

The Journal of
**AFRICAN
HISTORY**

VOLUME 59 · NUMBER 2 · 2018

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Journal of AFRICAN HISTORY

Editors

K. BRECKENRIDGE WISER, *University of the Witwatersrand*
S. DOYLE, *University of Leeds*
G. MANN, *Columbia University*
E. L. OSBORN, *University of Chicago*

Reviews Editor

Books for review should be sent to
E. L. Osborn
Book Review Editor
Journal of African History
Department of History
University of Chicago
1126 East 59th Street
Chicago IL 60637
USA
jahreviews@uchicago.edu;
eosborn1@uchicago.edu

Founding Editors

J. D. Fage *University of Birmingham*
R. A. Oliver SOAS

Advisory Editorial Board

J. Allman *Washington University in St. Louis*
M. Arnoldi *Smithsonian Institution*
C. A. Babou *University of Pennsylvania*
D. Branch *University of Warwick*
B. M. Cooper *Rutgers University, New Brunswick*
A. Eckert *Humboldt University*
T. Falola *University of Texas at Austin*
L. Fourchard *University of Bordeaux*
J. B. Gewald *Leiden University*
D. M. Gordon *Bowdoin College*
S. E. Greene *Cornell University*
W. Hawthorne *Michigan State University*
J. Hyslop *Colgate University*
N. Kodesh *University of Wisconsin*
P. Lane *Uppsala University*
B. Lecocq *Humboldt University*
L. Lindsay *University of North Carolina*
H. Médard *Université d'Aix-Marseille*
H. Mokoena *University of the Witwatersrand*
M. Moorman *Indiana University*
N. Musisi *University of Toronto*
K. Mutongi *Williams College*
D. Newbury *Smith College*
S. Reese *Northern Arizona University*
R. Reid SOAS
D. Schoenbrun *Northwestern University*
R. Stephens *Columbia University*
L. M. Thomas *University of Washington*
L. White *University of Florida*
J. Willis *Durham University*

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The Journal of African History (ISSN 0021-8537) is published three times a year. Three parts form a volume. The subscription price (excluding VAT) of volume 59, 2018 (which includes print and electronic access) is £315 (US \$550 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions; £60 (US \$104 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for individuals. Students ordering direct from the Press and certifying that the Journal is for their own personal use can subscribe to the print version at £44 (US \$69 in the USA, Canada and Mexico). The electronic-only price available to institutional subscribers is £271 (US \$472 in the USA, Canada and Mexico). Single parts £113 net (US \$196 in the USA, Canada and Mexico). Prices include delivery by air where appropriate. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller or to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK.; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico, to Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd., PO Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Special arrangements exist for sponsoring individual subscriptions for African scholars, please apply to the publisher for details.

COPYING

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 1923. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with CCC may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to CCC of the per-copy fee of \$15. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0021-8537/2018. ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only. Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions.

For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

Internet Access. This journal is included in Cambridge Core which can be found at cambridge.org. For further information on other Press titles access <http://www.cambridge.org/>.

The Journal of
AFRICAN HISTORY

CONTENTS

Issue Introduction 177

RESEARCH ARTICLES

- Primitive Techniques: From 'Customary' to 'Artisanal' Mining in French West Africa
Robyn d'Avignon *New York University* 179
- Rural Development, Royal History, and the Struggle for Authority in Early Apartheid Zululand (1951–4)
Ashley Parcels *Jacksonville University* 199
- Catholic Schools as 'a Nation in Miniature': Catholic Civism in Senegal and Benin, 1960–1970s
Rachel A. Kantrowitz *Brown University* 221
- Guerrilla Broadcasters and the Unnerved Colonial State in Angola (1961–74)
Marissa J. Moorman *Indiana University* 241
- Scars, Marked Bodies, and Suffering: The Mulele 'Rebellion' in Postcolonial Congo
Emery M. Kalema *Stellenbosch University* 263
- The Shape of Aspiration: Clandestine Masonry House Construction in Lourenço Marques, Mozambique (1960–75)
David Morton *University of British Columbia* 283

REVIEWS OF BOOKS

- Linda M. Heywood, *Njinga of Angola: Africa's Warrior Queen* 305
David M. Gordon
- Roman Loimeier, *Islamic Reform in Twentieth-Century Africa* 307
Ousmane Kane
- Rabah Aissaoui and Claire Eldridge (eds.), *Algeria Revisited: History, Culture and Identity* 309
Patricia M. E. Lorcin
- John C. Wilkinson, *The Arabs and the Scramble for Africa* 311
Beatrice Nicolini

Aharon Layish, <i>Shari'a and the Islamic State in 19th-Century Sudan: The Mahdi's Legal Methodology and Doctrine</i>	312
Jay Spaulding	
Evanston N. Wamagatta, <i>Controversial Chiefs in Colonial Kenya: The Untold Story of Senior Chief Waruhiu Wa Kung'u, 1890–1952</i>	314
W. O. Maloba	
Prita Meier, <i>Swahili Port Cities: The Architecture of Elsewhere</i>	316
Garth A. Myers	
Timothy Insoll, <i>Material Explorations in African Archaeology</i>	318
Kofi Nutor	
Sara Rich Dorman, <i>Understanding Zimbabwe: From Liberation to Authoritarianism</i>	320
Norma Kriger	
E. Maud Graham. Edited and with an introduction by Michael Dawson, Catherine Gidney, and Susanne M. Klaussen, <i>A Canadian Girl In South Africa: A Teacher's Experience in the South African War, 1899–1902</i>	322
Jean P. Smith	
Nancy J. Jacobs, <i>Birders of Africa: History of a Network</i>	323
Gillian Feeley-Harnik	
Jamie Miller, <i>An African Volk: The Apartheid Regime and the Search for Survival</i>	325
F. A. Mouton	
Ron Nixon, <i>Selling Apartheid: South Africa's Global Propaganda War</i>	327
Jamie Miller	
Antina von Schnitzler, <i>Democracy's Infrastructure: Techno-Politics & Protest after Apartheid</i>	329
Faeza Ballim	
Z. S. Strother, <i>Humor and Violence: Seeing Europeans in Central African Art</i>	331
Nichole N. Bridges	
Silke Strickrodt, <i>Afro-European Trade in the Atlantic World: The Western Slave Coast, c. 1550–c. 1885</i>	332
J. Cameron Monroe	
Pablo Gómez, <i>The Experiential Caribbean: Creating Knowledge and Healing in the Early Modern Atlantic</i>	335
Benjamin Breen	
Randy J. Sparks, <i>Africans of the Old South: Mapping Exceptional Lives across the Atlantic World</i>	337
Theresa A. Singleton	

- Robert M. Baum, *West Africa's Women of God: Alinesitoué and the Diola Prophetic Tradition* 339
Ferdinand De Jong
- Oyèrónké Oyewùmí, *What Gender is Motherhood? Changing Yoruba Ideals of Power, Procreation and Identity in the Age of Modernity* 341
Signe Arnfred
- Félix F. Germain, *Decolonizing the Republic: African and Caribbean Migrants in Postwar Paris, 1946–1974* 343
Elizabeth A. Foster
- Lynn Schler, *Nation on Board: Becoming Nigerian at Sea* 344
Jatin Dua
- Abou B. Bamba, *African Miracle, African Mirage: Transnational Politics and the Paradox of Modernization in Ivory Coast* 346
Veronique Dimier
- Insa Nolte, Olukoya Ogen, and Rebecca Jones (eds.), *Beyond Religious Tolerance: Muslim, Christian and Traditionalist Encounters in an African Town* 348
Robert Launay
- Paul Wenzel Geissler, Guillaume Lachenal, John Manton, and Noemi Tousignant, *Traces of the Future: An Archaeology of Medical Science in Africa* 350
Matthew M. Heaton
- Derek R. Peterson, Kodzo Gavua, and Ciraj Rassool (eds.), *The Politics of Heritage in Africa: Economies, Histories, and Infrastructures* 351
Sarah Van Beurden