

Vol. 26 No. 3
August 1984

JOURNAL OF
INTERAMERICAN
STUDIES



and
WORLD AFFAIRS

A Publication of the Institute of Inter-American Studies,
Graduate School of International Studies,
The University of Miami



SAGE PUBLICATIONS

*Journal of INTERAMERICAN STUDIES
and WORLD AFFAIRS*

EDITORIAL STAFF:

Jaime Suchlicki, Managing Editor
Ambler H. Moss, Jr., Associate Editor
Steve Stein, Associate Editor
Robert M. Levine, Book Review Editor
Jane G. Marchi, Assistant Editor

BOARD OF EDITORS:

Orlando Alborñoz, Universidad Central de Venezuela
Don Bohning, *Miami Herald* Latin American Desk
E. Bradford Burns, University of California, Los Angeles
Jorge I. Domínguez, Center for International Affairs, Harvard
University
Federico G. Gil, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
William Glade, University of Texas, Austin
James Nelson Goodsell, *Christian Science Monitor* Latin America
Editor
Daniel H. Levine, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor
Abraham F. Lowenthal, The Wilson Center
Markos Mamalakis, The University of Wisconsin—Milwaukee
Carmelo Mesa-Lago, University of Pittsburgh
Jaime E. Rodríguez, University of California, Irvine
Riordan Roett, The Johns Hopkins University
Lord Hugh Thomas, Centre for Policy Studies, London
Victor L. Urquidí, El Colegio de México
Viron Vaky, Georgetown University
Robert Wesson, The Hoover Institution
Howard Wiarda, American Enterprise Institute for Public Policy
Research
Jan Peter Wogart, The World Bank

The opinions expressed in articles and reviews in this JOURNAL are those of the contributors and should not be construed as representing those of the Institute of Inter-American Studies, the University of Miami, or the Editors of the JOURNAL.



CONTENTS

- The Rise and Decline of Liberalism in Central America:
Historical Perspectives on the Contemporary Crisis*
RALPH LEE WOODWARD, JR. 291
- Human Rights, U.S. Foreign Policy, and Haitian Refugees*
GILBERT LOESCHER and JOHN SCANLAN 313
- The Politics of Asylum: Mexico and the
Central American Refugees*
ELIZABETH G. FERRIS 357
- The Brazilian Press and the Politics of Abertura*
JOAN R. DASSIN 385
-

REVIEW ESSAY

- Authoritarianism and Democracy in Argentina*
SCOTT MAINWARING 415



Policy: The **JOURNAL OF INTERAMERICAN STUDIES AND WORLD AFFAIRS** reflects the interests of the scholarly community and interested public concerned with the social, economic, political, and cultural aspects of life in Latin America (including the Caribbean), particularly in those instances where the subject is of concern to more than one of the traditional disciplines. As these concerns change, so will the content of the journal.

Articles which have special relevance for interrelationships between American nations and of those nations with the rest of the world will be given special consideration. An effort will be made to include occasional articles that state an unusual or even discordant position on a subject of broad interest to be supplemented by critical comments of authorities representing differing positions on the topic. The editors continue to welcome articles by scholars from all parts of the world. Review essays provide a forum for authors to develop opinions on a topic through discussion of recent books. Proposals should be developed with the Editor.

Manuscripts should be submitted in duplicate to: Editor, **JOURNAL OF INTERAMERICAN STUDIES AND WORLD AFFAIRS**, Box 24-8134, University of Miami, Coral Gables, Florida 33124. Manuscripts should be typewritten, double-spaced, with footnotes, references, tables, and charts on separate pages, and should follow the current journal style. A brief biographical paragraph describing each author's current affiliation, research interests, and recent publications should accompany the manuscript.

Correspondence regarding book reviews should be sent directly to: Book Review Editor, **JOURNAL OF INTERAMERICAN STUDIES AND WORLD AFFAIRS**, Box 24-8134, University of Miami, Coral Gables, Florida 33124.

JOURNAL OF INTERAMERICAN STUDIES AND WORLD AFFAIRS is published four times annually—in February, May, August, and November—by Sage Publications, Inc., 275 S. Beverly Drive, Beverly Hills, CA 90212. Copyright © 1984 by Sage Publications, Inc. All rights reserved. No portion of the contents may be reproduced in any form without written permission of the publisher.

Subscriptions: Regular institutional rate \$50.00 per year. Individuals may subscribe at a one-year rate of \$22.00. Add \$4.00 for subscriptions outside the United States. Orders from the U.K., Europe, the Middle East, and Africa should be sent to London address (below). Orders from India should be sent to the New Delhi address (below). Noninstitutional orders must be paid by personal check.

Second class postage paid at Beverly Hills, California. ISSN 0022-1937

This journal is abstracted or indexed in **Historical Abstracts, Human Resources Abstracts, Sage Urban Studies Abstracts, International Political Science Abstracts, Public Affairs Information Service, Current Contents, Social Sciences Citation Index, Social Sciences Index, ABC POL SCI, and United States Political Science Documents**, and is available on microfilm from University Microfilms, Ann Arbor, Michigan..

Back Issues: Information about availability and prices of back issues may be obtained from the publisher's order department (address below). Single-issue orders for 5 or more copies will receive a special adoption discount. Contact the order department for details. Write to London office for sterling prices.

Inquiries: Address all correspondence and permissions requests to SAGE PUBLICATIONS, Inc., 275 South Beverly Drive, Beverly Hills, California 90212. Inquiries and subscriptions from the U.K., Europe, the Middle East, and Africa should be sent to SAGE PUBLICATIONS Ltd, 28 Banner Street, London EC1Y 8QE, England. From India, write to SAGE PUBLICATIONS INDIA Pvt. Ltd, P.O. Box 3605, New Delhi 110 024 India. Other orders should be sent to the Beverly Hills office.

Authorization to photocopy items for internal or personal use, or the internal or personal use of specific clients, is granted by Sage Publications, Inc., for libraries and other users registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transactional Reporting Service, providing that the base fee of 25¢ per copy, plus 10¢ per copy page, is paid directly to CCC, 21 Congress St., Salem, MA 01970. 0022-1937/84 \$.25 + .10

Advertising: Current rates and specifications may be obtained by writing to the Advertising Manager at the Beverly Hills office (address above).

Claims: Claims for undelivered copies must be made no later than three months following month of publication. The publisher will supply missing copies when losses have been sustained in transit and when the reserve stock will permit.

Change of Address: Six weeks' advance notice must be given when notifying of change of address. Please send old address label along with the new address to insure proper identification. Please specify name of journal. POSTMASTER: Send change of address to: Journal of Interamerican Studies, c/o 275 South Beverly Drive, Beverly Hills, CA 90212.