

---

**Annual  
Review  
of  
Applied  
Linguistics**

---

**1981**

*M. McWhorter*

# ANNUAL REVIEW of Applied Linguistics

1981

**Robert B. Kaplan: General Editor**  
University of Southern California

**Alison d'Anglejan: Co-editor**  
Université de Montréal

**J. Ronayne Cowan: Co-editor**  
University of Illinois

**Braj B. Kachru: Co-editor**  
University of Illinois

**G. Richard Tucker: Co-editor**  
Center for Applied Linguistics



Newbury House Publishers, Inc. / Rowley / Massachusetts / 01969  
ROWLEY • LONDON • TOKYO

1982

**The *Annual Review of Applied Linguistics* is published annually. This is the second annual volume, covering the 1980–1981 publication years.**

**General Editor: Robert B. Kaplan**

**Editorial Directors for ARAL:**

**Alison d'Anglejan  
Faculté des Sciences de l'Éducation  
Université de Montreal**

**J. Ronayne Cowan  
Department of Linguistics  
University of Illinois**

**Braj B. Kachru  
Department of Linguistics  
University of Illinois**

**G. Richard Tucker  
Director  
Center for Applied Linguistics**

*This second volume of this annual series, like the initial volume which appeared in 1981, is respectfully dedicated to the many professional applied linguists who were involved in getting this publication started, to those who helped to formulate the framework of this volume, to those who have generously contributed to it, and to all applied linguists and their students who, hopefully, will reap some benefit from its existence.*

The editors of this volume gratefully acknowledge the support of Newbury House Publishers in the preparation of this volume and the cooperation of the Department of Linguistics and the American Language Institute of the University of Southern California as well as the Language and Culture Center of the University of Houston.

ISBN 0-88377-258-2

NEWBURY HOUSE PUBLISHERS, INC.



Language Science  
Language Teaching  
Language Learning

ROWLEY, MASSACHUSETTS 01969

ROWLEY • LONDON • TOKYO

Copyright © 1982 by Newbury House Publishers, Inc. All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording, or by any information storage and retrieval system, without permission in writing from the Publisher.

Printed in the U.S.A.

First printing: September 1982

5 4 3 2 1

# CONTENTS

Introduction	ix
Robert B. Kaplan	
<b>LANGUAGE POLICY AND THE LINGUISTIC SITUATION</b>	<b>1</b>
An Overview of Language Policy and Planning	2
Braj B. Kachru	
The Linguistic Situation and Language Policy in Eastern Africa	8
Carol Myers Scotton	
Language Policy—Australia	21
Michael Walsh	
Language Policy in the Republic of China	33
John Kwock-Ping Tse	
Language Policy and Language-in-Education Policy in the Philippines	48
Andrew Gonzalez FSC	
Language Policy in South Asia	60
Braj B. Kachru	
Language Policy, Planning, and Politics in the United States Concerned with Language Minority Issues	86
Reynaldo F. Macías	
<b>LANGUAGE-IN-EDUCATION POLICY</b>	<b>105</b>
An Overview of Language-in-Education Policy-Making	106
Alison d'Anglejan	
Bilingualism and Education in England: The Work of the Linguistic Minorities Project and Other Recent Research	112
The Linguistic Minorities Project Team	
Languages-in-Education in the Philippines	122
Casilda E. Luzares	
Language-in-Education in the Arab Middle East	129
Samir Abu-Absi	
U.S. Language-in-Education Policy: Issues in the Schooling of Language Minorities	144
Reynaldo F. Macías	
<b>LANGUAGE TEACHING AND LITERACY</b>	<b>161</b>
Language Teaching and Literacy: Introductory Essay	162
J. Ronayne Cowan	
Language Teaching and Literacy: East Africa	168
Maurice M. Chishimba	

Language Teaching in New Zealand Graeme D. Kennedy	189
Language Teaching and Bilingual Education in the Philippines Emy M. Pascasio	203
Language Teaching and Literacy in South Asia S. N. Sridhar	219
Language Teaching and Literacy in the U.S. Tracy Gray and Allene Guss Grognet	239
<b>AN INTEGRATIVE ESSAY</b>	<b>254</b>
Concluding Thoughts G. Richard Tucker	255
<b>Biographic Information on Contributors</b>	<b>259</b>
<b>Appendices</b>	<b>261</b>
Map of Africa	262
Map of the Philippines	263
Map of India	264

**ANNUAL REVIEW  
of  
Applied Linguistics**