C., Rushton, C. & Dowler, E. A. Dietary intakes of female lone parents in London: energy and micronutrients 97A
Cambou, J. P. see *Thurnham, D. I.* 261A
Campbell, I. T., Sukumar, S., Watt, T., Withers, D., England, R. & Martin, D. Muscle wasting in multiple organ failure measured using ultrasound 39A
Campbell, I. T. see *Foley, K.* 62A
Campbell, I. T. see *Watt, T.* 67A
Canton, M. C. see *Rafferty, S. M.* 28A
Carlson, G. L., Gray, P., Arnold, J., Little R. A. & Irving, M. H. Nutrient-induced thermogenesis of a complete total parenteral nutrition mixture: relative contributions of glucose and amino acids 37A
Carlson, G. L. see *Williams, N.* 54A
Carnie, A. see *Leiper, J. B.* 101A
Carruthers, K. see *McGrath, S.* 146A
Cashman, K. & Flynn, A. Effect of dietary calcium on calcium absorption from a purified diet in the rat 23A
Cassidy, A. see *Hughes, R.* 230A
Casterline, J. E. see *Allen, L. H.* 257A
Chestnutt, D. M. B. see *Wylie, A. R. G.* 11A
Chiowanic, P. see *Pruenglampoo, S.* 245A
Chopra, M. & Thurnham, D. I. Effect of lutein on oxidation of low-density lipoproteins (LDL) *in vitro* 18A
Choudhry, M. see *Murray, L. A.* 95A
Chua, A. see *Cuperus, P.* 29A
Clamp, A. G. & Grimble, R. F. Fatty acids modulate the affinity of tumour necrosis factor- α (TNF α) receptors in cultured rat hepatocytes 180A
Clamp, A. G. & Grimble, R. F. The effect of fatty acids on the inflammatory response to cytokines by cultured rat hepatocytes 184A
Clamp, A. G. & Grimble, R. F. Dietary lipid manipulation influences phospholipid class distribution in the rat hepatocyte plasma membrane 189A
Clamp, A. G., Langley, S. C., Grimble, R. F. & Jackson, A. A. Dietary lipids modulate systolic blood pressure in the rat 169A
Clarke, L. see *Bird, J. A.* 212A
Clarke, L. see *Gate, J. J.* 214A
Clausen, T. see *Harrison, A. P.* 246A
Clayton, David Measurement error: effects and remedies in nutritional epidemiology 37-42
Clifford, M. N. see *Quartley, B. J. P.* 80A
Clohessy, P. A., Fagerhol, M. K., Friend, J., Goudie, D., Helms, P. J., Omran, M., Russell, G. & Golden, B. E. Calprotectin in cystic fibrosis: a sensitive marker of the acute-phase response to infection 185A
Clohessy, P. A., Fagerhol, M. K., Helms, P. J., Mackenzie, H. & Golden, B. E. Zinc-reversible candidastatic activity of leucocyte protein, calprotectin 247A
Codd, M. B. see *Flynn, M. A. T.* 8A
Codd, N. M., Goggins, M. & Kennedy, N. P. Dietary compliance in adults with coeliac disease 117A
Cole, T. J. see *Prentice, A.* 211A
Cole, T. J. see *Prentice, A.* 258A
Cole, Timothy J. see *Prentice, Andrew M.* 509-519
Collins, Andrew, Dutchie, Susan & Ross, Marion Micronutrients and oxidative stress in the aetiology of cancer 67-75
Connolly, J. F. see *Rafferty, S. M.* 28A
Cooper, B. see *Goodship, T. H. J.* 40A
Copeland, Edward M. see *Espat, N. Joseph* 393-400
Coppock, S. W. see *Potts, J. L.* 193A
Corrigan, B. & Gibney, M. J. Tocopherol content, fatty acid composition and oxidation products in copper-mediated low-density lipoprotein oxidation 17A
Costello, A. J., Murphy, J. L., Wootton, S. A., Rucker, J. T., Kirby, G. A. & Hunter, J. O. The effect of an elemental diet on stool output in irritable bowel syndrome 223A
Costello, A. J. & Wootton, S. A. The effect of the addition of raw potato starch to habitual diet on stool output 224A
Coward, W. A. see *Macallan, D. C.* 63A
Cox, M. see *Fereday, A.* 201A
Cox, M. see *Fereday, A.* 202A
Cox, M. see *Gibson, N.* 217A
Cox, M. see *Khalouha, M.* 159A
Coxon, Ron see *Morris, Peter G.* 335-343
Coyle, B. see *Fawcett, H. V.* 50A
Crook, D. see *Oakley, Francesca* 151A
Cruickshank, J. K. see *Sharma, S.* 234A
Culverwell, C. C. see *Knapper, J. M. E.* 167A
Culverwell, C. C. see *Zampelas, A.* 164A
Cuperus, P., Keeling, P. W. N., Chua, A. & Gibney, M. J. An investigation of eating patterns in non-ulcer dyspepsia 29A
Curtis, G. E., Walsh, A., Formela, L. & Shenkin, A. Early endogenous mediators of the response to trauma 42A
Cuskelly, G. J., McNulty, H., McCullough, F. & Scott, J. M. The exclusion of folic-acid-fortified foods significantly reduces folate status 265A
Cuskelly, G. J. & Younger, K. M. Basal metabolic rate and lean body mass in man 31A
Daly, Leslie see *Scott, John* 631-636
Daly, S. F. see *Cahill, E. A.* 4A
Daly, S. F. see *Cahill, E. A.* 154A
Daniels, L. A., Gibson, R. A. & Simmer, K. A randomized clinical trial of parenteral selenium supplementation in preterm infants 205A
Daniels, L. A., Gibson, R. A. & Simmer, K. Selenium status in term and preterm infants 263A
Das, B. S., Thurnham, D. I. & Das, D. B. Interpretation of abnormal biochemical indicators of nutritional status during malaria infection 243A
Das, D. B. see *Das, B. S.* 243A
Dauncey, M. J. see *Harrison, A. P.* 246A

- Davidson, L.* see *Bonner, S. A.* 216A
Dawson, J. see *Webber, J.* 165A
Dawson, J. see *Webber, J.* 192A
de Grassi, Tamara, Miller, G. J. & Sanders, T. A. B. Increased factor VII coagulant activity following the consumption of a high-fat meal in healthy subjects 79A
De L. Solano, M. A. see *Bonner, S. A.* 216A
Deeks, J. see *Fawcett, H. V.* 50A
Dewhurst, R. J. see *Moorby, J. M.* 215A
Dibba, B. see *Prentice, A.* 258A
Dibba, B. see *Weaver, L. T.* 92A
Dijkman, Jeroen T. see *Pearson, R. Anne* 169–179
Dimond, H. see *Pryer, J. A.* 236A
Dixon, J. see *MacPherson, A.* 262A
Dodd, F. see *Watt, T.* 67A
Doherty, M., Hayes, M. & Moloney, M. Nutritional status and comparison of prescribed v. actual nutritional intakes of nasogastrically fed neuro-surgical patients 118A
Douglas, A. S. Seasonality of mortality: variation by disease category, age, latitude and national economic status 89A
Dowler, E. A. see *Calvert, C.* 97A
Downes, R. M. see *Northrop-Clewes, C. A.* 144A
Doyle, Fionnuala M. & Kennedy, Nicholas P. Nutritional support via percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy 473–482
Dryden, S. see *McCarthy, H. D.* 178A
Duncan, J. S. see *Trayhurn, P.* 112A
Durnin, J. V. G. A. see *Murray, L. A.* 95A
Durnin, J. V. G. A. see *Reilly, J. J.* 103A
Durnin, J. V. G. A. see *Reilly, J. J.* 161A
Durnin, J. V. G. A. see *Savage, S. A. H.* 104A
Duthie, G. G. see *Bellizzi, M. C.* 136A
Duthie, G. G. see *Brown, K. M.* 91A
Duthie, Susan see *Collins, Andrew* 67–75
Dyer, J. A. see *Bermani, G.* 106A
- Eaton-Evans, J.* see *McNulty, H.* 143A
Eaton-Evans, J. see *McNulty, H.* 251A
Edmond, L. M. see *McLoone, U. J.* 147A
Edwards, C. A. see *Parrett, A. M.* 93A
Edwards, C. A. see *Savage, S. A. H.* 104A
Edwards, C. A. see *Verity, K.* 105A
Edwards, C. R. W. see *Phillips, G. J.* 170A
Egerton, Caroline G., Livingstone, M. Barbara E., McKenna, P. G. & Strain, J. J. Relationships between blood antioxidant enzyme activities and measures of oxygen consumption in children and adolescents 19A
Elia, M. The application of nutritional science to clinical practice 1–14
Elia, M., Jones, M. G., Jennings, G., Poppitt, S. D., Fuller, N. J., Murgatroyd, P. R. & Jebb, S. A. A new tracer method (the labelled bicarbonate-urea method) for estimating energy expenditure in man 41A
Elia, M. see *Fuller, N. J.* 66A
Elia, M. see *Jebb, Susan A.* 38A
Elia, M. see *Jebb, Susan A.* 222A
Elia, M. see *Jennings, G.* 43A
Elia, M. see *Neilly, P. J. D.* 57A
Elia, M. see *Weekes, E.* 52A
Elia, M. see *Weekes, E.* 64A
Elia, M. see *Wusteman, M.* 44A
Elia, M. see *Wusteman, M.* 59A
Elliman, N. A. see *Green, M. W.* 240A
Elliott, C. T. see *Unsworth, E. F.* 10A
Elliott, P. see *Pryer, J. A.* 235A
Elliott, P. see *Pryer, J. A.* 236A
Elwood, Peter C. Iron, magnesium and ischaemic heart disease 599–603
Emery, P. W. & Sanderson, P. Effect of under-nutrition on muscle protein synthesis at local and distant sites following surgery in the rat 55A
Emery, P. W. see *Powles, J. W.* 58A
England, R. see *Campbell, I. T.* 39A
Espat, N. Joseph, Rogy, Michael A., Copeland, Edward M. & Moldawer, Lyle L. Interleukin-1, interleukin-1 receptor, and interleukin-1 receptor antagonist 393–400
Evans, A. E. see *Thurnham, D. I.* 261A
Evans, Peter H. Nutrient and toxin interactions in neurodegenerative disease 431–442
Evans, Peter H., Haswell, Stephen J., Barclay, David & Bates, Christopher J. Total reflection X-ray fluorescence: a sensitive multi-element technique for the analysis of nutritional and toxic elements 132A
Evans, Peter R. see *Scott, Ian* 521–531
- Fagerhol, M. K.* see *Clohessy, P. A.* 185A
Fagerhol, M. K. see *Clohessy, P. A.* 247A
Fairley, R. A. C., Rose, S. P. & Fuller, M. F. Selection of dietary tryptophan concentration by growing pigs 199A
Fairweather-Tait, S. J. see *Minihane, A. M.* 133A
Fairweather-Tait, S. see *Prentice, A.* 258A
Fanning, A. M. see *O'Sullivan Corbett, C.* 137A
Farmer, L., Wise, A. & McLeish, A. Type of message construction affects public perception 242A
Farmer, L. see *Wise, A.* 241A
Farmer, Linda J. The role of nutrients in meat flavour formation 327–333
Fawcett, H. V., Owens, A., Coyle, B., Deeks, J., Newland, A. C. & Powell-Tuck, J. The effect of the first course of chemotherapy on dietary intake and urinary urea nitrogen in acute myeloid leukaemia 50A
Fenton, S., Bolton-Smith, C., Harrington, D. & Shearer, M. J. Dietary vitamin K (phylloquinone) intake in Scottish men 98A
Fereday, A., Gibson, N., Cox, M., Halliday, D., Pacy, P. J. & Millward, D. J. Postprandial utilization of wheat protein in normal adults 201A
Fereday, A., Gibson, N., Cox, M., Halliday, D., Pacy, P. J. & Millward, D. J. Postprandial protein utilization in the elderly 202A
Fereday, A. see *Gibson, N.* 217A
Fernstrom, John D. & Fernstrom, Madelyn H. Dietary effects on tyrosine availability and catecholamine synthesis in the central nervous system: possible relevance to the control of protein intake 419–429

- Fernstrom, Madelyn H.* see *Fernstrom, John D.* 419–429
- Fiddes, Nick* Social aspects of meat eating 271–280
- Filteau, S., Sullivan, K., Anwar, Z., Anwar, U. & Tomkins, A.* Effect of oral iodized poppyseed oil during pregnancy on maternal and infant thyroid hormones and iodine status 157A
- Finglas, P. M.* see *Bailey, A. L.* 134A
- Fisher, R. M.* see *Potts, J. L.* 193A
- Fitzgerald, R.* see *Sheehan, E. M.* 128A
- Flatt, P. R.* see *Gray, A. M.* 125A
- Fletcher, J. M.* see *Knapper, J. M. E.* 228A
- Fletcher, R. J.* see *Frape, D. L.* 221A
- Flynn, A.* see *Bennett, T.* 22A
- Flynn, A.* see *Cashman, K.* 23A
- Flynn, A.* see *Harrington, M.* 126A
- Flynn, M. A. T., Codd, M. B., Sugrue, D. D. & Gibney, M. J.* An approach to the formulation of healthy eating advice 8A
- Flynn, M. A. T., McGrath, M. A. & Sugrue, D. D.* Anthropometry, nutritional knowledge, and nutrient intakes in a group of Irish adults with essential hypertension 123A
- Flynn, M. A. T.* see *Gallagher, M.* 122A
- Foley, K., Keegan, M. A., Millican, D., Murby, B., Latham, N. & Campbell, I. T.* The use of bioimpedance to measure total body water in multiple organ failure 62A
- Foote, J.* see *Williams, N. R.* 204A
- Ford, G.* see *Anderson, A. S.* 99A
- Ford, P. M.* see *Rainford, E.* 53A
- Formela, L.* see *Curtis, G. E.* 42A
- Franklyn, M. F.* see *Bellizzi, M. C.* 136A
- Frape, D. L., Williams, N. R., Pickersgill, J., Murrills, R., Palmer, C. & Fletcher, R. J.* The postprandial response to high-fat, low-carbohydrate and low-fat, high-carbohydrate meals providing the same amounts of energy in subjects at risk of heart disease 221A
- Frape, David L.* Diet and exercise performance in the horse 189–206
- Frayn, K. N.* see *Potts, J. L.* 193A
- Freeman, V. E., Hoey, H. M. V. & Gibney, M. J.* Milk feeding practices during the first year of life and their relationship to iron status at age 12 months 155A
- Friend, J.* see *Clohessy, P. A.* 185A
- Frisch, Rose E.* The right weight: body fat, menarche and fertility 113–129
- Frost, G.* see *MacQueen, C.* 75A
- Frost, G.* see *Marshall, P.* 74A
- Fuller, M. F.* see *Fairley, R. A. C.* 199A
- Fuller, M. F.* see *Langer, S.* 108A
- Fuller, M. F.* see *Torrallardona, D.* 109A
- Fuller, N. J., Sawyer, M. B. & Elia, M.* Use of a three-component model for evaluation of density and hydration of fat-free mass and validation of body composition predicted from the same whole-body bio-electrical impedance measurement, in lean and obese women 66A
- Fuller, N. J.* see *Elia, M.* 41A
- Furlonger, N.* see *Knapper, J. M. E.* 167A
- Gabryszuk, M.* see *Price, J.* 111A
- Gallagher, M. & Flynn, M. A. T.* Children's perception of their body size and some reasons for their snackfood choices 122A
- Galvin, K., Morrissey, P. A. & Buckley, D. J.* Effect of dietary oil quality and α -tocopherol supplementation on the oxidative stability of broiler tissues 13A
- Gardiner, K. R.* see *Neilly, P. J. D.* 57A
- Garland, S. W.* see *Jebb, Susan A.* 222A
- Garlick, P. J.* see *Jones, M. O.* 56A
- Garlick, P. J.* see *Macallan, D. C.* 46A
- Garrow, J. S.* see *Watts, C. J.* 160A
- Gate, J. J., Bird, J. A., Bryant, M. J., Clarke, L., Lomax, M. A. & Symonds, M. E.* Effects of nutrition and thyroxine administration on peri-renal adipose tissue development in hand-reared postnatal lambs 214A
- Gibbons, G. F.* see *Jeffery, N. M.* 188A
- Gibney, M. J.* see *Corridan, B.* 17A
- Gibney, M. J.* see *Cuperus, P.* 29A
- Gibney, M. J.* see *Flynn, M. A. T.* 8A
- Gibney, M. J.* see *Freeman, V. E.* 155A
- Gibney, M. J.* see *Kearney, M.* 7A
- Gibney, M. J.* see *Kearney, M.* 120A
- Gibney, M. J.* see *Kilgallen, I.* 9A
- Gibney, M. J.* see *McGrath, S. A.* 27A
- Gibney, M. J.* see *O'Flaherty, L.* 124A
- Gibney, M. J.* see *Rafferty, S. M.* 28A
- Gibney, M. J.* see *Roche, H. M.* 26A
- Gibson, A. T.* see *Loban, A.* 208A
- Gibson, A. T.* see *Silvers, K. M.* 156A
- Gibson, N., Fereday, A., Cox, M., Millward, D. J. & Pacy, P. J.* Thermic effect of continuous feeding in young and elderly healthy adults 217A
- Gibson, N.* see *Fereday, A.* 201A
- Gibson, N.* see *Fereday, A.* 202A
- Gibson, N.* see *Khalouha, M.* 159A
- Gibson, R. A.* see *Daniels, L. A.* 205A
- Gibson, R. A.* see *Daniels, L. A.* 263A
- Gilbey, S. G.* see *Goode, H. F.* 195A
- Gilmore, W. S.* see *Turley, E.* 207A
- Gilmore, W. S.* see *Wallace, J. M. W.* 152A
- Goggins, M.* see *Codd, N. M.* 117A
- Goldberg, Gail R.* see *Jebb, Susan A.* 38A
- Golden, B. E.* see *Clohessy, P. A.* 185A
- Golden, B. E.* see *Clohessy, P. A.* 247A
- Goode, H. F., Gilbey, S. G., Webster, N. R. & Walker, B. E.* Total antioxidant capacity and lipid peroxidation in newly diagnosed patients with non-insulin dependent (type II) diabetes 195A
- Goode, H.* see *Bean, N.* 203A
- Goodship, T. H. J., Reaich, D., Cooper, B., Graham, K. A. & Scrimgeour, C. M.* Recovery of ^{13}C in breath from infused $\text{NaH}^{13}\text{CO}_3$ increases during euglycaemic hyperinsulinaemia due to a time-dependent effect 40A
- Goodship, T. H. J., Reaich, D. & Scrimgeour, C.* Correction of acidosis in chronic renal failure improves insulin-mediated glucose utilization but not insulin-mediated changes in protein degradation 36A

- Goudie, D.* see *Clohessy, P. A.* 185A
Gould, B. J. see *Isherwood, S. G.* 82A
Gould, B. J. see *Isherwood, S. G.* 163A
Gould, B. J. see *Zampelas, A.* 164A
Graham, K. A. see *Goodship, T. H. J.* 40A
Grantham-McGregor, S. M. see *Meeks Gardner, J. M.* 241-248
Gray, A. M. & Flatt, P. R. Evaluation of the antidiabetic effects of an edible mushroom (*Agaricus campestris*) 125A
Gray, P. see *Carlson, G. L.* 37A
Greathead, H. see *Webber, J.* 165A
Greathead, H. see *Webber, J.* 192A
Green, A. L., Greenhaff, P. L., Macdonald, I. A., Bell, D., Holliman, D. & Stroud, M. A. The influence of oral creatine supplement on metabolism during sub-maximal incremental treadmill exercise 84A
Green, M. W., Elliman, N. A. & Rogers, P. J. Does short-term food deprivation affect cognitive function? 240A
Greene, L. C., Lucas, A., Livingstone, M. B. E. & Harland, P. S. E. G. Influence of early diet in full-term babies on their subsequent cognitive performance during adolescence 177A
Greenhaff, P. L. see *Green, A. L.* 84A
Greenhaff, Paul L. see *Morris, Peter G.* 335-343
Greenwood, C. see *McLoone, U. J.* 147A
Griffin, G. E. see *Macallan, D. C.* 46A
Griffin, G. E. see *Macallan, D. C.* 63A
Griffiths, M. see *Murphy, J. L.* 166A
Griffiths, R. D. see *Palmer, T. E. A.* 61A
Grimble, G. see *Bean, N.* 203A
Grimble, G. K. see *Bowling, T. E.* 49A
Grimble, R. F., Langley, S., White, Joanne & Yianni, Nicolette. N-acetyl cysteine, glutamine and arginine may be essential to the ability of InmunoNutri® to enhance antioxidant defences in rats challenged with endotoxin 45A
Grimble, R. F. see *Amarakoon, A. M. T.* 183A
Grimble, R. F. see *Besler, H. T.* 168A
Grimble, R. F. see *Besler, H. T.* 179A
Grimble, R. F. see *Besler, H. T.* 181A
Grimble, R. F. see *Clamp, A. G.* 169A
Grimble, R. F. see *Clamp, A. G.* 180A
Grimble, R. F. see *Clamp, A. G.* 184A
Grimble, R. F. see *Clamp, A. G.* 189A
Grimble, R. F. see *Tappia, P. S.* 182A
Grubb, D. A. see *New, S. A.* 260A
Gunasekera, D. see *Morton, J. L.* 113A
Gwangwa'a, S. see *Sharma, S.* 234A
- Hailwood, R. D. & Wootton, S. A.* The effects of potassium exclusion on resting energy expenditure and kidney protein synthesis in young rats 198A
Halford, J. C. G. see *Blundell, J. E.* 407-418
Halford, P. J., Warwick, H. & Margetts, B. Calibration of a food frequency questionnaire to estimate food intake in relation to artificial sweetener consumption 231A
- Hallett, C., Hourani, S. M. O. & Williams, C. M.* The effect of postprandial lipaemia on platelet aggregation 81A
Halliday, D. see *Fereday, A.* 201A
Halliday, D. see *Fereday, A.* 202A
Han, T. S. & Lean, M. E. J. Body composition estimation when height is unavailable 102A
Hannigan, B. M. see *Jin, H.* 131A
Hardman, A. E. see *Aldred, H. E.* 71A
Hardman, A. E. see *Nelson, N. D.* 220A
Harland, P. S. E. G. see *Greene, L. C.* 177A
Harrington, D. see *Fenton, S.* 98A
Harrington, D. see *Rafferty, S. M.* 28A
Harrington, M., Flynn, A. & Morrissey, P. A. The effect of dietary fibres and phytate on calcium absorption in the rat 126A
Harris, C. I. see *Torrallardona, D.* 109A
Harrison, A. P., Clausen, T. & Dauncey, M. J. Cation pumps in skeletal muscle undergo dramatic up-regulation in the perinatal period 246A
Hart, D. J. see *Scott, K. J.* 138A
Harvey, D. J. see *Yaqoob, P.* 70A
Haswell, Stephen see *Evans, Peter H.* 132A
Hayes, M. see *Doherty, M.* 118A
Helms, P. J. see *Clohessy, P. A.* 185A
Helms, P. J. see *Clohessy, P. A.* 247A
Hemingway, R. G. see *McEleney, Elizabeth* 110A
Henderson, B. see *Williams, N. R.* 204A
Hesketh, J. E. see *Bermani, G.* 106A
Hirrel, S. see *McGrath, S.* 146A
Hoare, S. see *Weaver, L. T.* 92A
Hoey, H. M. V. see *Freeman, V. E.* 155A
Hogarth, M. see *Marshall, P.* 74A
Holliman, D. see *Green, A. L.* 84A
Holmes, M. A. M. see *Ruxton, C. H. S.* 142A
Holmes, M. A. M. see *Ruxton, C. H. S.* 253A
Holness, M. J. & Sugden, M. C. Fetal growth retardation and insulin resistance induced by a low-protein diet during pregnancy 175A
Horan, F., McDermott, G. & Kennedy, N. P. Development and evaluation of a computer-based food atlas for portion size estimation 129A
Horgan, J. see *Rafferty, S. M.* 28A
Horsman, R. see *Plusa, S. M.* 47A
Horsman, R. see *Plusa, S. M.* 51A
Hounslow, A. see *Murphy, J. L.* 166A
Hourani, S. M. O. see *Hallett, C.* 81A
Howard, A. N. see *Thurnham, D. I.* 261A
Howard, A. N. see *Williams, N. R.* 204A
Howland, R. J. see *Isherwood, S. G.* 82A
Hughes, D. A., Pinder, A. C. & Southon, S. Eicosapentaenoic acid inhibits the expression of major histocompatibility complex (MHC) class II molecules and adhesion molecules on human monocytes *in vitro* 153A
Hughes, D. A., Piper, Z., Pinder, A. C. & Lund, E. K. Dietary fish-oil supplementation inhibits the expression of major histocompatibility complex (MHC) class II molecules and adhesion molecules on human monocytes 130A
Hughes, R., Cassidy, A. & Bingham, S. Hormonal effects of lignans in a group of men 230A
Humphreys, S. M. see *Potts, J. L.* 193A

- Hunt, K. see Anderson, A. S. 99A
 Hunter, J. O. see Costello, A. J. 223A
 Hurley, M. see Ardiff, M. 116A
 Hyland, C. see Cadogan, J. 255A
- Idzikowski, C. see Wells, A. S. 237A
 Irving, M. H. see Carlson, G. L. 37A
 Irving, M. H. see Williams, N. 54A
 Isherwood, S. G., Sethi, S., Gould, B. J., Howland, R. J. & Williams, C. M. Meal fat content and postprandial lipaemia: apo B48 and retinyl palmitate as markers of chylomicron particles 82A
 Isherwood, S. G., Sethi, S., Gould, B. J. & Williams, C. M. The effects of exercise on postprandial lipaemia: apolipoprotein B-48 and retinyl palmitate as markers of chylomicron particles 163A
- Jackson, A. A. see Browne, R. F. 173A
 Jackson, A. A. see Clamp, A. G. 169A
 Jackson, A. A. see Langley-Evans, S. C. 171A
 Jackson, A. A. see Langley-Evans, S. C. 229A
 Jackson, A. A. see McCarthy, H. D. 172A
 Jackson, A. A. see Meakins, T. S. 196A
 Jackson, A. A. see Phillips, G. J. 170A
 Jackson, A. A. see Pruemglampoo, S. 245A
 Jackson, A. A. see Tappia, P. S. 182A
 Jackson, K. see Knapper, J. M. E. 167A
 Jackson, K. see Zampelas, A. 164A
 Jackson, M. J. see Woodall, A. A. 194A
 Jackson, Malcolm J. Can dietary micronutrients influence tissue antioxidant capacity? 53–57
 Jahoor, Farook see Berthold, Heiner K. 345–354
 James, W. P. T. see Bellizzi, M. C. 136A
 Jarjou, L. M. A. see Prentice, A. 258A
 Jebb, S. A. see Baldwin, C. 65A
 Jebb, S. A. see Elia, M. 41A
 Jebb, S. A. see Macallan, D. C. 63A
 Jebb, Susan A., Garland, S. W., Jennings, G. & Elia, M. Measurement of gross body fat of rats using dual energy X-ray absorptiometry 222A
 Jebb, Susan A., Goldberg, Gail R., Jennings, G. & Elia, M. Dual X-ray absorptiometry measurements of fat mass: comparison with direct analysis 38A
 Jeffery, N. M., Yaqoob, P., Calder, P. C., Wiggins, D., Gibbons, G. F. & Newsholme, E. A. The effect of dietary fatty acids on lipoprotein composition in the rat 188A
 Jennings, G. & Elia, M. Effect of protein malnutrition on food intake, protein distribution and acute-phase protein response in the rat 43A
 Jennings, G. see Elia, M. 41A
 Jennings, G. see Jebb, Susan A. 38A
 Jennings, G. see Jebb, Susan A. 222A
 Jennings, G. see Neilly, P. J. D. 57A
 Jin, H., Hannigan, B. M. & Strain, J. J. Effect of copper deficiency on cytokine activities in mice 131A
 Jones, A. E., Murphy, J. L. & Wootton, S. A. Excretion of ^{13}C within stool and breath following oral and intravenous administration of ^{13}C -labelled sodium bicarbonate 225A
- Jones, A. E. see Murphy, J. L. 166A
 Jones, C. see Palmer, T. E. A. 61A
 Jones, J. see Wells, A. S. 237A
 Jones, M. G. see Elia, M. 41A
 Jones, M. O., Pierro, A., Garlick, P. J., McNurlan, M. A. & Lloyd, D. A. The effect of non-protein energy intake on protein metabolism kinetics in neonates receiving total parenteral nutrition 56A
 Jones, N. see Cadogan, J. 255A
- Kay, R. N. B. Reproductive condition and food intake of Soay sheep born on a 6-month photoperiod when exposed to continuous 12 h light: 12 h dark illumination 88A
 Kearney, M. & Gibney, M. J. Qualitative research by focus group discussions to identify concerns about weight among adult females 120A
 Kearney, M., Kelly, A. & Gibney, M. J. Dietary changes in a nationally-representative sample of Irish adults 7A
 Keegan, M. A. see Foley, K. 62A
 Keegan, M. see Watt, T. 67A
 Keeling, P. W. N. see Cuperus, P. 29A
 Kehoe, C. see Bennett, T. 22A
 Kelly, A. see Kearney, M. 7A
 Kelly, D. A. see Beath, S. V. 48A
 Kendall-Smith, S. see Plusa, S. M. 51A
 Kennedy, N. P. see Codd, N. M. 117A
 Kennedy, N. P. see Horan, F. 129A
 Kennedy, N. P. see Mallon, B. L. 119A
 Kennedy, N. P. see Mullin, B. C. 34A
 Kennedy, Nicholas P. see Doyle, Fionnuala M. 473–482
 Key, Timothy Micronutrients and cancer aetiology: the epidemiological evidence 605–614
 Khalouha, M., Cox, M., Gibson, N., Koutedakis, Y. & Pacy, P. J. Body composition, resting energy expenditure and fitness in female professional and student contemporary dancers 159A
 Kikafunda, J. K. & Walker, A. F. The effect of supplementation with groundnut (*Arachis hypogaea*) and/or milk on the viscosity and energy density of maize porridges as weaning foods in developing countries 248A
 Kilgallen, I. & Gibney, M. J. Perception of food allergy in children aged under 4 years 9A
 Kirby, G. A. see Costello, A. J. 223A
 Kirk, S. J. see Neilly, P. J. D. 57A
 Kirk, T. R. see Ruxton, C. H. S. 142A
 Kirk, T. R. see Ruxton, C. H. S. 253A
 Kirke, Peadar see Scott, John 631–636
 Klein, Peter D. see Berthold, Heiner K. 345–354
 Knapper, J. M. E., Furlonger, N., Culverwell, C. C., Zampelas, A., Jackson, K., Morgan, L. M., Tredger, J. A. & Williams, C. M. Effect of monounsaturated fatty-acid-enriched test meals on plasma insulin and GIP concentrations 167A
 Knapper, J. M. E., Morgan, L. M., Fletcher, J. M. & Marks, V. GIP and GLP-1(7-36)amide secretion in response to intraduodenal nutrient infusions in pigs 228A

- Knapper, J. M. E.* see *Zampelas, A.* 164A
Koutedakis, Y. see *Khalouha, M.* 159A
Kulenovic, I. see *Watson, F.* 266A
Kumrin, T. see *Pruenglampoo, S.* 256A
Kurpad, A. V. see *Macallan, D. C.* 46A
- Landman, Jacqueline & Box, Val* A comparison of two techniques to find out whether 5 to 8-year-olds in deprived schools in Southampton skip breakfast 252A
Langer, S. & Fuller, M. F. The effect of excessive amounts of branched-chain amino acids on amino acid utilization in growing pigs 108A
Langley, S. see *Grimble, R. F.* 45A
Langley, S. C. see *Clamp, A. G.* 169A
Langley-Evans, S. C., Morton, J. J. & Jackson, A. A. Role of the renin-angiotensin system in the maintenance of maternal-diet-induced hypertension in the rat 229A
Langley-Evans, S. C., Phillips, G. J. & Jackson, A. A. *In utero* exposure to maternal low protein diets induces hypertension in weanling rats, independently of maternal blood pressure changes 171A
Langley-Evans, S. C. see *Browne, R. F.* 173A
Langley-Evans, S. C. see *Phillips, G. J.* 170A
Langley-Evans, S. C. see *Tappia, P. S.* 182A
Latham, N. see *Foley, K.* 62A
Lawlor, S. M. & O'Brien, N. M. Protective effects of β-carotene and astaxanthin against oxidative stress *in vitro* 16A
Lawlor, S. M. & O'Brien, N. M. Antioxidant activity of astaxanthin in chicken embryo fibroblasts 139A
Lean, M. E. J. see *Han, T. S.* 102A
Leelapat, P. see *Pruenglampoo, S.* 245A
Leelapat, P. see *Pruenglampoo, S.* 256A
Legrand-Defretin, Veronique Differences between cats and dogs: a nutritional view 15–24
Leiper, J. B., Carnie, A. & Maughan, R. J. Water turnover rates in sedentary and active middle-aged men 101A
Leskanich, C. O., Noble, R. C. & Morgan, C. A. Manipulation of the polyunsaturated fatty acid content of pig meat in conformity with dietary guidelines 14A
Leskanich, C. O., Noble, R. C. & Morgan, C. A. Determination of the effect of dietary polyunsaturated fatty acid on the content of the triacylglycerol molecular species in pig backfat 114A
Likit-Ekaraj, V. see *Pruenglampoo, S.* 256A
Little, R. A. see *Carlson, G. L.* 37A
Livingstone, M. B. E. Energy expenditure and physical activity in relation to fitness in children 207–221
Livingstone, M. B. E. see *Greene, L. C.* 177A
Livingstone, M. B. E. see *Robson, P. J.* 233A
Livingstone, M. Barbara E. see *Egerton, Caroline G.* 19A
Lloyd, D. A. see *Jones, M. O.* 56A
Lloyd, H. M. & Rogers, P. J. Acute effects of breakfasts of differing fat and carbohydrate content on morning mood and cognitive performance 239A
Lloyd, Helen M. see *Rogers, Peter J.* 443–456
Loban, A., Silvers, K. M., Gibson, A. T. & Powers, H. J. High plasma vitamin C in premature babies may inhibit the antioxidant activity of caeruloplasmin 208A
Lobley, G. E. see *Luo, Q. J.* 197A
Lobley, G. E. see *Weijns, P. J. M.* 200A
Lokerse, E. see *Parrett, A. M.* 93A
Lomax, M. A. see *Bird, J. A.* 212A
Lomax, M. A. see *Gate, J. J.* 214A
Lomax, M. A. see *Luo, Q. J.* 197A
Lomax, M. A. see *Lyke, S. J.* 213A
Lopez, N. see *Bonner, S. A.* 216A
Lopez, P. see *Allen, L. H.* 257A
Loudon, A. S. I. Photoperiod and the regulation of annual and circannual cycles of food intake 495–507
Lovat, L. see *Marshall, P.* 74A
Lucas, A. see *Greene, L. C.* 177A
Lund, E. K. see *Hughes, D. A.* 130A
Lunn, P. G. see *Northrop-Clewes, C. A.* 144A
Luo, Q. J., Maltby, S. A., Lobley, G. E., Lomax, M. A. & Calder, A. G. The effect of amino acids upon the pathways of $^{15}\text{NH}_4\text{Cl}$ conversion to urea in isolated sheep hepatocytes 197A
Lyke, S. J., Bird, J. A., Lomax, M. A., Shepherd, D. A. L. & Symonds, M. E. Effect of fetal thyroidectomy on thermoregulation in newborn lambs 213A
Lynam, G. A., Sheehy, P. J. A. & Morrissey, P. A. Plasma, platelet and erythrocyte α-tocopherol concentrations as static measures of vitamin E status in rats 145A
Lynn, M. E., Mathers, J. C. & Parker, D. S. Increasing luminal viscosity stimulates crypt-cell proliferation throughout the gut 226A
Lynn, M. E., Mathers, J. C. & Parker, D. S. Guar-gum feeding reduces *Lactobacillus fermentum* adherence to enterocytes 227A
- Macallan, D. C., Kurpad, A. V., Shetty, P. S., McNurlan, M. A., Garlick, P. J. & Griffin, G. E.* The effect of tuberculosis and undernutrition on protein turnover and the response to nutrition 46A
Macallan, D. C., Noble, C., Baldwin, C., Jebb, S. A., Coward, W. A., Prentice, A. M. & Griffin, G. E. Total energy expenditure and energy intake in Human Immunodeficiency Virus infected men 63A
Macallan, D. C. see *Baldwin, C.* 65A
McAstocker, M. J. see *Pearce, J.* 24A
McAstocker, M. J. see *Pearce, J.* 25A
McCaique, M. D. see *Neilly, P. J. D.* 57A
McCarthy, H. D., Dryden, S. & Williams, G. Acute interleukin-1β administration induces anorexia and increases regional hypothalamic neuropeptide Y concentrations in the meal-fed rat 178A
McCarthy, H. D., Pickard, C., Speed, J. & Jackson, A. A. Sexual dimorphism of macronutrient selection and regional adipose tissue accumulation

- following *in utero* exposure to maternal low-protein diet 172A
- McCarthy, H. D.* see *Tappia, P. S.* 182A
- McCaughay, W. J.* see *Unsworth, E. F.* 10A
- McClean, S. I.* see *Barker, M. E.* 6A
- McCullough, F.* see *Cuskelly, G. J.* 265A
- McDermott, G.* see *Horan, F.* 129A
- McDevitt, R. M. & Andrews, J. F.* Seasonal variation in the thermoregulation of the Pygmy shrew, *Sorex minutus*: can true resting metabolic rate be measured in post-absorptive shrews? 86A
- McDevitt, R. M.* see *Speakman, J. R.* 87A
- Macdiarmid, J. I., Cade, J. E. & Blundell, J. E.* Dietary fat: grams or percentage of energy? Analysis of the Dietary and Nutritional Survey of British Adults and the Leeds High Fat Study 232A
- Macdonald, I. A.* see *Green, A. L.* 84A
- Macdonald, I. A.* see *Webber, J.* 68A
- Macdonald, I. A.* see *Webber, J.* 165A
- Macdonald, I. A.* see *Webber, J.* 192A
- Macdonald, Ian A.* see *Morris, Peter G.* 335–343
- McEleney, Elizabeth & Hemingway, R. G.* Variation in probable individual feed intake of lactating cows at grass given calcined magnesite-containing feed as either nuts or cobs 110A
- McGrath, M. A.* see *Flynn, M. A. T.* 123A
- McGrath, S. A. & Gibney, M. J.* The effects of altered food frequency consumption on plasma lipids in free-living healthy volunteers 27A
- McGrath, S., Hirrel, S., Thurnham, D. I., Carruthers, K. & Riemersma, R. A.* Relationships between adipose tissue and plasma antioxidant nutrients in Scottish men 146A
- McGrath, S.* see *Williams, N. R.* 204A
- McIntyre, Dominick J. O.* see *Morris, Peter G.* 335–343
- McKelvey-Martin, V. J.* see *Turley, E.* 15A
- McKenna, P. G.* see *Egerton, Caroline G.* 19A
- McKenna, P. G.* see *Robson, P. J.* 233A
- Mackenzie, H.* see *Clohessey, P. A.* 247A
- McKiernan, P. J.* see *Beath, S. V.* 48A
- McLeish, A.* see *Farmer, L.* 242A
- McLeish, A.* see *Wise, A.* 241A
- McLoone, U. J., Edmond, L. M., Oakes, S., Greenwood, C. & Thurnham, D. I.* Stability of fat-soluble vitamins in whole blood 147A
- McLoone, U. J.* see *Northrop-Clewes, C. A.* 264A
- McNeill, G.* see *Bonner, S. A.* 216A
- McNeill, G.* see *Whitehead, J. M.* 218A
- McNulty, H., Eaton-Evans, J., Woulahan, G. & Strain, J. J.* The effect of fortification on daily micronutrient intakes of breakfast cereal consumers in Great Britain 143A
- McNulty, H., Eaton-Evans, J., Woulahan, G. & Strain, J. J.* The contribution of breakfast to daily micronutrient intakes of adults in Great Britain 251A
- McNulty, H.* see *Cuskelly, G. J.* 265A
- McNurlan, M. A.* see *Jones, M. O.* 56A
- McNurlan, M. A.* see *Macallan, D. C.* 46A
- MacPherson, A., Scott, R., Barclay, M. N. I. & Dixon, J.* Plasma selenium concentration of the Scottish population in decline 262A
- MacPherson, A.* see *Barclay, M. N. I.* 206A
- MacQueen, C. & Frost, G.* A comparison of estimated v. measured energy expenditure in the obese 75A
- Madden, Robert H.* Microbial hazards in animal products 309–316
- Maisey, S.* see *Bailey, A. L.* 134A
- Mallon, B. L. & Kennedy, N. P.* A survey of nutrition interest among general practitioners 119A
- Malby, S. A.* see *Luo, Q. J.* 197A
- Margetts, B.* see *Halford, P. J.* 231A
- Margetts, B. M.* see *Pruenglampoo, S.* 245A
- Margetts, B. M.* see *Thompson, R. L.* 219A
- Margetts, Barrie M.* Linking the field to the laboratory in nutrition research 43–52
- Marks, V.* see *Knapper, J. M. E.* 228A
- Marmot, M.* see *Pryer, J. A.* 236A
- Marsden, C. A.* see *Wilson, W.* 83A
- Marsden, S.* see *Moorby, J. M.* 215A
- Marshall, P., Hogarth, M., Frost, G., Martin, S., Bartlett, F., Bulpitt, C., Nicholl, C. & Lovat, L.* Energy intake in hospitalized elderly patients 74A
- Martin, C. A., O'Mahoney, L. & Sheehy, P. J. A.* Factors influencing the determination of folate in foods 135A
- Martin, D.* see *Campbell, I. T.* 39A
- Martin, S.* see *Marshall, P.* 74A
- Mathers, J. C.* see *Lynn, M. E.* 226A
- Mathers, J. C.* see *Lynn, M. E.* 227A
- Mathias, P. M.* see *Cahill, E. A.* 4A
- Mathias, P. M.* see *Cahill, E. A.* 154A
- Maughan, R. J.* Nutritional aspects of endurance exercise in humans 181–188
- Maughan, R. J.* see *Leiper, J. B.* 101A
- Maughan, R. J.* see *Wilson, W.* 83A
- Maxwell, J. D.* Seasonal variation in vitamin D 533–543
- Mayer, A. D.* see *Beath, S. V.* 48A
- Mbanya, J. C.* see *Sharma, S.* 234A
- Meakins, T. S. & Jackson, A. A.* Urea-appearance: critical determinant of urea-nitrogen salvage on low-protein diet 196A
- Meeks Gardner, J. M. & Grantham-McGregor, S. M.* Physical activity, undernutrition and child development 241–248
- Mercer, Julian G.* see *Morgan, Peter J.* 483–493
- Michaelsen, K. F.* The effect of dietary energy density on energy intake, weight gain and change in subcutaneous fat depots in 7-month-old infants 162A
- Miller, G. J.* see *de Grassi, Tamara* 79A
- Miller, G. J.* see *Oakley, Francesca* 151A
- Millican, D.* see *Foley, K.* 62A
- Millns, H., Woodward, M. & Bolton-Smith, C.* Should nutrient variables be transformed before epidemiological analyses? 32A
- Millns, H., Woodward, M. & Bolton-Smith, C.* Adequacy of vitamin A and vitamin C intakes in Scotland: the use of probability analysis 33A

- Millward, D. J.* see *Fereday, A.* 201A
Millward, D. J. see *Fereday, A.* 202A
Millward, D. J. see *Gibson, N.* 217A
Millward, D. Joe, Bowtell, Joanna L., Pacy, Paul & Rennie, Michael J. Physical activity, protein metabolism and protein requirements 223–240
Milne, E. see *Torrallardona, D.* 109A
Minihane, A. M. & Fairweather-Tait, S. J. An assessment of ultrafiltratable iron using a continuous flow *in vitro* method 133A
Mitchell, J. H., Nicol, F., Beckett, G. J. & Arthur, J. R. Selenoenzyme activity in the brain stem 107A
Mitchell, P. Ian see *Scott, Ian* 521–531
Moldawer, Lyle L. see *Espat, N. Joseph* 393–400
Molloy, Anne see *Scott, John* 631–636
Molloy, M. see *Sisk, H.* 12A
Moloney, M. see *Doherty, M.* 118A
Monahan, F. J. see *Morrissey, Patrick A.* 289–295
Moody, R. see *Wise, A.* 121A
Moorby, J. M., Dewhurst, R. J. & Marsden, S. Effects of supplementary protein in the dry period on milk production in the subsequent lactation 215A
Moran, Brendan J. Access methods in nutritional support 465–471
Morgan, C. A. see *Leskanich, C. O.* 14A
Morgan, C. A. see *Leskanich, C. O.* 114A
Morgan, Jane B. see *Redfern, Alison M.* 249A
Morgan, Jane B. see *Stordy, B. J.* 77A
Morgan, Jane B. see *Stordy, B. J.* 250A
Morgan, L. M. see *Knapper, J. M. E.* 167A
Morgan, L. M. see *Knapper, J. M. E.* 228A
Morgan, Peter J. & Mercer, Julian G. Control of seasonality by melatonin 483–493
Moriarty, K. Tim see *Morris, Peter G.* 335–343
Morrice, P. C. see *Brown, K. M.* 91A
Morris, Peter G., McIntyre, Dominick J. O., Coxon, Ron, Bachelard, Herman S., Moriarty, K. Tim, Greenhaff, Paul L. & Macdonald, Ian A. Nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy as a tool to study carbohydrate metabolism 335–343
Morrissey, P. A., Quinn, P. B. & Sheehy, P. J. A. Newer aspects of micronutrients in chronic disease: vitamin E 571–582
Morrissey, P. A. see *Galvin, K.* 13A
Morrissey, P. A. see *Harrington, M.* 126A
Morrissey, P. A. see *Lynam, G. A.* 145A
Morrissey, P. A. see *O'Sullivan Corbett, C.* 137A
Morrissey, P. A. see *Sisk, H.* 12A
Morrissey, Patrick A., Buckley, Denis J., Sheehy, P. J. A. & Monahan, F. J. Vitamin E and meat quality 289–295
Morton, J. J. see *Langley-Evans, S. C.* 229A
Morton, J. L., Peiris, D. A., Gunasekera, D. & Winton, B. Non-enzymic glycosylation of haemoglobin in genetically obese (*ob/ob*), heterozygous (*ob/+*) and normal mice 113A
Moynihan, P. J., Butler, T. J. & Rugg-Gunn, A. J. Determination of energy intake in 7–10 year old children: use of food record and interview technique 254A
Moynihan, P. J. see *Adamson, A. J.* 259A
Mullin, B. C. & Kennedy, N. P. A quantitative food frequency questionnaire for the assessment of dietary iron intake in Irish adolescents 34A
Murphy, B. see *Foley, K.* 62A
Murgatroyd, P. R. see *Elia, M.* 41A
Murphy, J. see *Rafferty, S. M.* 28A
Murphy, J. L., Jones, A. E., Hounslow, A., Brookes, S., Griffiths, M. & Wootton, S. A. The intra- and inter-individual variability in the gastrointestinal handling of [1-¹³C]palmitic acid in healthy adults 166A
Murphy, J. L. see *Costello, A. J.* 223A
Murphy, J. L. see *Jones, A. E.* 225A
Murphy, J. L. see *Wootton, S. A.* 174A
Murphy, M. S. see *Beath, S. V.* 48A
Murphy, S. see *Vaughan, J. M.* 20A
Murray, L. A., Reilly, J. J., Choudhry, M. & Durnin, J. V. G. A. Changes in body composition and basal metabolism in physically active elderly men: a longitudinal study 95A
Murray, L. A. see *Reilly, J. J.* 103A
Murrills, R. see *Frape, D. L.* 221A
Neale, G. see *Wusteman, M.* 44A
Neilly, P. J. D., Jennings, G., Anderson, N. H., McCaigue, M. D., Gardiner, K. R., Kirk, S. J., Elia, M. & Rowlands, B. J. Weight loss, interleukin 6 secretion and alpha 2-macroglobulin response in experimental colitis 57A
Nelson, N. D., Tsetsonis, N. V. & Hardman, A. E. Influence of short-term cessation of endurance training on postprandial lipaemia in man 220A
Nestor, A. & Trayhurn, P. Lipoprotein lipase and insulin-sensitive glucose transporter (GLUT4) gene expression in tissues of lean and obese (*ob/ob*) mice exposed acutely to cold 90A
Nestor, A. see *Trayhurn, P.* 112A
New, S. A., Bolton-Smith, C., Grubb, D. A. & Reid, D. M. Influence of diet on summertime bone mineral density in healthy pre-menopausal women 260A
Newland, A. C. see *Fawcett, H. V.* 50A
Newsholme, E. A. see *Jeffery, N. M.* 188A
Newsholme, E. A. see *Yaqoob, P.* 70A
Newsholme, E. A. see *Yaqoob, P.* 187A
Nicholl, C. see *Marshall, P.* 74A
Nichols, R. see *Pryer, J. A.* 235A
Nichols, R. see *Pryer, J. A.* 236A
Nicol, F. see *Bermani, G.* 106A
Nicol, F. see *Mitchell, J. H.* 107A
Nigdikar, S. V. see *Williams, N. R.* 204A
Nightingale, J. M. D. Clinical problems of a short bowel and their treatment 373–391
Nimsakul, S. see *Pruenglampoo, S.* 245A
Noble, C. see *Baldwin, C.* 65A
Noble, C. see *Macallan, D. C.* 63A
Noble, R. C. see *Leskanich, C. O.* 14A
Noble, R. C. see *Leskanich, C. O.* 114A
Northrop-Clewes, C. A., Lunn, P. G. & Downes, R. M. Seasonal fluctuations in vitamin A status and health indicators in Gambian infants 144A
Northrop-Clewes, C. A., McLoone, U. J., Paracha, P. I. & Thurnham, D. I. Influence of iron

- supplementation on markers of infection in Pakistani infants 264A
- Oakes, S.* see *McLoone, U. J.* 147A
- Oakley, Francesca, Sanders, T. A. B., Crook, D., Oliver, M. F. & Miller, G. J.* Increased post-prandial lipaemia with a diet rich in oleic acid is decreased by n-3 fatty acids in healthy young men 151A
- Oakley, Francesca* see *Pollard, Lucie* 78A
- Obeid, O. A.* see *Powles, J. W.* 58A
- O'Brien, N. M.* see *Lawlor, S. M.* 16A
- O'Brien, N. M.* see *Lawlor, S. M.* 139A
- O'Brien, N. M.* see *O'Connor, I.* 141A
- O'Brien, N. M.* see *Vaughan, J. M.* 20A
- O'Callaghan, D.* see *Rafferty, S. M.* 28A
- O'Connor, I. & O'Brien, N. M.* UVA-light-induced oxidative stress: an investigation of potentially protective dietary constituents in an *in vitro* cell culture model system 141A
- O'Flaherty, L. & Gibney, M. J.* The effect of very-low-, moderate- and high-fat snacks on postprandial reverse cholesterol transport in healthy volunteers 124A
- Oliver, M. F.* see *Oakley, Francesca* 151A
- O'Mahoney, L.* see *Martin, C. A.* 135A
- Omran, M.* see *Clohessy, P. A.* 185A
- O'Regan, M.* see *Sommerville, J.* 3A
- O'Sullivan Corbett, C., Shortt, C. & Fanning, A. M., Sheehy, P. J. A., Watson, J. B. & Morrissey, P. A.* Plasma retinol, α-tocopherol and carotenoids in the cystic fibrosis population at Cork Regional Hospital 137A
- Owens, A.* see *Fawcett, H. V.* 50A
- Pacy, P. J.* see *Fereday, A.* 201A
- Pacy, P. J.* see *Fereday, A.* 202A
- Pacy, P. J.* see *Gibson, N.* 217A
- Pacy, P. J.* see *Khalouha, M.* 159A
- Pacy, Paul* see *Millward, D. Joe* 223–240
- Palmer, C.* see *Frape, D. L.* 221A
- Palmer, T. E. A., Jones, C. & Griffiths, R. D.* Low muscle glutamine in the critically-ill patient is poorly repleted by intravenous glutamine of 5 d duration 61A
- Paracha, P. I.* see *Northrop-Clewes, C. A.* 264A
- Park, R. S.* see *Unsworth, E. F.* 10A
- Parker, D. S.* see *Lynn, M. E.* 226A
- Parker, D. S.* see *Lynn, M. E.* 227A
- Parrett, A. M., Edwards, C. A. & Lokerse, E.* Comparison of adult and neonatal fermentation of simple and complex carbohydrate 93A
- Parsons, T. J.* see *Prentice, A.* 211A
- Payne, A. C.* see *Payne, J. A.* 2A
- Payne, J. A., Payne, A. C. & Belton, N. R.* Energy balance and physical activity in primary school children 2A
- Pearce, J. & McAstocker, M. J.* Effects of dietary orotic acid on the blood cholesterol content and profile of rats 24A
- Pearce, J. & McAstocker, M. J.* Effects of dietary yoghurt on cholesterol synthesis and sterol excretion in rats 25A
- Pearson, R. Anne & Dijkman, Jeroen T.* Nutritional implications of work in draught animals 169–179
- Peiris, D. A.* see *Morton, J. L.* 113A
- Phillips, D.* see *Wootton, S. A.* 174A
- Phillips, G. J., Langley-Evans, S. C., Benediktsson, R., Seckl, J. R., Edwards, C. R. W. & Jackson, A. A.* The role of dietary protein restriction during pregnancy on the activity of placental 11β-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase 170A
- Phillips, G. J.* see *Langley-Evans, S. C.* 171A
- Pickard, C.* see *McCarthy, H. D.* 172A
- Pickersgill, J.* see *Frape, D. L.* 221A
- Pierro, A.* see *Jones, M. O.* 56A
- Pinder, A. C.* see *Astley, S. B.* 140A
- Pinder, A. C.* see *Hughes, D. A.* 130A
- Pinder, A. C.* see *Hughes, D. A.* 153A
- Piper, Z.* see *Hughes, D. A.* 130A
- Plusa, S. M., Horsman, R., Kendall-Smith, S., Primrose, J. N. & Webster, N.* A comparison of two types of peripheral intravenous feeding line and of the effect of heparin on line occlusion 51A
- Plusa, S. M., Horsman, R., Primrose, J. N. & Webster, N.* The effect of parenteral nutrition on neutrophil adhesion molecule expression 47A
- Pollard, Lucie, Oakley, Francesca & Sanders, T. A. B.* Influence of dietary long-chain n-3 fatty acids on susceptibility to oxidation of low-density lipoprotein in man 78A
- Pollard, Lucie & Sanders, T. A. B.* Influence of dietary long-chain n-3 fatty acids with and without additional vitamin E on aortic fatty streak formation 150A
- Poppitt, S. D.* see *Elia, M.* 41A
- Postle, A. D.* see *Burdge, G. C.* 190A
- Postle, A. D.* see *Burdge, G. C.* 191A
- Potts, J. L., Frayn, K. N., Humphreys, S. M., Coppock, S. W. & Fisher, R. M.* Impaired postprandial clearance of triacylglycerol-rich lipoproteins in adipose tissue in obesity 193A
- Powell-Tuck, J.* see *Fawcett, H. V.* 50A
- Powers, H. J.* see *loban, A.* 208A
- Powers, H. J.* see *Silvers, K. M.* 156A
- Powers, H. J.* see *Williams, E. A.* 149A
- Powers, H. J.* see *Williams, E. A.* 209A
- Powles, J. W., Obeid, O. A. & Emery, P. W.* The effect of acute insulin administration on post-prandial glycogen and lipid synthesis in the rat 58A
- Prentice, A., Jarjou, L. M. A., Dibba, B., Sawo, Y., Cole, T. J., Stirling, D. M. & Fairweather-Tait, S.* Calcium requirements of lactating women: effect of a calcium supplement on the breast-milk calcium concentration of rural Gambian women 258A
- Prentice, A., Parsons, T. J. & Cole, T. J.* Size-related artifacts may lead to spurious relationships between calcium intake and bone mineral density measured by absorptiometry 211A
- Prentice, Andrew M. & Cole, Timothy J.* Seasonal changes in growth and energy status in the Third World 509–519

- Prentice, A. M.* see *Baldwin, C.* 65A
Prentice, A. M. see *Macallan, D. C.* 63A
Preston, Tom & Slater, Christine Mass spectrometric analysis of stable-isotope-labelled amino acid tracers 363-372
Price, J., Beattie, J. H., Bremner, I., Gabryszuk, M. & Wood, S. G. Mercury-zinc interactions in the marginally zinc-deficient rat 111A
Primrose, J. N. see *Plusa, S. M.* 47A
Primrose, J. N. see *Plusa, S. M.* 51A
Pruenglampoo, S., Leelapat, P., Nimsakul, S., Tansuhaj, A., Sethawanit, S., Rugpao, S., Chiowanich, P., Margetts, B. M. & Jackson, A. A. The relationship between dietary iodine intake during pregnancy and birth outcome 245A
Pruenglampoo, S., Leelapat, P., Vongchak, T., Likit-Ekaraj, V., Woranuj, S. & Kumrin, T. The relationship between urinary iodine excretion in 24 h urine collection and casual urine samples in Thai pregnant women 256A
Pryer, J. A., Brunner, E., Elliott, P., Nichols, R., Dimond, H. & Marmot, M. Who complies with dietary recommendations for the prevention of CHD and what do they eat? Findings from the Dietary and Nutritional Survey of British Adults 236A
Pryer, J. A., Vrijheid, M., Nichols, R. & Elliott, P. Who are the 'low energy reporters' in the Dietary and Nutritional Survey of British Adults? 235A
Quartley, B. J. P., Williams, C. M., Clifford, M. N. & Walker, R. Gastrointestinal flora do not contribute to increased ethane production on feeding fish oils 80A
Quinn, P. B. see *Morrissey, P. A.* 571-582
Raats, M. M., Shepherd, R. & Sparks, P. Mothers' perceptions of food for their children 238A
Rafferty, S. M., Harrington, D., Canton, M. C., O'Callaghan, D., Murphy, J., Connolly, J. F., Horgan, J. & Gibney, M. J. Is monounsaturated fatty acid rich butter beneficial in the treatment of hyperlipidaemia? 28A
Raimundo, A. H. see *Bowling, T. E.* 49A
Rainford, E., Tan, S. T., Ford, P. M. & Taylor, M. Incidence of infection related to insertion sites of long lines in intensive care patients 53A
Rajput-Williams, J. see *Williams, N. R.* 204A
Rayner, D. V. see *Trayhurn, P.* 112A
Read, N. W. see *Wells, A. S.* 76A
Read, N. W. see *Wells, A. S.* 237A
Reaich, D. see *Goodship, T. H. J.* 36A
Reaich, D. see *Goodship, T. H. J.* 40A
Redden, J. see *Bean, N.* 203A
Reddy, Sheela see *Sanders, T. A. B.* 297-307
Redfern, Alison M., Morgan, Jane B. & Stordy, B. J. Nutritional composition (by chemical analysis) of sweet home-prepared weaning foods for infants. 2. Sugars 249A
Redfern, Alison M. see *Stordy, B. J.* 77A
Redfern, Alison M. see *Stordy, B. J.* 250A
Reeds, Peter J. see *Berthold, Heiner K.* 345-354
Reid, D. M. see *New, S. A.* 260A
Reilly, J. J., Murray, L. A., Wilson, J. & Durnin, J. V. G. A. Measuring the body composition of elderly subjects: a comparison of methods 103A
Reilly, J. J., Wilson, J. & Durnin, J. V. G. A. Estimation of body composition in children using skinfold thickness: a cross-validation study 161A
Reilly, J. J. see *Murray, L. A.* 95A
Reilly, J. J. see *Savage, S. A. H.* 104A
Rennie, Michael J. see *Millward, D. Joe* 223-240
Richardson, N. J. UK consumer perceptions of meat 281-287
Riemersma, R. A. see *McGrath, S.* 146A
Riemersma, Rudolph A. Epidemiology and the role of antioxidants in preventing coronary heart disease: a brief overview 59-65
Robinson, John J. see *Adam, Clare L.* 89-102
Robson, P. J., Livingstone, M. B. E. & McKenna, P. G. Estimation of food portion size using household measures and food photographs: a comparison 233A
Roche, H. M. & Gibney, M. J. Postprandial triacylglycerol concentration and coagulation factor VII activity 26A
Rodrigues, L. see *Rondo, P.* 176A
Rogers, P. J. see *Green, M. W.* 240A
Rogers, P. J. see *Lloyd, H. M.* 239A
Rogers, Peter J. & Lloyd, Helen M. Nutrition and mental performance 443-456
Rogy, Michael A. see *Espat, N. Joseph* 393-400
Rondo, P., Abbott, R., Rodrigues, L. & Tomkins, A. M. Micronutrients and fetal growth retardation in Brazil 176A
Rosado, J. L. see *Allen, L. H.* 257A
Rose, S. P. see *Fairley, R. A. C.* 199A
Ross, Marion see *Collins, Andrew* 67-75
Rowlands, B. J. see *Neilly, P. J. D.* 57A
Rucker, J. T. see *Costello, A. J.* 223A
Rugg-Gunn, A. J. see *Adamson, A. J.* 259A
Rugg-Gunn, A. J. see *Moynihan, P. J.* 254A
Rugpao, S. see *Pruenglampoo, S.* 245A
Rumsey, R. D. E. see *Williams, E. A.* 149A
Rumsey, R. D. E. see *Williams, E. A.* 209A
Rushton, C. see *Calvert, C.* 97A
Russell, G. see *Clohessey, P. A.* 185A
Ruxton, C. H. S., Kirk, T. R., Belton, N. R. & Holmes, M. A. M. Children with a high milk consumption are more likely to have micronutrient intakes which meet reference nutrient intakes 142A
Ruxton, C. H. S., Kirk, T. R., Belton, N. R. & Holmes, M. A. M. Few differences in mean daily intake associated with a high intake of snacks in school children 253A
Sanchez-Castillo, C. P. see *Bonner, S. A.* 216A
Sanders, T. A. B. & Reddy, Sheela Nutritional implications of a meatless diet 297-307
Sanders, T. A. B. see *de Grassi, Tamara* 79A
Sanders, T. A. B. see *Oakley, Francesca* 151A
Sanders, T. A. B. see *Pollard, Lucie* 78A
Sanders, T. A. B. see *Pollard, Lucie* 150A

- Sanderson, P., Yaqoob, P. & Calder, P. C.* The effect of dietary lipid manipulation on lymphocyte cell surface molecule expression 186A
Sanderson, P. see *Emery, P. W.* 55A
Savage, S. A. H., Reilly, J. J., Edwards, C. A. & Durnin, J. V. G. A. Weaning practice in Glasgow 104A
Sawo, Y. see *Prentice, A.* 258A
Sawyer, M. B. see *Fuller, N. J.* 66A
Scott, E. A. see *Thompson, R. L.* 219A
Scott, Ian, Mitchell, P. Ian & Evans, Peter R. Seasonal changes in body mass, body composition and food requirements in wild migratory birds 521-531
Scott, J. M. see *Cuskelley, G. J.* 265A
Scott, John, Kirke, Peadar, Molloy, Anne, Daly, Leslie & Weir, Donald The role of folate in the prevention of neural-tube defects 631-636
Scott, K. J., Thurnham, D. I., Hart, D. J. & Bingham, S. The correlation between intake of lutein, lycopene and β-carotene from vegetables and fruits and concentrations in blood plasma 138A
Scott, R. see *MacPherson, A.* 262A
Scrimgeour, C. see *Goodship, T. H. J.* 36A
Scrimgeour, C. M. see *Goodship, T. H. J.* 40A
Seckl, J. R. see *Phillips, G. J.* 170A
Sejrsen, Kris Relationships between nutrition, puberty and mammary development in cattle 103-111
Sethawanit, S. see *Pruenglampoo, S.* 245A
Sethi, S. see *Isherwood, S. G.* 82A
Sethi, S. see *Isherwood, S. G.* 163A
Shaffer, J. L. see *Williams, N.* 54A
Sharma, S., Mbanya, J. C., Cade, J. E., Gwangwa'a, S. & Cruickshank, J. K. Collection of food intakes, food composition and food portion sizes in Central Cameroon, West Africa, to develop a food frequency questionnaire in rural and urban population samples, as part of an International comparative study 234A
Shearer, M. J. see *Fenton, S.* 98A
Sheehan, E. M., Sheehy, P. J. A. & Fitzgerald, R. Feeding trial, composition, oxidative stability and sensory evaluation of cultured turbot fed three commercial feeds 128A
Sheehy, P. J. A. see *Lynam, G. A.* 145A
Sheehy, P. J. A. see *Martin, C. A.* 135A
Sheehy, P. J. A. see *Morrissey, P. A.* 571-582
Sheehy, P. J. A. see *Morrissey, Patrick A.* 289-295
Sheehy, P. J. A. see *O'Sullivan Corbett, C.* 137A
Sheehy, P. J. A. see *Sheehan, E. M.* 128A
Shenkin, A. see *Curtis, G. E.* 42A
Shenkin, Alan Cytokine changes in the postoperative period 159-167
Shepherd, D. A. L. see *Lyke, S. J.* 213A
Shepherd, R. see *Raats, M. M.* 238A
Sherrington, E. J., Yaqoob, P. & Calder, P. C. Differential effects of high-fat diets on adipose tissue deposition in the rat 69A
Shetty, P. S. see *Macallan, D. C.* 46A
Shortt, C. see *O'Sullivan Corbett, C.* 137A
Silk, D. B. A. see *Bowling, T. E.* 49A
Silvers, K. M., Gibson, A. T. & Powers, H. J. The predictive value of plasma antioxidant activity at birth for morbidity and mortality of premature babies 156A
Silvers, K. M. see *Loban, A.* 208A
Simmer, K. see *Daniels, L. A.* 205A
Simmer, K. see *Daniels, L. A.* 263A
Sisk, H., Molloy, M., Morrissey, P. A. & Buckley, D. J. Uptake of α-tocopherol in porcine plasma, muscle and adipose tissue 12A
Slater, Christine see *Preston, Tom* 363-372
Smith, J. S. see *Whitehead, J. M.* 218A
Sommerville, J. & O'Regan, M. Breakfast trends emerging from the Irish National Nutrition Survey 3A
Sonko, B. see *Weaver, L. T.* 92A
Southon, S. see *Astley, S. B.* 140A
Southon, S. see *Bailey, A. L.* 134A
Southon, S. see *Hughes, D. A.* 153A
Sparks, P. see *Raats, M. M.* 238A
Speakman, J. R. & McDevitt, R. M. Long photophase is not a sufficient stimulus to reduce thermogenic capacity in winter-acclimatized short-tailed field voles (*Microtus agrestis*) during long-term cold acclimation 87A
Speed, J. see *McCarthy, H. D.* 172A
Stevenson, M. H. Nutritional and other implications of irradiating meat 317-325
Stirling, D. M. see *Prentice, A.* 258A
Stordy, B. J., Redfern, Alison M. & Morgan, Jane B. Nutritional composition (by chemical analysis) of sweet home-prepared weaning foods for infants. 1. Energy and macronutrients 77A
Stordy, B. J., Redfern, Alison M. & Morgan, Jane B. Nutritional composition (by chemical analysis) of sweet home-prepared weaning foods for infants. 3. Sodium, zinc, iron, iodine 250A
Stordy, B. J. see *Redfern, Alison M.* 249A
Strain, J. J. Newer aspects of micronutrients in chronic disease: copper 583-598
Strain, J. J. see *Armstrong, N. C.* 127A
Strain, J. J. see *Armstrong, N. C.* 210A
Strain, J. J. see *Egerton, Caroline G.* 19A
Strain, J. J. see *Jin, H.* 131A
Strain, J. J. see *McNulty, H.* 143A
Strain, J. J. see *McNulty, H.* 251A
Strain, J. J. see *Turley, E.* 15A
Strain, J. J. see *Turley, E.* 207A
Strain, J. J. see *Wallace, J. M. W.* 152A
Strickland, S. S. see *Tuffrey, V. R.* 73A
Stroud, M. A. see *Green, A. L.* 84A
Sugden, M. C. see *Holness, M. J.* 175A
Sugrue, D. D. see *Flynn, M. A. T.* 8A
Sugrue, D. D. see *Flynn, M. A. T.* 123A
Sugrue, S. see *Ardiff, M.* 116A
Sugrue, S. see *Byrne, G.* 30A
Sukumar, S. see *Campbell, I. T.* 39A
Sullivan, K. see *Filteau, S.* 157A
Summerbell, C. D. see *Watts, C. J.* 160A
Summerbell, Carolyn Appetite and nutrition in relation to human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) infection and acquired immunodeficiency virus syndrome (AIDS) 139-150

- Sunde, R. A. see *Bermani, G.* 106A
 Sutherland, R. see *Allsopp, A. J.* 244A
 Suttle, Neville F. Seasonal infections and nutritional status 545–555
 Sweeting, H. see *Anderson, A. S.* 100A
 Symonds, M. E. see *Bird, J. A.* 212A
 Symonds, M. E. see *Gate, J. J.* 214A
 Symonds, M. E. see *Lyke, S. J.* 213A
- Tan, S. T. see *Rainford, E.* 53A
 Tansuhaj, A. see *Pruenglampoo, S.* 245A
 Tappia, P. S., McCarthy, H. D., Langley-Evans, S. C., Jackson, A. A. & Grimble, R. F. Prenatal nutritional adequacy and gender influence the ability of adult rats to produce interleukins 1 and 6 and tumour necrosis factor α 182A
 Tappia, P. S. see *Amarakoon, A. M. T.* 183A
 Tappia, P. S. see *Besler, H. T.* 179A
 Tate, H. see *Wusteman, M.* 44A
 Tate, H. see *Wusteman, M.* 59A
 Taylor, J. see *Webber, J.* 165A
 Taylor, J. see *Webber, J.* 192A
 Taylor, M. see *Rainford, E.* 53A
 Taylor, S. see *Aldred, H. E.* 71A
 Thomas, M. E. A. see *Trayhurn, P.* 112A
 Thompson, K. A. see *Barker, M. E.* 6A
 Thompson, R. L., Scott, E. A., Margetts, B. M. & Wood, D. A. Changes in energy and macronutrient intakes after smoking cessation 219A
 Thurnham, D. I., Williams, N. R., Evans, A. E., Cambou, J. P. & Howard, A. N. Plasma antioxidant nutrients in Belfast and Toulouse 261A
 Thurnham, D. I. see *Chopra, M.* 18A
 Thurnham, D. I. see *Das, B. S.* 243A
 Thurnham, D. I. see *McGrath, S.* 146A
 Thurnham, D. I. see *McLoone, U. J.* 147A
 Thurnham, D. I. see *Northrop-Clewes, C. A.* 264A
 Thurnham, D. I. see *Scott, K. J.* 138A
 Thurnham, D. I. see *Williams, N. R.* 204A
 Thurnham, David I. β -Carotene, are we misreading the signals in risk groups? Some analogies with vitamin C 557–569
 Thurnham, David I. Carotenoids: functions and fallacies 77–87
 Tomkins, A. see *Filteau, S.* 157A
 Tomkins, A. M. see *Rondo, P.* 176A
 Torrallardona, D., Harris, C. I., Milne, E. & Fuller, M. F. Role of coprophagy in the utilization of microbial lysine by rats 109A
 Trayhurn, P., Duncan, J. S., Thomas, M. E. A., Nestor, A. & Rayner, D. V. A simplified approach to measuring mRNA on Northern blots using chemiluminescence-based detection with digoxigenin end-labelled oligonucleotides 112A
 Trayhurn, P. see *Nestor, A.* 90A
 Tredger, J. A. see *Knapper, J. M. E.* 167A
 Tsatsoulis, N. V. see *Nelson, N. D.* 220A
 Tuffrey, V. R. & Strickland, S. S. Resting metabolic rate in rural Nepali men and women 73A
 Turley, E., McKelvey-Martin, V. J. & Strain, J. J. Effect of copper and/or vitamin E deficiency on DNA damage in heart and aorta cells of hamsters fed on fish oil or maize oil 15A
- Turley, E., Wallace, J. M. W., Gilmore, W. S. & Strain, J. J. Effect of low-dose fish-oil supplementation with or without added vitamin E on plasma vitamins 207A
 Turley, E. see *Wallace, J. M. W.* 152A
 Turner, M. J. see *Cahill, E. A.* 4A
 Turner, M. J. see *Cahill, E. A.* 154A
- Unsworth, E. F., Elliott, C. T., McCaughey, W. J. & Park, R. S. The effect of a beta-agonist (clenbuterol) on heat production of beef heifers 10A
- van 't Veer, Pieter Measuring nutritional exposures including biomarkers 27–35
- Vaughan, J. M., Murphy, S. & O'Brien, N. M. Effects of feeding high-fat diets and subsequent starvation on catalase (EC 1.11.1.6) activity in rat muscle 20A
- Verity, K. & Edwards, C. A. Resistant starch in young children 105A
- Vespa, J. see *Watson, F.* 266A
- Vongchak, T. see *Pruenglampoo, S.* 256A
- Vrijheid, M. see *Pryer, J. A.* 235A
- Wales, S. see *Williams, N.* 54A
- Walker, A. F. see *Kikafunda, J. K.* 248A
- Walker, B. E. see *Goode, H. F.* 195A
- Walker, R. see *Quartley, B. J. P.* 80A
- Wallace, J. M. W., Turley, E., Gilmore, W. S. & Strain, J. J. The effect of low dose fish-oil supplementation on cytokines and leucocyte function in healthy female volunteers 152A
- Wallace, J. M. W. see *Turley, E.* 207A
- Wallis, I. R. Digestion in potoroine marsupials: forestomach fermenters or metabolic generalists? 94A
- Walsh, A. see *Curtis, G. E.* 42A
- Warwick, W. see *Halford, P. J.* 231A
- Watson, F., Vespa, J. & Kulenovic, I. Surviving in Sarajevo: winter nutrition monitoring 1993–1994 266A
- Watson, J. B. see *O'Sullivan Corbett, C.* 137A
- Watt, T., Dodd, F., Keegan, M. & Campbell, I. T. Accuracy and precision of techniques used for measuring height in critical illness 67A
- Watt, T. see *Campbell, I. T.* 39A
- Watts, C. J., Summerbell, C. D. & Garrow, J. S. Factors predicting weight loss during the first 4 weeks of treatment in obese adults on three weight-reducing diets 160A
- Weaver, L. see *Wusteman, M.* 44A
- Weaver, L. T., Dibba, B., Sonko, B., Bohane, T. D. & Hoare, S. Amylase-rich flour improves the digestibility of cereal-based weaning foods 92A
- Webber, J. & Macdonald, I. A. Inhibition of adipose tissue lipolysis *in vivo* in man by ketone body infusion 68A
- Webber, J., Taylor, J., Greathead, H., Dawson, J., Butterly, P. & Macdonald, I. A. The effects of starvation and the insulin/glucose clamp on plasma fatty acid turnover and oxidation 165A

- Webber, J., Taylor, J., Greathead, H., Dawson, J., Butterly, P. & Macdonald, I. A. The effects of adrenaline on fatty acid turnover and oxidation in lean and obese subjects 192A
- Webster, A. J. F. Meat and right: the ethical dilemma 263–270
- Webster, N. see Plusa, S. M. 47A
- Webster, N. see Plusa, S. M. 51A
- Webster, N. R. see Goode, H. F. 195A
- Weekes, E. & Elia, M. Gastric volumes and regurgitation of feed during enteral tube-feeding in severe head injury 52A
- Weekes, E. & Elia, M. Changes in energy expenditure and body composition after severe head injury 64A
- Weij, P. J. M., Calder, A. G. & Lobley, G. E. Incorporation of ^{15}N -ammonia into urea and amino acids as influenced by fasting and feeding in man 200A
- Weir, Donald see Scott, John 631–636
- Wells A. S. & Read, N. W. Meal composition and postprandial mood and alertness: the influence of the fat and energy content of meals ingested mid-morning and at lunch time 76A
- Wells, A. S., Read, N. W., Jones, J. & Idzikowski, C. The effect of meals of varying fat and carbohydrate content on an electrophysiological measurement of sleepiness 237A
- West, J. A. see Williams, N. R. 204A
- West, P. see Anderson, A. S. 100A
- White, Joanne see Grimble, R. F. 45A
- Whitehead, J. M., McNeill, G. & Smith, J. S. Effects of diet composition on 24 h energy expenditure during energy restriction 218A
- Wiggins, D. see Jeffery, N. M. 188A
- Willett, Walter C. Dietary fat and risk of breast and colon cancer 25–26
- Williams, C. M. see Hallett, C. 81A
- Williams, C. M. see Isherwood, S. G. 82A
- Williams, C. M. see Isherwood, S. G. 163A
- Williams, C. M. see Knapper, J. M. E. 167A
- Williams, C. M. see Quartley, B. J. P. 80A
- Williams, C. M. see Zampelas, A. 164A
- Williams, E. A., Powers, H. J. & Rumsey, R. D. E. Riboflavin depletion at weaning is associated with a failure to reach normal villus number in the rat duodenum 209A
- Williams, E. A., Rumsey, R. D. E. & Powers, H. J. Riboflavin depletion enhances the transit of enterocytes along the villi 149A
- Williams, G. see McCarthy, H. D. 178A
- Williams, N., Carlson, G. L., Wales, S., Shaffer, J. L. & Irving, M. H. Catheter-related morbidity in patients on home parenteral nutrition 54A
- Williams, N. R., Rajput-Williams, J., Nigdikar, S. V., West, J. A., McGrath, S., Foote, J., Henderson, B., Howard, A. N. & Thurnham, D. I. Antioxidants in diabetes 204A
- Williams, N. R. see Fraps, D. L. 221A
- Williams, N. R. see Thurnham, D. I. 261A
- Wilson, F. see Woottton, S. A. 174A
- Wilson, J. see Reilly, J. J. 103A
- Wilson, J. see Reilly, J. J. 161A
- Wilson, W., Marsden, C. A. & Maughan, R. J. The effect of prolonged exercise on selected brain monoamine concentrations in the rat 83A
- Winton, B. see Morton, J. L. 113A
- Wise, A., Balfour, D. & Moody, R. An evaluation of a method for comparison of 'healthiness' of menus in work-place restaurants 121A
- Wise, A., Farmer, L. & McLeish, A. Established behaviour influences public perception of nutrition education messages 241A
- Wise, A. see Farmer, L. 242A
- Withers, D. see Campbell, I. T. 39A
- Wood, D. A. see Thompson, R. L. 219A
- Wood, S. G. see Price, J. 111A
- Woodall, A. A., Britton, G. & Jackson, M. J. Determinants of carotenoid antioxidant activity in model membranes 194A
- Woodward, M. see Millns, H. 32A
- Woodward, M. see Millns, H. 33A
- Woottton, S. A., Murphy, J. L., Wilson, F. & Phillips, D. Energy expenditure and substrate metabolism after carbohydrate ingestion in relation to fetal growth in women born in Preston 174A
- Woottton, S. A. see Allsopp, A. J. 244A
- Woottton, S. A. see Costello, A. J. 223A
- Woottton, S. A. see Costello, A. J. 224A
- Woottton, S. A. see Hailwood, R. D. 198A
- Woottton, S. A. see Jones, A. E. 225A
- Woottton, S. A. see Murphy, J. L. 166A
- Woranuj, S. see Pruanglampoo, S. 256A
- Woulahan, G. see McNulty, H. 143A
- Woulahan, G. see McNulty, H. 251A
- Wrieden, Wendy L. Fruit and vegetable consumption of 10–11 year old children in Tayside 96A
- Wright, A. J. A. see Bailey, A. L. 134A
- Wright, A. J. A. see Belsten, J. L. 148A
- Wright, J. see Zampelas, A. 164A
- Wusterman, M., Tate, H. & Elia, M. Effect of intramuscular glutamine concentrations on muscle protein synthesis estimated after injury using a constant infusion of [^3H] phenylalanine 59A
- Wusterman, M., Tate, H., Weaver, L., Neale, G. & Elia, M. The effect of dietary glutamine on the structure of the gastrointestinal mucosa of rats undergoing an acute-phase response to tissue injury 44A
- Wykes, Linda J. see Berthold, Heiner K. 345–354
- Wylie, A. R. G. & Chestnut, D. M. B. Chronological change in serum insulin-like growth factor 1 concentrations and the relationship to growth in unweaned male, castrate male and female lambs sired by Texel or Suffolk ram 11A
- Yaqoob, P., Harvey, D. J., Newsholme, E. A. & Calder, P. C. Dietary lipid manipulation alters lymphocyte phospholipid fatty acid composition but not membrane fluidity 70A
- Yaqoob, P., Newsholme, E. A. & Calder, P. C. The effect of dietary lipid manipulation on leucocyte proliferation in rat whole blood 187A

Yaqoob, P. see Jeffery, N. M. 188A

Yaqoob, P. see Sanderson, P. 186A

Yaqoob, P. see Sherrington, E. J. 69A

Yianni, Nicolette see Grimble, R. F. 45A

Younger, K. M. see Cuskelly, G. J. 31A

Zampelas, A., Culverwell, C. C., Knapper, J. M. E., Jackson, K., Gould, B. J., Wright, J. & Williams, C. M. Olive oil and postprandial lipaemia: a study on the effects of meals of different olive-oil content on postprandial plasma-lipid levels in healthy men 164A

Zampelas, A. see Knapper, J. M. E. 167A