

*The International*  
*and*  
*Comparative Law Quarterly*

**VOLUME 7**

**1958**

**William S. Hein & Co., Inc.**  
**Buffalo, New York**  
**2003**

© British Institute of International and Comparative Law 1958.  
Published by Oxford University Press.  
All rights reserved

This book has been digitally archived,  
to maintain the quality of the original work  
for future generations of legal researchers,  
by *William S. Hein & Co., Inc.*



This volume is printed on acid-free paper by  
William S. Hein & Co., Inc.

# *Society of Comparative Legislation and International Law*

CHAIRMAN OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE:

THE RT. HON. LORD DENNING

## COUNCIL:

- M. Marc Ancel, *Secrétaire Général de la Société de Législation Comparée.*
- Sir W. Bernard Blatch, *Solicitor to the Inland Revenue.*
- The Rt. Hon. Viscount Bruce, C.H., M.C.
- Sir John A. Calder, K.C.M.G.
- Sir Cecil T. Carr, K.C.B., Q.C., LL.D.
- The Hon. Mr. Justice A. d. v. S. Centlivres, *formerly Chief Justice of South Africa.*
- Dr. Futting Tien-Hsi Cheng, LL.D.
- Professor G. C. Cheshire, D.C.L., F.B.A.
- J. Christie, Esq., C.M.G., LL.M.
- The Rt. Hon. Sir Winston S. Churchill, K.G., O.M., C.H., M.P.
- The Rt. Hon. Lord Cohen.
- Professor René David, *Faculté de Droit de l'Université de Paris.*
- Clement Davies, Esq., Q.C., M.P.
- The Rt. Hon. Lord Denning.
- Neville Dixey, Esq., *formerly Chairman of Lloyd's.*
- The Rt. Hon. Sir Owen Dixon, *Chief Justice of Australia.*
- Sir Oscar Dowson, C.B.E., *formerly Legal Adviser to the Home Office.*
- Sir Harold Duncan, K.C.M.G., Q.C., *formerly Legal Adviser to the Colonial Office and the Dominions Office.*
- Phanor J. Eder, Esq.
- The Rt. Hon. H. V. Evatt, D.LITT., LL.D.
- The Hon. R. Feetham, C.M.G., *formerly Judge of the Appellate Division of the Supreme Court of South Africa.*
- E. G. M. Fletcher, Esq., LL.D., M.P.
- Sir Lancelot Graham, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E., *formerly Secretary to the Government of India in the Legislative Department.*
- F. N. Keen, Esq.
- The Hon. Mr. Justice Korsah, C.B.E.
- The Hon. Ricardo de Labougle, LL.D. Judge Learned Hand.
- Sir Lynden Macassey, K.B.E., Q.C.
- Sir Henry MacGeagh, G.C.V.O., K.C.B., K.B.E., Q.C.
- The Rt. Hon. Vincent Massey, *Governor-General of Canada.*
- The Hon. Mr. Justice Northcroft, *Judge of the Supreme Court, New Zealand.*
- The Hon. L. A. Rajapaksa.
- The Rt. Hon. Lord Reid of Drem.
- The Rt. Hon. T. Rinfret, *formerly Chief Justice of Canada.*
- Sir J. S. Risley, K.C.M.G., C.B., Q.C., *formerly Legal Adviser to the Colonial Office and Dominions Office.*
- The Rt. Hon. Louis J. St. Laurent.
- The Hon. Mr. Justice Sandström.
- Sir John Houldsworth Shaw, *formerly Solicitor to the Inland Revenue.*

COUNCIL—*continued*

The Hon. Mr. Justice Fabre-Surveyer, Judge of the Supreme Court, Quebec.	Professor E. C. S. Wade, LL.D., F.B.A., Downing Professor of the Laws of England.
The Rt. Hon. Lord Thomson.	Professor B. A. Wortley, O.B.E., LL.D.
Sir Geoffrey Vickers, v.c.	

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE :

Sir W. Bernard Blatch.	*Professor F. H. Lawson, D.C.L.
*Sir Cecil T. Carr, K.C.B., Q.C., LL.D.	R. A. Lynex, Esq.
*Professor G. C. Cheshire, D.C.L., F.B.A.	Sir Lynden Macassey, K.B.E., Q.C.
The Rt. Hon. Lord Cohen. J. Cohen, Esq., <i>Hon. Treasurer.</i>	*N. S. Marsh, Esq. Richard O'Sullivan, Esq., Q.C.
*Dr. C. J. Colombos, Q.C.	Professor Sir David Hughes Parry, Q.C., D.C.L., LL.D.
*The Rt. Hon. Lord Denning, <i>Chairman.</i>	Sir Kenneth Roberts-Wray, K.C.M.G.
*Sir Harold Duncan, K.C.M.G., Q.C. Sir Gerald Fitzmaurice, K.C.M.G.	*Dr. G. Schwarzenberger, Ph.D., DR. JUR.
*Professor R. H. Graveson, LL.D., PH.D., S.J.D.	*Dr. C. Sluzewski. Professor E. C. S. Wade, LL.D., F.B.A.
*Professor C. J. Hamson.	*Professor C. H. M. Waldock, C.M.G., O.B.E., Q.C., D.C.L.
*Professor R. Y. Jennings, M.A., LL.B. F. N. Keen, Esq.	*E. H. Wall, Esq., T.D., <i>Hon. Secretary.</i>
William Latey, Esq., Q.C.	*R. O. Wilberforce, Esq., C.M.G., O.B.E., Q.C.
	*Professor B. A. Wortley, O.B.E., LL.D.

Those marked \* are members of the Editorial Sub-Committee

*The Editors and the members of the Editorial Sub-Committee do not hold themselves in any way responsible for the views expressed by contributors.*

## INDEX OF CONTRIBUTORS OF ARTICLES AND NOTES

ABEL, P., Relations between the German Federal Republic and the German Democratic Republic. International Law of Procedure	150
ANDERSON, J. N. D., THE TUNISIAN LAW OF PERSONAL STATUS	262
BAXTER, R. R., CRIMINAL JURISDICTION IN THE NATO STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENT	72
BENJAMIN, P., THE WORK OF THE ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL COMMERCIAL ARBITRATION	22
BERMAN, H. J., UNIFICATION OF CONTRACT CLAUSES IN TRADE BETWEEN MEMBER COUNTRIES OF THE COUNCIL FOR MUTUAL ECONOMIC AID	659
BLAND, A. J., The English Domicile Bill, 1958	753
BROWNLIE, I., INTERNATIONAL LAW AND THE ACTIVITIES OF ARMED BANDS	712
COHN, E. J., THE EXTERNAL EFFECT OF THE <i>Travers v. Holley</i> DOCTRINE	687
COOPER, J. C., FLIGHT-SPACE AND THE SATELLITES	82
DEBRET, J. D. M., <i>Factum Valet</i> : THE ADVENTURES OF A MAXIM	280
GRAVESON, R. H., PHILOSOPHY AND FUNCTION IN COMPARATIVE LAW	649
The Rome Conference on International and Comparative Law (Part 2)	585
International Uniform Law	148
The United Kingdom National Committee of Comparative Law	144
GREENFIELD, D. E., MARRIAGE BY CHINESE LAW AND CUSTOM IN HONGKONG	487
JENNINGS, R. Y., Recent Cases on the "Automatic" Reservations to the Optional Clause	849
Case concerning Rights of Passage over Indian Territory	593
KIRALFY, A. K. R., Brussels Congress of Comparative Law, 1958	753
LAUTERPACHT, E., THE CONTEMPORARY PRACTICE OF THE UNITED KINGDOM IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL LAW: SURVEY AND COMMENT	92, 814
The Council of Europe—Legal Questions	366
LAWSON, F. H., Land Law in Northern Ireland and the Republic of Ireland	148
LEE, L. P., Towards a Uniform Customs Exemption for Consular Officers	762
LEYSER, J., THE OWNERSHIP OF FLATS—A COMPARATIVE STUDY	81
MACGIBBON, I. C., ESTOPPEL IN INTERNATIONAL LAW	488
MENDES DA COSTA, D., THE FORMALITIES OF MARRIAGE IN THE CONFLICT OF LAWS	217
MILNER, A., INJURIES TO <i>Consortium</i> IN MODERN ANGLo-AMERICAN LAW	417
MONTROSE, J., Constitutional Provisions for Fundamental Human Rights	144
ROGERS, W. P., The United States "Automatic" Reservation to the Optional Clause jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice	758
SCHACHOR-LANDAU, Mrs. C., The Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Israel	577
SCHMITTHOFF, C. M., THE CLAIM OF SOVEREIGN IMMUNITY IN THE LAW OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE	452
The Rome Conference on International and Comparative Law (Part 1)	585
SCHWELD, E., CHARTER REVIEW AND CHARTER AMENDMENT—RECENT DEVELOPMENTS	808
SNYDER, E., and BRACHT, H. W., CO-EXISTENCE AND INTERNATIONAL LAW	54
VERPLAETSE, J. G., SOURCES OF PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL AIR LAW	405
WALL, E. H., THE IRANIAN-ITALIAN OIL AGREEMENT OF 1957	736
WATTS, A. D., THE PROTECTION OF ALIEN SEAMEN	691
WEIS, P., THE HAGUE AGREEMENT RELATING TO REFUGEE SEAMEN	334
WORTLEY, B. A., A UNIFORM LAW ON INTERNATIONAL SALES OF GOODS	1

## INDEX OF CASES NOTED

*(Names of contributors are inserted in brackets)*

Adams v. National Bank of Greece and Athens S.A. (M. Mann)	618
Adoption of Haas, <i>Re</i> (P. Abel)	158
Att.-Gen. of Ceylon v. Ar. Arunachalam Chettiar and others (J. Duncan M. Derrett)	160
Fehmarn, The (P. R. H. Webb)	599
Fenton v. Fenton (P. R. H. Webb)	151
Macalpine v. Macalpine (A. Milner)	170
Manning v. Manning (P. R. H. Webb)	374
National Bank of Greece and Athens v. Metliss (M. Mann)	370
Rahimtoola v. Nizam of Hyderabad (A. J. Bland)	176
Regazzoni v. K. C. Sethia (1944), Ltd. (M. Mann)	164
Robinson-Scott v. Robinson-Scott (R. H. Graveson)	166
United Railways of the Havana & Regla Warehouses, Ltd., <i>Re</i> (M. Mann)	610

## INDEX OF BOOK REVIEWS

Adamovich, L. <i>Handbuch des oesterreichischen Verfassungsrechts</i> , 1957	898
Allen, Sir C. <i>Law in the Making</i> (6th ed.), 1958	770
Baylitch, S. A. <i>Guide to Inter-American Legal Studies</i> , 1957	789
Blum, R. E., and Pedrazzini, M. M. <i>Das schweizerische Patentrecht</i> , 1957	624
Burmeister, W. <i>Democratic Institutions in the World Today</i> , 1958	775
Comité français de D.I.P. <i>La Codification du Droit International Privé</i> , 1956	188
Cowen, Z. <i>American-Australian Private International Law</i> , 1957	190
Decker, G. <i>Das Selbstbestimmungsrecht der Nationen</i> , 1955	686
Donaldson, A. G. <i>Some Comparative Aspects of Irish Law</i> , 1957	680
Dunham and Kurland. <i>Mr. Justice</i> , 1956	788
Florio, F. <i>Nazionalità della Nave e Legge della Bandiera</i> , 1957	899
Friedmann, W. <i>Matrimonial Property Law</i> , 1955	192
Georgakopoulos, L. N. <i>Zur Problematik der Wandelschuldverschreibungen</i> , 1957	780
Goettinger Arbeitskreis. <i>Deutschlands Ostproblem</i> , 1957	683
Harris, C. R. S. <i>Allied Military Administration of Italy, 1948-45</i> , 1957	789
Hazard, J. N. <i>The Soviet System of Government</i> , 1957	886
Jenks, C. E. <i>The International Protection of Trade Union Freedom</i> , 1957	202
Jenson, O. C. <i>The Nature of Legal Argument</i> , 1957	618
Jones and Buckle's <i>Civil Practice of the Magistrates' Courts of South Africa</i> (6th ed.), 1957, Judge Herbststein, etc.	782
Keeton, G. W., and Schwarzenberger, G. <i>Current Legal Problems (X)</i> , 1957	776
Kiralfy, A. K. R. <i>A Source Book of English Law</i> , 1957	194
Leibholz, G. <i>Jahrbuch des oeffentlichen Rechts der Gegenwart (VI)</i> , 1957	786
Mantzoufas, G. A. <i>Ueber griechisches Privatrecht</i> , 1956	617
Marcq, René, <i>Etudes en Hommage à</i> (various contributors), 1957	785
Mathijsen, P. <i>Le Droit de la Communauté Européenne du Charbon et de l'Acier</i> , 1958	684
Maxwell, L. F., and W. H. <i>A Legal Bibliography of the British Commonwealth of Nations to 1956, Vol. 4, Irish Law</i> , 1957	778
Palanaswami, A. <i>Year Book of Legal Studies</i> , 1957	777
Parry, C. <i>Nationality and Citizenship Laws of the Commonwealth and the Republic of Ireland</i> , 1957	401
Peter, H. <i>Actio und writ</i> , 1957	768
Plaisant, R., and Mathely, P. <i>Marques de Fabrique</i> , 1957	624
Reinikainen, V. <i>Bibliography of English, French and German literature on Finnish Law</i> , 1957	893
<i>Revista del Instituto de Derecho Comparado</i> , 1957	891
Rosenne, S. <i>The International Court of Justice</i> , 1957	199
Ross, A., etc. <i>Scandinavian Studies in Law</i> , 1957	392
Rouast, A. <i>Le régime matrimonial légal dans les législations contemporaines</i> , 1957	192
Sanders, P., etc. <i>International Commercial Arbitration</i> , 1957	622

Schubert, G. A. <i>The Presidency in the Courts, 1957</i>	196
Schwarzenberger, G. <i>International Law (Vol. I), 1957</i>	397
Schweizerisches Jahrbuch fuer internationales Recht (XIII), 1956	795
Simitis, S. <i>Die faktischen Vertragsverhaeltnisse als Ausdruck der gewandelten sozialen Funktion der Rechtsinstitute des Privatrechts, 1957</i>	773
Sutherland, A. <i>Government under Law, 1957</i>	890
U. N. <i>Laws and Regulations on the Régime of the Territorial Sea, 1957</i>	631
Valk, M. H. van der. <i>Conservatism in Modern Chinese Family Law, 1956</i>	625
Weiss, P. <i>Nationality and Statelessness in International Law, 1956</i>	794



## BOOKS RECEIVED

- THE LAW OF A.W.O.L. A. AVINS. Oceana Publications, New York. 1957. 282 pp. \$4.95.
- CONFLICT LAW IN UNITED STATES TREATIES. S. A. BAYTICH (Miami University, Florida). University of Chicago Comparative Law Research Center. 1955. 95 pp.
- IL TRUST NEL DIRITTO INTERNAZIONALE PRIVATO. P. BERNARDI. Pubblicazioni della Università di Pavia. 1957. 160 pp.
- ASPECTS OF ENGLISH EQUITY. LORD EVERSHEDE. The Lionel Cohen Lectures for 1954 (2nd Series). Magnes Press, Hebrew University, Jerusalem. 52 pp.
- DIE GEFER ABKOMMEN VON 1923 UND 1927 UEBER DIE INTERNATIONALE PRIVATE SCHIEDSGERICHTSBARKEIT. H. W. GREMINGER. Vlg. Keller, Winterthur. 1957. 113 pp.
- CITADEL, MARKET AND ALTAR—EMERGING SOCIETY. S. HEATH. The Science of Society Foundation, Inc., Baltimore, Md. 1957. 242 pp. \$6.
- FRAEMMENDE VALUTALAG OCH INTERNATIONELL PRIVATRAETT. L. A. E. HJERNER. E. S. Gravenhage: Martinus Nijhoff. 1956-57. 712 pp. including an English Summary (15 pp.), Bibliography and Index (76 pp.). £8 15s.
- COMPILATION OF THE LEGAL PROVISIONS, ETC., RELATING TO DOUBLE TAXATION RELIEF IN THE UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND. F. E. KOCH and R. MOSS. International Bureau of Fiscal Documentation, Amsterdam. 1957. 164 pp.
- "LES NOVELLES"—CORPUS JURIS BELGICI: DROIT CIVIL. TOME IV. F. LARCIER S.A. 1957. 807 pp. 1275 B.Fr.
- THE PROBLEM OF THE MONETARY UNIT. K. OLIVECRONA. Macmillan, New York. 1957. 180 pp. \$8.
- THE PROBLEM OF DIVORCE. R. S. W. POLLARD. C. A. Watts & Co., Ltd., London. 1958.
- WHERE TO LOOK FOR YOUR LAW (12th ed.). Sweet & Maxwell, Ltd., London. 1957. 190 pp. 7s. 6d.
- THE JOINT VENTURE AND TAX CLASSIFICATION. J. TAUBMAN. Federal Legal Publications, Inc., New York. 1957. 409 pp. \$15.

# SUBJECT INDEX OF ARTICLES, NOTES AND DECISIONS

[Titles of Articles are printed in CAPITALS; (n) indicates Note;  
(d) indicates Decision.]

## 1. PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW

<p><b>ADOPTION</b></p> <p>Adoption of children by foreign nationals (Abel) (d—Austria) 158</p>	<p><b>DIVORCE—cont.</b></p> <p>Refusal to recognise non-domiciliary divorce decree (Webb) (d—Australia) 151</p>
<p><b>AIR LAW</b></p> <p>SOURCES OF PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL AIR LAW (Verplaetse) 405</p>	<p><b>DOMICILE</b></p> <p>Domicile Bill (H.L.) (Bland) (n) 758</p>
<p><b>CLASSIFICATION</b></p> <p>Classification of foreign legislation affecting creditors' vested rights (Mann) (d) 613</p>	<p><b>JURISDICTION</b></p> <p>THE CLAIM OF SOVEREIGN IMMUNITY IN THE LAW OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE (Schmitthoff) 452</p> <p>The Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Israel (Schachor-Landau) (n) 577</p> <p>The scope of the doctrine of sovereign immunity (Bland) (d) 176</p>
<p><b>CONTRACT</b></p> <p>A UNIFORM LAW ON INTERNATIONAL SALES OF GOODS (Wortley) 1</p> <p>Discharge of obligation by proper law of contract or <i>lex situs</i> of debt (Mann) (d) 610</p> <p>Jurisdiction and submission to foreign courts (Webb) (d) 599</p> <p>Public policy and enforceability of contract (Mann) (d) 164</p>	<p><b>MARRIAGE</b></p> <p>COMMON LAW MARRIAGE (Hodson) 205</p> <p>THE FORMALITIES OF MARRIAGE IN THE CONFLICT OF LAWS (Mendes da Costa) 217</p>
<p><b>DIVORCE</b></p> <p>THE EXTERNAL EFFECTS OF THE TRAVERS V. HOLLEY DOCTRINE (Cohn) 687</p> <p>Foreign divorce decree contrary to natural justice (Milner) (d) 170</p> <p>Recognition of foreign divorce decree based on residence (Graveson) (d) 166 (Webb) (d) 874</p>	<p><b>STATUS</b></p> <p>Recognition in England of "universal successor" of foreign corporation (Mann) (d) 870, 618</p>
	<p><b>SUCCESSION</b></p> <p>Hindu Joint family and the effect of the <i>lex rei sitae</i> (Derrett) (d—Ceylon) 160</p>

## 2. COMPARATIVE LAW

<b>BELGIUM</b>		<b>IRELAND</b>	
Brussels Congress of Comparative Law (Kiralfy)	758	Constitutional Provisions for Fundamental Human Rights (Montrose)	144
<b>CHINA</b>		Land Law in Northern Ireland and the Republic of Ireland (Lawson)	148
MARRIAGE BY CHINESE LAW AND CUSTOM IN HONGKONG (Greenfield)	487	<b>TUNISIA</b>	
<b>ENGLAND</b>		THE TUNISIAN LAW OF PERSONAL STATUS (Anderson)	262
PHILOSOPHY AND FUNCTION IN COMPARATIVE LAW (Graveson)	649	<b>UNIFICATION</b>	
<b>ENGLAND AND INDIA</b>		A UNIFORM LAW ON INTERNATIONAL SALES OF GOODS (Wortley)	1
<i>Factum Valet</i> : THE ADVENTURES OF A MAXIM (Detrett)	280	<b>U.S.A.</b>	
<b>ENGLAND AND U.S.A.</b>		(See ENGLAND)	
INJURIES TO <i>Consortium</i> IN MODERN ANGLO-AMERICAN LAW (Milner)	417	<b>U.S.S.R.</b>	
<b>EUROPE</b>		UNIFICATION OF CONTRACT CLAUSES IN TRADE BETWEEN MEMBER COUNTRIES OF THE COUNCIL FOR MUTUAL ECONOMIC AID (Berrin)	659
THE OWNERSHIP OF FLATS (Leyser)	31		
<b>INDIA</b>			
(See ENGLAND)			

## 3. PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW

Air space,		Armed bands— <i>cont.</i>	
Chicago Convention, 1944	83	disputes	724-729
over territorial waters	536	hot pursuit	712, 788-785
Paris Convention, 1919	83	Land law of neutrality	723-724
Aircraft,		municipal law	722-723
foreign military	118	preventive measures	729-731
Aliens,		treaty provisions	719-722
property of	118-114, 552-553	Asylum,	
treatment of foreign companies	114, 531-532	"political offence"	558-555
Antarctica	534-535	Austrian State Treaty, 1955	94-98
Armed bands,		Bays,	
definition of	712	closing lines	542
International Law Commission	717-719	<i>Birgitte Toft</i> , case of	691
Litvinov-Pollitts	714, 716		
U.N.	716-717		

- Charter of U.N.,  
   Art. 2 (7) 759  
   28 314-315, 328, 829, 890  
   27 814-815  
   31 824  
   51 781  
   61 324  
   69 827  
   108 818, 828  
   109 (3) 808, 810, 819-821,  
     823, 824, 825, 826  
   resolutions 811, 812  
   review 803 *et seq.*
- Co-existence,  
   theory of 54 *et seq.*
- Continental shelf,  
   Geneva Conference 546-547  
     and see *Special Suppl.*  
   Geneva Convention, 1958 547-548  
     and see *Special Suppl.*
- Diplomatic immunity,  
   U.K. practice 556 *et seq.*
- Estoppel,  
   acquiescence 501-512  
   and good faith 471-478  
   and recognition 478-475  
   *Behring Sea* arbitration 469  
   in international law 468, 477-479  
   Law Officers opinion 487-499, 509-  
     512  
   U.S. practice 499-501  
   *Nottebohm* case 483-484
- European Commission of Human  
   Rights,  
   Art. 15 of Convention 867, 868  
   events in Cyprus 866  
   Minorities 867, 868
- Flight space 82, 84  
   *force majeure* 745-747
- Forces, visiting,  
   criminal jurisdiction in Nato  
   status 72, 74 *et seq.*  
   offences 77, 98, 99
- Geneva Conventions of 1949 183-141  
   reservations by U.K. 141-142
- German Democratic Republic 149  
 German Federal Republic 149
- I'm Alone*, case of 697, 707
- Immunity,  
   civil servants abroad 582-583  
   consular 120-121  
   consular officers,  
     from custom duties 762, 766, 767  
     reciprocity 763-764  
     U.S. policy 765-766  
   diplomatic 119-120, 556-567  
   European Commission on  
     Human Rights 576  
   public ships engaged in trade 582
- Interhandel* 863, 364
- International Court of Justice,  
   Art. 36 (1) 357  
   36 (2) 356, 357, 359, 363, 364  
   37 357  
   38 (c) 747  
   jurisdiction 758-761  
   Optional Clause 124-128, 349  
     *et seq.*, 758 *et seq.*  
   passage over Indian territory 598-  
     598  
   pleadings 359, 363, 479-482  
   U.K. declaration, April 18,  
     1957 128-124, 362  
   U.K. v. *Bulgaria* 128-138
- International Labour Conference 584  
 International Tin Council 128  
 Iranian-Italian Oil Agreement,  
   1957 736 *et seq.*
- Land-locked States 585
- Malaya,  
   British armed forces in 98
- Nationality,  
   of married women 117-118
- Norwegian Loans* case 349 *et seq.*
- Outer space 86-90
- "Ponsonby Rule" 121
- Protected States,  
   Bahrain 518-521  
   Maldives Islands 517-518
- Protectorates,  
   interpretation of treaties 521

Race conflict, treatment of Indians in South Africa	588	State responsibility, acts committed by insurgents	551-552
Recognition of, belligerency	118	intervention in Lebanon	550
China	122, 528	supply of arms	550-551
Governments, Hungary	94	trespass by aircraft	118
States, German Democratic Republic	93, 522-528	State succession, Ghana	524
Refugees, Convention relating to the status of, 1951	335-336	Malaya, Federation of	524
High Commissioner for Seamen	334, 339 <i>et seq.</i>	Status of, Bahrain	110-112
Reservation, Albania	567	diplomatic personnel	118-119
"automatic"	849, 855-860, 865, 758 <i>et seq.</i>	Muscat and Oman	99-102
Sea, Law of the, Geneva Conference, see <i>Special Suppl. 1958</i>		Portuguese overseas posses- sions	522
3-mile limit	515	Rhodesia and Nyasaland	516-517
6-mile proposal	515	Territorial waters, airspace over	536-537
resolutions	515-516	Geneva Conference	541-546
Seamen, Alien, allegiance to foreign State	701	3-mile rule	539-541
claim for injury	699-700	12-mile claims	537, 538
naturalisation	702	Soviet Union claim	112-113
protection by foreign State	698, 699, 703-706, 711	Transport, international	115-117
Canadian practice	697	Treaties, effect upon Bagdad Pact	530
U.K. practice	697	rights and obligations	567-568
U.S. Act of June 7, 1870	696	United Arab Republic	530-531
U.S. practice	698-696, 706-707	United Nations (See CHARTER)	
Seas, High, freedom of access to	535-536	University study, equivalence of periods	122
nationality of ships	549	Western European Union	568
nuclear tests	548-549		