

ARCHAEOLOGIA  
OR  
MISCELLANEOUS TRACTS  
RELATING TO  
ANTIQUITY

ARCHAEOLOGIA  
OR  
MISCELLANEOUS TRACTS

RELATING TO

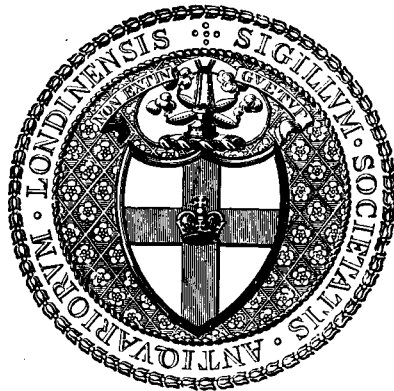
ANTIQUITY

PUBLISHED BY THE

SOCIETY OF ANTIQUARIES OF LONDON

VOLUME XCI

(SECOND SERIES, VOLUME XLI)



PRINTED AT OXFORD

BY JOHN JOHNSON FOR

THE SOCIETY OF ANTIQUARIES

AND SOLD AT THE SOCIETY'S APARTMENTS IN BURLINGTON HOUSE, LONDON

M CM XLV

PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
I.— <i>The Distribution of the Angles and Saxons Archaeologically Considered.</i> By E. T. LEEDS, Esq., F.S.A. . . . .	I
II.— <i>Decorated Initials in English MSS. from A.D. 900 to 1100.</i> By F. WORMALD, Esq., F.S.A. . . . .	107
III.— <i>Stefan von Haschenberg, an Engineer to King Henry VIII, and his Work.</i> By B. H. ST. J. O'NEIL, Esq., F.S.A. . . . .	137
IV.— <i>Worcester House in the Strand.</i> By SIDNEY J. MADGE, Esq., D.Sc., F.S.A.	157
<i>Index</i> . . . . .	181

## LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

	PAGE
THE DISTRIBUTION OF THE ANGLES AND SAXONS ARCHAEOLOGICALLY CONSIDERED :	
Figs. 1, 2, 3. Continental small-long brooches . . . . .	7, 8, 9
Fig. 4. Small-long brooches : trefoil-headed, classes <i>a-e</i> . . . . .	11
Fig. 5. Small-long brooches : trefoil-headed, classes <i>f-k</i> . . . . .	12
Fig. 6. Small-long brooches : distribution-map of trefoil types <i>a-e</i> . . . . .	13
Fig. 7. Small-long brooches : distribution-map of trefoil types <i>f-k</i> . . . . .	15
Fig. 8. Small-long brooches : cross potent type . . . . .	17
Fig. 9. Small-long brooches : distribution-map of cross potent type . . . . .	18
Fig. 10. Small-long brooches : cross potent derivatives . . . . .	19
Fig. 11. Small-long brooches : cross potent derivatives, group <i>c</i> . . . . .	20
Fig. 12. Small-long brooches : distribution-map of cross potent derivatives . . . . .	21
Fig. 13. Small-long brooches : cross pattee and cross pattee derivatives, groups <i>a-b</i> . . . . .	23
Fig. 14. Small-long brooches : cross pattee derivatives, group <i>c</i> . . . . .	25
Fig. 15. Small-long brooches : cross pattee derivatives, groups <i>d-e</i> (i) . . . . .	27
Fig. 16. Small-long brooches : cross pattee derivatives, group <i>e</i> (ii and iii) . . . . .	27
Fig. 17. Small-long brooches : distribution-map of cross pattee type and derivatives . . . . .	28
Fig. 18. Small-long brooches : square-head (plain) type . . . . .	29
Fig. 19. Small-long brooches : distribution-map of square-head (plain) type . . . . .	31
Figs. 20, 22. Small-long brooches : square-head (panelled) type . . . . .	33, 35
Fig. 21. Small-long brooches : distribution-map of square-head (panelled) type . . . . .	34
Fig. 23. Small-long brooches : with lozenge foot . . . . .	37
Fig. 24. Small-long brooches : with lozenge foot : distribution-map . . . . .	39
Fig. 25. Small-long brooches : non-Kentish square-headed types in Kent and Surrey . . . . .	41
Fig. 26. Small-long brooches : abnormal types . . . . .	42
Fig. 27. Small-long brooches : Scandinavian examples . . . . .	43
Fig. 28. Penannular brooches : distribution-map . . . . .	45
Fig. 29. Annular brooches : distribution-map . . . . .	47
Fig. 30. Disc brooches : distribution-map . . . . .	50
Fig. 31. Swastika and cognate openwork brooches : distribution-map . . . . .	51
Fig. 32. Bronze wrist-clasps, types <i>a-l</i> . . . . .	55
Fig. 33. Wrist-clasps : elaborate types . . . . .	59
Fig. 34. Small-long brooches : square-head imitations of Kentish type . . . . .	64
Fig. 35. Small-long brooches : distribution-map of square-head of Kentish type and imitations . . . . .	65
Fig. 36. Distribution-map of jewellery of Kentish types and imitations . . . . .	67

## LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

vii

PLATE	PAGE
Fig. 37. Cruciform brooches: distribution-map, groups I-IV with simple knobs . . . . .	71
Fig. 38. Cruciform brooches: distribution-map, groups III-IV with decorated knobs . . . . .	73
Fig. 39. Saucer brooches: distribution-map . . . . .	74
Fig. 40. Applied brooches: distribution-map . . . . .	75
Fig. 41. Key-map to sites . . . . .	77

### DECORATED INITIALS IN ENGLISH MSS. FROM A.D. 900-1100:

I. <i>a.</i> London, British Museum, Harley MS. 2904; <i>b.</i> Cambridge, University Library MS. Ff. i. 23; <i>c.</i> London, British Museum, Arundel MS. 60; <i>d.</i> Durham, Cathedral Library MS. A. II. 4	
II. <i>a.</i> London, British Museum, Add. MS. 37517; <i>b.</i> London, British Museum, Arundel MS. 91; <i>c.</i> Durham, Cathedral Library MS. A. iv. 19; Cambridge, Corpus Christi College MS. 183	between 116 and 117
III. <i>a.</i> Rome, Vatican, Barberini lat. 570; <i>b.</i> Oxford, Bodleian MS. Hatton 60; <i>c.</i> London, British Museum, Royal MS. 5 F iii	
IV. <i>a</i> and <i>b.</i> Cambridge, Corpus Christi College MS. 183; <i>c</i> and <i>d.</i> Oxford, Bodleian MS. Junius 27	
V. <i>a.</i> Helmingham Hall, Orosius; <i>b.</i> Boulogne MS. 82; <i>c.</i> Oxford, Bodleian MS. Junius II; <i>d.</i> Salisbury, Cathedral MS. 150; <i>e.</i> Cambridge, Trinity College MS. B. II	facing 120
VI. <i>a.</i> Oxford, Bodleian MS. Digby 146; <i>b.</i> Oxford, Bodleian MS. Auct. F. I. 15; <i>c.</i> Oxford, Bodleian MS. Rawlinson C. 570; <i>d.</i> Cambridge, University Library MS. Ff. i. 23	facing 121
VII. <i>a.</i> Amiens, Bibliothèque municipale MS. 18; <i>b</i> and <i>c.</i> Cambridge, University Library MS. Ff. i. 23; <i>d.</i> London, British Museum, Royal MS. 6 B. viii	
VIII. <i>a.</i> Durham, Cathedral Library MS. A. II. 4; <i>b.</i> Durham, Cathedral Library MS. B. II. 13; <i>c.</i> London, British Museum, Arundel MS. 91	between 128 and 129
IX. <i>a</i> and <i>b.</i> Durham, Cathedral Library MS. B. II. 13	

### STEFAN VON HASCHENBERG, AN ENGINEER TO KING HENRY VIII, AND HIS WORK:

X. Sandgate Castle, Kent, before 1600 . . . . .	facing 144
XI. Carlisle, Cumberland: the Citadel, <i>c.</i> 1542 . . . . .	facing 145
XII. Carlisle Castle, Cumberland: north-eastern curtain, <i>c.</i> 1542 . . . . .	facing 152
XIII. Carlisle, Cumberland: the castle and town, <i>c.</i> 1542 . . . . .	facing 153
XIV. Sandgate Castle, Kent: <i>a.</i> Gatehouse from the west; <i>b.</i> Gatehouse from the east; <i>c.</i> Gunport at north-west side of Gatehouse; <i>d.</i> Gunport at north-east side of Gatehouse . . . . .	facing 154
Fig. I. Sandgate Castle, Kent: Plan of gunport on first floor of Gatehouse . . . . .	154

## LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

PLATE		PAGE
	Fig. 2. Sandgate Castle, Kent : Plan of gunport on ground floor of Gatehouse . . . . .	154
	Fig. 3. Walmer Castle, Kent : Plan of gunport . . . . .	155
	Fig. 4. Carlisle Castle : Plan of gunport in Half-Moon Battery . . . . .	155
XV.	Carlisle Castle, Cumberland : <i>a.</i> Half-moon battery from the south ; <i>b.</i> Half-moon battery from the north ; <i>c.</i> Portland Castle, Dorset : Gunports to seaward ; <i>d.</i> Walmer Castle, Kent : Gunports in the north-western bastion . . . . .	<i>facing</i> 155
 WORCESTER HOUSE IN THE STRAND :		
XVI.	<i>a.</i> Worcester House Regimental Accounts ; <i>b.</i> Worcester House Surveys of Crown Lands . . . . .	} <i>between</i> 164 <i>and</i> 165
XVII.	<i>a.</i> Bedford House, <i>c.</i> 1570 ; <i>b.</i> Worcester House, 1658 ; <i>c.</i> Site of Worcester House ; <i>d.</i> Worcester House, 1681-2 . . . . .	
XVIII.	<i>a.</i> Worcester House, <i>c.</i> 1650 ; <i>b.</i> Bedford House, 1616 ; <i>c.</i> Wor- cester House, <i>c.</i> 1650 ; <i>d.</i> Beaufort House New Building, 1857	
XIX.	<i>a.</i> Henry, 1st Marquess of Worcester, 1577-1646 ; <i>b.</i> Colonel William Webb, <i>c.</i> 1649-60 . . . . .	