

# Erratum

'Tics and psychiatric comorbidity in children and adolescents'

Gadow et al.

DMCN 44: 330–8

Owing to an error on our part, Table III on page 334 of the above mentioned original article was printed incorrectly. The correct version is printed below. We offer our apologies to the authors.

**Table III: Differences in ADHD and tic behavior groups by age: mean (SD), and post-hoc comparisons**

	<i>ADHD+tics</i>	<i>ADHD</i>	<i>Tics</i>	<i>Comparison</i>	<i>Post-hoc comparisons</i>
<b>Preschool (3–5 y)</b>					
ODD	10.7 (5.4)	8.7 (7.1)	6.9 (6.9)	2.7 (3.6)	ADHD+T>ADHD,T>Non
CD	5.5 (5.1)	4.2 (5.5)	2.9 (5.1)	0.7 (1.7)	ADHD+T>ADHD>T>Non
GAD	6.9 (2.5)	5.9 (2.5)	4.5 (2.3)	1.6 (1.7)	ADHD+T>ADHD,T>Non
OCD	1 (1.4)	0.2 (0.4)	1.2 (1.7)	0.2 (0.6)	ADHD+T,T>ADHD,Non
Specific phobia	0.7 (0.8)	0.4 (0.9)	0.8 (0.9)	0.2 (0.5)	TS>ADHD,Non; ADHD+T>Non
Social phobia	1.2 (1)	0.6 (1.1)	1.8 (1.6)	0.9 (1.2)	T>ADHD+T,ADHD,Non; ADHD+T>ADHD
MDD	4.7 (3.6)	3.3 (2.3)	4.4 (2.7)	1.9 (1.6)	ADHD+T>ADHD>Non
Dysthymic	3 (2.5)	2.1 (1.7)	2.6 (1.8)	1.1 (1.1)	ADHD+T>ADHD,Non; T>Non
Social problems	4.5 (2.6)	2.7 (2.6)	3.3 (2.6)	0.9 (1.7)	ADHD+T>ADHD,T>Non
<b>Elementary (6–12 y)</b>					
ODD	9.3 (6.7)	4.9 (5.5)	3.4 (3.8)	1.1 (2.6)	ADHD+T>ADHD>T>Non <sup>a</sup>
CD	2.7 (3.2)	1.4 (2.8)	0.8 (1.4)	0.3 (1)	ADHD+T>ADHD>T,Non <sup>a</sup>
GAD	6.3 (3.3)	4.1 (2.3)	3.6 (2.3)	1.5 (1.9)	ADHD+T>ADHD,T>Non
OCD	0.6 (0.9)	0.1 (0.4)	0.4 (0.8)	0.1 (0.4)	ADHD+T>ADHD,Non <sup>c</sup>
Specific phobia	0.2 (0.5)	0.1 (0.3)	0.2 (0.4)	0.1 (0.3)	ADHD+T,T>ADHD,Non
Social phobia	1.1 (1.6)	1.1 (2.6)	1.4 (1.9)	0.5 (1.2)	T>ADHD+T,ADHD,Non
MDD	3.3 (2.9)	2.1 (2.3)	2.0 (1.9)	1.0 (1.2)	ADHD+T>ADHD>T,Non
Dysthymic	3.8 (3.3)	2.6 (2.5)	2.1 (2)	1.2 (1.4)	ADHD+T>ADHD>T,Non <sup>b</sup>
Social problems	3.9 (2.6)	2.2 (3.3)	2.1 (2)	0.6 (1.3)	ADHD+T>ADHD,T>Non <sup>a</sup>
Medication (n/%)	9/36	9/10	0/0	14/2	
Special ed (n/%)	15/23	54/31	11/21	117/10	
<b>Secondary (13–18y)</b>					
ODD	10.6 (8.1)	6.0 (6.1)	3.9 (3.2)	0.8 (2)	ADHD+T>ADHD>T>Non
CD	5.3 (6.3)	2.3 (3.6)	1.4 (2.6)	0.2 (0.8)	ADHD+T>ADHD>T>Non
GAD	6.1 (3.1)	4.3 (2.2)	3.7 (3.1)	1.2 (1.6)	ADHD+T>ADHD,T>Non
OCD	0.3 (0.7)	0.1 (0.3)	0.5 (0.9)	0.02 (0.2)	T>ADHD+T>ADHD,Non
Specific phobia	0.1 (0.2)	0.02 (0.2)	0.2 (0.4)	0.01 (0.1)	T>ADHD+T,ADHD,Non
Social phobia	0.5 (0.6)	0.6 (1.1)	0.8 (1.1)	0.4 (0.9)	ns
MDD	6.2 (4)	3.7 (2.9)	2.8 (3)	0.9 (1.6)	ADHD+T>ADHD,T>Non
Dysthymic	9.6 (6.2)	5.9 (4.3)	4.4 (4.4)	1.8 (2.4)	ADHD+T>ADHD>T>Non
Bipolar	8.6 (2.9)	6.2 (4.8)	2 (2.1)	0.9 (2)	ADHD+T>ADHD>T,Non
Medication (n/%)	1/20	10/8	1/7	12/1	
Special ed (n/%)	3/14	26/19	2/14	47/5	

ADHD, attention-deficit-hyperactivity disorder; T, tic behaviors; Non, Non-ADHD; TS, Tourette syndrome; ODD, oppositional defiant disorder; CD, conduct disorder; GAD, generalized anxiety disorder; OCD, obsessive-compulsive disorder; MDD, major depressive disorder.

<sup>a</sup>For females, difference between the ADHD only and Tics only groups was not significant.

<sup>b</sup>For females, Tics only group had higher scores than ADHD only group.

<sup>c</sup>For females, Tics only group had higher scores than ADHD+T group.